#### No. 32,4<u>62</u>

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, JULY 8, 1987

# In Cambodia, at Least the Starving Is Over

By Henry Kamm New York Times Service

PHNOM PENH - More than eight years after the Vietnamese invasion that freed Cambodia from destructive tyranny, the country has recovered enough only to live a drastically impoverished life under a less dracomian but still oppressive regime.

Pol Pot's Khmer Rouge revolution, which took the lives of untold hundreds of thou-

sands of Cambodians and eradicated the The capital, once one of the trimmest and ese inspiration. About 140,000 Vietnamese the shade of the main boulevards and chickens surry under a stroller's feet. The litter of troops maintain it.

A fertile country, Cambodia has passed from the near-famine of the Pol Pot years to widespread starvation after his overthrow to a state of barely adequate nutrition.

structure and roots of a traditional Buddhist, best cared for in Asia, has become a runrural society, has been succeeded by a more down city in which pigs scavenge, cows sit in conventional Communist regime of Vietnam-

years her ungathered, breeding rats and flies.
"No one dies of starvation" is the hopeful way in which members of the small, isolated group of Western relief workers describe the

See CAMBODIA, Page 2



A bus carrying civilisus near Planom Penh, where the dominant reality is pervasive economic deprivation.

#### Kiosk Kohl Will Meet

TE CER!

TOM CONTRACT

MER WED

ALC: LGS.

District Lines 70

Page 15

FOR MOL

CLASSIFIES

ara - -

Active in the second

MOSCOW (Resiters) sticker of West Germany said Tuesday that Milchail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, would meet with Chancellor Helmut Kohl and suggested that the en-

countries have been strained since last year following a comment by Mr. Kohl comparing Mr. Gorbachev to Josef Goebbels, the Nazi propaganda

Erich Maechler held the

yellow jersey Tuesday as

the Tour de France

passed through the town

where de Gaulle had his

country home. Page 19.

# Prime Minister Jacques

Chirac threatened to break rela-

tions with Iran over a fugitive in

the embassy in Paris. Page 7.

A grocery tycoon has become a celebrity in China. Page 7.

**GENERAL NEWS** 

Dow close: UP 20.25

The dollar in New York:

haps even torture," said the chief agent on a spying mission for Isra-White House spokesman, Marlin el. Fitzwater, "but I obviously have no

Prime Minister Rashid Karami.

U.S. Believes Statement Was Forced

Glass, on Videotape, Says He Is Spy;

Agency and that he was involved in The tape did not show the jour-

you know me as a journalist, but tax and diction appeared to indifew know the truth," said Mr. cate that it had not been written by Glass, who was reading from a text, a native English speaker. His former employer, Roone Arin the videotape delivered to the

West Beirut office of a Western ledge, president of ABC News, said the videotape was made "under dunews agency. the videotape was made "under du-The White House suggested that ress" and "should not be accepted

International reported from Wash- that claimed to have abducted him, the Organization for the Free Peo-The history of these kinds of ple's Defense, had asserted in its videotapes suggests that they are initial statement, issued July 2, that often done under coercion and per- Mr. Glass was a U.S. government

"I used the press as a cover for

Asked whether Mr. Glass was looked exhausted. He choked seving a videologic released Tuesday by working as an agent of the U.S. central Intelligence "No, he was not."

The two did not the U.S. did not the unit of the U.S. and the voice quality was poor, making it difficult to hear exactly what he was not."

"I collect information for the whether the statement had been benefit of the CIA," be said. "For "I am Charles Glass, Many of written for him, although the syn- that I made secret missions. They ordered me to do that. I'm actually the CIA agent in the region and the Middle East. I made many secret. missions to this area."

Mr. Glass, 36, of Los Angeles, who was working on a book about Mr. Glass was coerced into saying as valid."

In a statement accompanying the denied he had any link to U.S. tape, the kidnappers said they were interrogating Mr. Glass. The group

The Middle East, was kidnapped fune 17 in southern Beirut. The Organization for the Free People's Defense was previously unheard of.

"I want to send all my love to my the Middle East, was kidnapped

"I want to send all my love to my family. I love you," Mr. Glass said at the conclusion of his five-minute statement. The videotape showed him from the waist up, wearing a dark blue track suit.

"I met many Christian leaders," See GLASS, Page 2

#### Massacre By Sikhs In India

"The modus operandi of the killings is the same as the one we had side Punjab," said Munish Chandra Gupta, interior minister of Ha-

When a second bus came along

Eighteen persons in the two bus-

Mr. Gupts quoted the police as saying the attackers on Tuesday one bits was carrying 60 passen-gers. One bus was headed for Sisra, grain center, and the other for

"There is no doubt that Sikh terna," the minister said.

lies between New Delhi and Punish a rich northern agricultural state where Sikhs form a slight majority. Militant members of the sect, which constitutes a small minority in all of India, are fighting for a separate Sikh natioo in Pun-

Sith gunmen hijacked a bus crowded with Hindu pilgrims. They killed 38, including five women and four die in the fight for independence.

the bus outside Chandigarh, and then drove it to a field and opened fire on the occupants. It was the third time that buses

500 people this year. The 76 passengers and bus crew

the Himalayas in Uttar Pradesh Survivors said the attackers

dead! You will see more blood if more Sikhs are killed!"

See PUNJAB, Page 6

# North Testifies Reagan **Never Gave Him Direct** 72 Hindus Killed Approval for Diversion In 3 Bus Raids;

# Army Is on Alert

The Associated Press CHANDIGARH, India - Sikh terrorists killed 34 Hindus on two buses in Haryana state on Tuesday might, the day after Sikh gunmen killed 38 Hindu passengers on a bus in the neighboring state of Punjah, officials reported.

He said an unknown oumber of Sikhs halted a state-run Haryana Roadways bus Tuesday evening on a bridge near Fatchabad, about 150 miles (240 kilometers) southwest of Chandigarh, near the Punjab border. They dragged four passengers out and killed them with automatic weapons fire.

from the opposite direction, the gunmen stopped it and killed 30 of its occupants, Mr. Gupta said.

es were wounded, he said.

were in a car and a jeep and that New Delhi, about 135 miles to the

rorists are bent upon creating as much trouble as possible in Harya-Haryana, predominantly Hindu,

In Punjab on Monday night, five

children, and wounded 32. They declared that more Hindus would The Punjab police said the gun-

en, shouting slogans, had seized

year and the worst yet in the state, where extremists have killed almost

were bound for a Hindu shrine in

shouted: "Make sure all Hindus are

The attackers escaped. The Punjab police chief, Julius F. Ribeiro. said the Khalistan Commando Force, the main Sikh extremist group, had claimed responsibility



Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North being sworn in Tuesday.

#### Army Remains Pivotal To South Korea's Future

By Fred Hiatt Washington Post Service

SEOUL - As thousands of chanting studeots streamed through the gates of Yonsei Uni-versity on Sunday, a young soldier in combat fatigues shouldered his way upstream through the crowd. The demonstrators, decrying

military dictatorship in South Korea, ignored the soldier as he Mr. Kim agree that a small group

South Korean student leaders plan a funeral for a slain stndent demonstrator. Page 6.

walked by. About their age, he watched impassively for a few moments, then moved on.

Except for an occasional infantryman out for a stroll, South Korea's 600,000-member military has remained out of sight during the past month of street battles and political turmoil. To a nation sadly eccustomed to marrial law that ab-

sence is striking. But the army remains an unpredictable element as South Korea attempts to move from the controlled regime of President Chun Doo Hwan, a former general, to a more open democracy. Admired by

officers around the world for its professionalism, the South Korean military is also secretive, factional, attuned to every ouance of domestic politics and a mystery even to the American officers who work with it every day.

Koreans and Americans alike agree that most Korean officers are

relieved to be out of the fray, free to focus on the North Korean Army bined unemployment and underemployment just 30 miles north of Seoul. Bot amount to about 50 percent of the labor force, they also worry that the army might abandon its self-restraint.

These observers wonder, for example, whether the military would allow a new government to try some of its officers for torture or human rights abuses, as new democracies have tried elsewhere in the world. And they wonder whether the army would permit its longtime nemesis, Kim Dae Jung, an opposition leader, to assume office he won a fair election.

to realize that the military has lost people's support and love because of its involvement in politics."

"But I know a small oumber of officers still maintain their mission to maintain cootrol," he said. They have enjoyed privileges under a succession of dictators."

Sources closer to the army than of colonels and generals, tapped for Nov. 21 from a guided careers," control key positions in the army and expect plum diversion, government or industry jobs when they retire.

"It's an clite within an clite, and that idea appeals to them," a source nal panel, Colonel North said the said. "There's some understanding that times are changing, but there's through November as Justice Dealso a feeling of, Why should we be partment officials began investigatthe first to suffer?" "If you took a vote among the

officer corps as a whole, they would not want to get involved in politics," this source continued. "But that," he said in response to a question about memorandums on the diversion of funds. "Did I get them the small group that has the power all? I'm not trying to be flippant. I

See KOREA, Page 2

WASHINGTON - Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North, ending months of silence, testified Tuesday that he "never personally discussed" with President Ronald Reagan diverting profits from the Iran arms sales to Nicaraguan rehels. He said he assumed, without being told, that Mr. Reagan had

In testimony before congressio-nal committees, Colonel North said that Mr. Reagan told him in a telephone conversacion on Nov. 25: "I ust didn't know."

Speaking in a generally calm, even voice, but with moments of contentiousness, Colonel North admitted shredding documents as the Iran-contra connection began

Highlights of Colonel North's testimony. Page 2.

unraveling last October when a plane carrying an American merce nary crashed in Nicaragua.

Colonel North, 43, wore his Marine officer's uniform with six rows of ribbons as he testified under a grant of limited immunity that pre-vents his words from being used against him in court. His longawaited appearance drew a nation-wide television andience, a crowded committee hearing room and 150 tourists lined up outside in the humid Washington morning hoping for a seat inside.

In a three-hour morning session. Colonel North said that in all he did he sought the approval of his superiors. He said that beginning in January 1986 he prepared five sepmal approval by the president for diverting arms-sales profits to the contras but never saw any of them returned with Mr. Reagan's assent.

As for direct contact with the president, Colonel North said, "I never raised it with him, and he never raised it with me during my entire tennre. Throughout the conduct of my entire tenure I assumed that the president was aware of what I was doing and had, through my superiors, approved it."

Colonel North also said, however, that none of his superiors at the National Security Council told him that Mr. Reagan had approved the diversion. He said he learned oo president did not know about the

Under questioning from John W. Nields Jr., chief counsel for the House members on the congressiodocument shredding continued ing the affair.

"I think I shredded most of See NORTH, Page 2

#### In Empty Chernobyl, 6 Officials Go on Trial

By John-Thor Dahlburg sistant to Chernobyl's chief engi-The Associated Press CHERNOBYL, U.S.S.R. — Six charges.

present and former officials and technicians at the Chemobyl power since unauthorized experiments inplant went on trial Toesday volving the deceleration of the re-charged with "blatani violation" of actor's turbine alternator led to an

rejected at least some of the accusations against them. Three of the defendants blamed the disaster on the reactor's design or equipment. Soviet officials have said the accident oo April 26, 1986, was caused entirely by human error.

"With so many human deaths, I "A majority of officers would can't say I'm completely innocent,"

stay ocutral," Mr. Kim said in a said Anatoli S. Dyatlov, former as-

the gas pipes" that had been rup-

Because of the fear of further

The spokesman said gasoline

had poured into the sewage system.

kilometers) oorth of Frankfurt.

neer, when asked to respond to the At least 31 persons have died

actor's turbine alternator led to an security regulations that led to the explosion at Chernobyl's No. 4 reworst ouclear accident in history. actor. More than 200 others suf-All six, including the power sta- fered acute radiation sickness betion's former director and the for- cause of the accident, and a cloud mer chief engineer and his deputy, of radiation was released that eventually circled the globe. Most of the 135,000 people evac-

uated from the northern Ukraine and southern Belorussia are still

The trial in a makeshift courtroom in the auditorium of Chernobyl's House of Culture was attended by relatives of accident victims, plant workers and some of those brought in to take part in the clean-

Film footage of the trial opening was shown on the national television news program Vremya, or Time, as an announcer read a brief Tass ocws agency report on the

The town of Chernobyl, which gave its name to the power station 11 miles (18 kilometers) to the oorth, remains evacuated. But officials overseeing the administration explosions, natural gas lines were turned off in Herborn, 30 miles (50 of the nuclear plant and decontamination of the zone work out of the former town of 12,000 inhabit-

The decision to make Chernobyl the site of the trial appeared de-He warned residents to remain out signed to add drama to the pro-

"It's logical to hold the trial here. at the scene of the crime, as it were," said Chernohyl's informa-

# **Duarte Party Scrapes for Political Control**

By William Branigin

Washington Post Service
SAN SALVADOR — Caught between rising rebel activity in the capital and his own falling popularity, President José Napoleon Duarte is struggling to hold his political party together and contain mounting frustration in the armed forces, according to Salvadoran and Western

For six months, the 61-year-old president has been grappling with the devastating effects of an October 1986 earthquake, a resurgence of gnerrilla activity by the Farabundo Marti Na-tional Liberation Front, a declining economy and labor unrest. There are also concerns that the new U.S. immigration law will curtail the hundreds of millions of dollars that Salvadoran workers in the United States send home.

Some observers now see the economic troubles spilling over into the political realm. There's a general disenchantment with the democratic process," a European diplomat

said. "A lot of people are questioning what democracy has done for them." The growing political disillusionment has been reflected in an open fift in Mr. Duarte's a costly war, and the economy shows no signs of Christian Democratic Party and rumblings of recovery. discontent in the army.

Mr. Doarte's difficulties have been complicated by the emergence of a charismatic and outspoken former army officer in the political spotlight. Colonel Sigifredo Ochoa Perez, who resigned from the military last month and joined the rightist Nationalist Republican Alliance, has started proclaiming that the military can win the civil war that has continued for eight years but is being blocked by Mr. Duarte's

In speeches and interviews, Colonel Ochos. also has advanced the rightist line that the war is "good business" for certain unidentified officials. In addition, he has sharply criticized the

U.S. role in the Salvadoran war and denounced the presence of U.S. military advisers. Mr. Duarte won the presidency in 1984 in what was described by Washington as the first fair election in El Salvador in 50 years. He is eenerally credited with having made progress in consolidating democracy and reducing human

rights abuses. But the country remains mired in

"It's a general malaise," said Donald Drys-

dale, executive director of the American Chamber of Commerce of El Salvador. "There's no confidence in the long-term stability of this government - oot in the democratic sense but in the economic sense." According to the chamber's estimates, com-

inflation is running at about 40 percent this year and real wages declined at least 15 percent from last year. The earthquake last year, which caused an estimated \$2 billion in damage, compounded the government's troubles. And it is estimated that the war has drained \$1.5 billion from the economy through economic sabotage, lost pro-

duction and other costs. The Arms Control and Foreign Policy Caucurs of the U.S. Congress reported recently that despite \$2.7 billion in U.S. aid to El Salvador

See DUARTE, Page 2

## DM £ Yes FF 1.844 1.6165 158.35 6.142 All That Jazz bis: Dexter and les Flics

By Mike Zwerin

don's name appeared on the mann-gration control computer Thursday friend he never believed a saxo-district, living the expaniate lifeat Charles de Gaulle Airport, he phone player could make so much was wearing the hat he wore play-ing Dule Turner in "Round Mid-ens after the happy ending. night," a role that won him an

Academy Award nomination. "Long-Tall" Gordon is an imposing figure and the film did very years for a loaf of bread." well. Several arriving passengers and said hello. But at he leaned on his first major tour since becoming his tenor sexophone case, jet-lagged at 8:30 A.M., his wife, Max-inch the second of the same of the ine thought he looked as fragile as Airport, being rejected by the the doomed Turner. He was feeling country that had provided his big he was once addicted to heroin, and more like Jean Valjean.

PARIS - When Dexter Gor-

"Remember that guy in 'Les at home, scraping by in Europe. Misérables ?" Gordon asked. They chased Jean Valjean for 20

So there he was, about to start break, being held by the French

On Monday night, Dexter and police for five hours because of an Maxine were in a Right Bank hotel old drug charge.

from New York. He recently told a the cellars of the Saint-Germain style that "Round Midnight" made a pop-culture myth — the wounded Afro-American jazz hero ignored

> Dexter Gordon is an important figure in the history of what is called America's native art form. Last month he played a concerto for saxophone with the New York Philharmonic Orchestra at Avery Fisher Hall in Manhattan, Like others of his alienated generation



Dexter Gordon in Paris on Tuesday.

#### 30 Die in West Germany As Truck Hits Pizzeria

HERBORN, West Germany -A tanker truck carrying gasoline hit tured in the accident, he said. a pizzeria here and exploded Tuesday evening, killing more than 30 persons and destroying three huildings, police said.

A police spokesman in nearby Giessen told a West German television network that at least 25 persons had been injured in the acci- of their houses because of the dan-

"I am afraid it's much worse

"One house after the other ex-

ger of further explosions. The truck was carrying more

than we first thought," said the than 8,300 gallons (32,000) liters of police spokesman, Helmut Kremer. gasoline. Its brakes appareouly (Rewers, AP)

See CHERNOBYL, Page 2

lapel, is the nation's third-highest award for brav-

cry in combat. The Bronze Star can be won off the

field of battle; but because Colonel North won his

The colonel was wounded twice in Vietnam, and

because of this he wears the Purple Heart. The

ribbon appears in the third row from the top, with

a star representing the second award.

The bottom row of ribbons, just above his pock-

et, carries three awards granted by the government

of South Vietnam: one for Colonel North's own

actions, one awarded to every member of his unit

Some of the other ribbons, like his Navy

Achievement Medal and one of his Navy Com-

mendation Medals, were earned for proficiency in

planning and carrying out training of various Ma-

Dangling below the block of ribbons is a pen-

dant with crossed rifles, indicating his expertise at

shooting with a rifle, and another pendant, slightly smaller, with crossed pistols, another sign of his

marksmanship. And just visible above the top row of ribbons are his parachute wings.

and one to everyone who served in the war.

in combat, his ribbon is marked with a "V" for

JAZZ:

Dexter, les Flics

(Continued from Page 1)

just as well because I cleaned up")

before being able to arrange bail. A

few months later he received a

He had to sign in at the police

good part of the day. He read

In 1971 Gordon received a letter

on Interior Ministry stationery (he still carries it) that said he could

Two years ago, while "Round Midnight" was in production, the Socialist minister of culture, Jack

Lang, gave Gordon one of France's

most sought-after cultural awards,

proclaiming him a chevalier in the

Winkler, reminded French consul-

ar officials in New York about the

award when they checked the re-cords and held up formalities be-

They gave him a three-year visa,

but when Gordon showed it at the

ple in New York don't know what

"I went nuts on them," she re-

Gordon said a sympathetic offi-

France again."

fore Gordon's current tour.

Ordre des Arts et des Lettres. The film's producer, Irwio

while waiting. Finally be was

prefecture once a week, which took

told to leave the country.

three-month suspended sentence.

#### **NORTH:** Approval Sought

(Continued from Page 1) tried to destroy all references to

covert operations. Colonel North said firmly that he does not believe he violated the law while working on the staff of the National Security Council even though Congress had passed a law prohibiting U.S. assistance to the

with emotion, Colonel North said: "I realize there's a lot of people do things in America, is it? around that think there's a loose the NSC. That wasn't what I heard to understand that this is a da great job I was doing."

Marlin Fitzwater, said he would natioo cannot or should not connot comment on the hearings when he was asked whether Mr. Reagan had seen memos requesting his approval of a diversion plan.

Colonel North spent all day in the witness chair and is expected to can people, or had that intent to return each day this week. return each day this week.
lo his testimony, Colonel North

made these other points: mony by Robert C. McFarlane in which the former national security association with it, or the associativiser said he had told his staff ton of this government with those not to solicit aid from foreign lead-ers for the contras after Congress

Mr. Nields: It is a principal pur

that he once gave Mr. McFarlane a card containing the oumber of an offshore bank account that could accept contributions intended for

"Thank God somebody put money into that account and the Nicaraguan resistance didn't die, as perhaps some others intended," he you know about that, sir?

 He said he told the Iranians a "bald-faced lie" last October when he said that Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger had advised the president that he faced im-peachment if the U.S. public found out about the arms sales to Iran.

"I would have offered the Iranians a trip to Disneyland if we could have gotten the hostages home," Colonel North said.

 He disputed the use of the term "diversion" to describe the funneling of arms-sales funds to the contras. "The only thing we did was divert money out of Mr. Ghorbanifar's pocket and put it to better he said, referring to Manucher Ghorbanifar, the Iranian businessman who was a middleman in the arms-for-hostages oego-

• He said be began shredding documents "in earnest" last October after the director of central intelligence, William J. Casey, told him that a Canadian businessman, Roy Furmark, had visited him and their actions. had reported that funds had been diverted from the Iran arms sales to 1985, the Soviet leader, Mikhail S.

• He said that on Nov. 21, when bureaucrats at all levels that they ments had twice before been carbe was warned that Attorney Gen- will be called to account for incomeral Edwin Meese 3d was begin- petence or irresponsibility. ning an inquiry, he mistakenly as-sured Vice Admiral John M. K. Brize, a deputy chairman of the Poindexter, then the national secu- Soviet Supreme Court, hear the rity adviser, that "all those docu- case meant that the verdict could ments were destroyed." The refer-ence was to papers in Colonel Soviet, the nation's cominal parlia-North's files mentioning sion of funds.

· He said he helped draft false about three weeks. Separate prochronologies of the arms sale arrangement for White House use last fall, in part to protect American hostages in Lebanon and secret Iranian intermediaries from possible harm and in part to prevent repercussions in the United States.

(Continued from Page 1)

to succeed Mr. Chun, Roh Tae

Woo, say they expect the military will continue to stand aside as de
will continue to stand aside as deand serves as a brake on any mili-He said several past and present may feel differently." officials, including Admiral Poindexter, Mr. Casey and Mr. MeFar- rea's independence, in 1960 and lane, knew the chronologies were 1980, the nation seemed on the inaccurate but that he did not know verge of democracy. Both times, which official was responsible for the military intervened, with Genputting out the faulty record. Ad- eral Park Chung Hee staging a miral Poindexter has resigned; Mr. conp in 1961 and Mr. Chun emerg-Casey died in May.

• He described meetings last fall assassination. at which congressional testimony prepared for Mr. Casey was falsi-fied. He said he and Mr. Casey step down in 1988. But when street decided privately that the CIA di-demonstrations with an anti-Chun rector would tell Congress that an cast began attracting middle-class airplane actually carrying U.S.- support last month, many people made Hawk missiles to Iran con-tained "bulky cargo." thought army tanks might appear, While U.S. officials warned repeattained "bulky cargo." While U.S. officials warned repeat-lo his testimony, Colonel North edly against martial law, Mr. Chun

said Mr. Moese was among the offi-cials present at a Nov. 20, 1936, army to restore order, sources in meeting called to prepare testimo-oy for Mr. Casey. Mr. Meese was at "At one the meeting as part of an inquiry ordered by the president, and, like others present, raised no objection of concessions to the others present, raised no objection of concessions to the others present, raised no objection of concessions to the others present. to a plan to give Congress the im- opposition, including direct presipression that the U.S. government dential elections in the fall and redid out find out about the arms shipment until well after it had occurred, Colonel North testified. the ruling party's likely candidate

#### 'I Assumed the President Was Aware'

WASHINGTON - Following are excerpts from the testimony of Lieuteoant Colooel Oliver L. North on Tuesday before the congressional committees hearing the Iran-contra affair. He was questioned by the House committee counsel, John W. Nields Jr.

Mr. Nields: Now in certain Communist countries, the government's At one point, his voice rising activities are kept secret from the people. But that's not the way we

Colonel North: I think it is very cannon on the gundeck of state on important for the American people while I worked there. I've only ous world; that we live at risk and heard it since I left. People used to that this nation is at risk in a danwalk up to me and tell me what a gerous world. And that they ought not to be lead to believe, as a conse-The White House spokesman, quence of these hearings, that this

duct covert operations. you're asking that question that we intentionally deceived the Amerithese covert operations was made in such a way that our adversaries He contradicted earlier testi- would not have knowledge of them.

Mr. Nields: It is a principal purhad cut off U.S. assistance.

"I never heard those instructions," Colonel North said, adding that he control with said, adding the reasons we have called you

people would like to know the an-rity Council staff. swer to is what did the president Throughout the conduct of my

never raised it with him, and he ert C. McFarlane and Admiral thorized such activity. never raised it with me during my John Poindexter were the three na- No other person with whom 1

(Continued from Page 1)

A small group of Moscow-based

the first day's proceedings. All were

checked by white-coated techni-

cians at the courtroom entrance for

hold all officials responsible for

Since coming to power in March

Gorbachev, has frequently warned

Twice before since South Ko-

ing as leader in 1980 after Park's

"At one point, it was a near

traces of radiation.

tioo director, Alexander P. Kova-

The Colonel's Decorations: Sum of a Career

By John H. Cushman Jr.

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — As Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North's uniform declares his military service, its decorations encapsulate his career.

Some of these decorations emblazoned with six rows of ribbons attest to Colonel North's heroism in combat: others to his administrative achievements. Some show his skills at soldiering. Others, routinely awarded, show his presence in a unit that operated at sea or in Vietnam.

Seventeen years ago, cear the Vietnamese demilitarized zone, Second Lieutenant North won a Silver Star by exposing himself to enemy fire, leading his platoon in four successive attacks against what the medal citation calls North Vietnamese Army forces.

But with the exception of those medals earned by his personal valor under fire in Vietnam, Colonel North's decorations by and large are no more distinguished than what might be seen on the chest of many lieutenant colonels.

On his right breast pocket he sometimes wears a large replica of the Presidential Seal, earned at the White House for his service on the National Secu-

In a full dress uniform, the colonel would appear even more resplendent; some of his awards would be represented by full-fledged medals hanging from colorful ribbons. But when ribbons are worn in lieu of medals, the awards are hard for the ayman to identify.

The top row of ribbons above the colonel's pocket shows that he won the Silver Star and the Bronze Star. The Silver Star, partly hidden by his

The report of a judicial investiga-

reporters were brought in by bus tory commission, which served as charged under Article 220 of the from Kiev under police except for the conviolent of an indictment Ukrainian criminal code on viola-

against the six plant employees, also suggested that officials who

built the reactor may be tried later.

lations governing the use of nuclear

reactors in the Soviet Union,"
The report, which took more

than two hours to read in court,

disclosed that unaothorized experi-

ried out at Chemobyl, in 1982 and

1985," the report said.

not inform

The trial is expected to take of the accident for 36 hours.

"Before the catastrophe, several

It also accused plant officials of

mocratizatioo proceeds. With

is ready for civilian democracy.

Choi Chang Yoon, vice minister

of culture and information, gradu-

ated from and later taught at the

Korean Military Academy, the

source of most of the army's too

officers. Mr. Choi said that as

South Korea has developed, the

army has changed, too.
"The Korean military under

President Chun is different from

that of the 1960s and 1970s," he

said. "In the past six years it has stayed out of politics, and Korean

society has become more mature

and pluralistic. Unlike his prede-

farm policy or loreign affairs.

Workers showed up for the g official of the same name.

апту.

The defendants were criticized in

from Kiev under police escort for the equivalent of an indictment

The trial was clearly linked to the the report for "blatant violation of

Soviet leadership's campaign to technical safety measures and regu-

And one question the American entire tenure at the National Secn-tional security directors for whom Colonei North had worked.

To my recollection, Admiral know about the diversion of the entire tenure at the National Secu- Poindexter never told me that he the residuals or profits with the proceeds of Iranian arms sales to rity Council, I assumed that the met with the president on the issue president. the contras. Can you tell us what president was aware of what I was of using residuals from the Iranian doing and had, through my superi- sales to support the Nicaraguan re-Colonel North: As I told this ors, approved it I sought approval sistance or that he discussed the committee several days ago, and if of my superiors for every one of my residuals or profits for use by the you'll indulge me, counsel, in a actions, and it is well documented.

The president of that the president of that the of the residuals or profits from the Bud McFarlane or Admiral Pointers.

The president of the test that the president or that the president or that the president or that the president had approved such a su sale of U.S. weapons to Iran for the dexter, that they had indeed solicit-transaction. But again, I wish to purpose of supporting the Nicara-ed and obtained the approval of the reiterate that throughout I believed guan resistance with the president president [William P. Clark, Rob- that the president had indeed au-

All but one of the accused are

tions of security measures in enter-

prises where explosions may result.

The charge carries a maximum 10-

The exception is a senior engi-

neer and atomic energy inspector, Yuri A. Laushkin, 50. He was charged with violating Article 167

of the code, which stipulates a max-

imum two-year term for oegligence

or unfaithful execution of responsi-

The other defendants are the for-

He is not related to the information

tary action. In 1980, soldiers or-

ernment has never fully explained.

"Kwangju is a looming pres-ence," said Arych Neier, vice chair-man of Asia Watch, who visited

year prison sentence.

was in contact with during my ten ure at the White House told me that he or she ever discussed the issue of

In late November, two other things occurred which relate to this surport, "Le chef said: This doesn't issue. On or about Friday, Nov. 21. I asked Admiral Poindexter directly, "Does the president know?" He 25, the day I was reassigned back to about any old letter."
the United States Marine Corps for Gordon said he was led into service, the president of the United series of rooms - "You know, like States called me. In the course of the police do, so your lawyer can't that call, the president said to me get to you"—while his wife, who is words to the effect that, "I just also his manager, tried to get out of didn't know."

#### CHERNOBYL: In Empty Town, 6 Officials on Trial DUARTE: ceedings to determine personal A.M. shift, less than seven hours Troubled Times losses of Soviet citizens as a result after the explosion, and were ex-of the accident will take place later. posed to radiation, the report said.

(Continued from Page 1)

since 1980, per capita income has fallen about 32 percent since 1979 and continues to drop.

year of \$474 million — supplemental requests could push the figure to more than \$700 million - amounts to "a phenomenal 81 percent of El Salvador's \$586 million federal the Vietnam War equaled 92 percent of Vietnam's budget."

Although El Salvador's oext

president is not scheduled to take gozhin, who was the Reactor 4 shift to serve out his current term. Lead-Minister Fidel Chavez Mena. The rift has added to a percep- for 5,000 people in the Grand Halle

tion that the Christian Democratie de la Villette, Jack Lang visited the for legislative elections in March 1988. The party currently is considcred likely to lose its majority in the 60-member National Assembly, which would make Mr. Duarte's South Korea's economic growth dered into the provincial capital of much admired in the developing world and its people virtually all literate, the sources say, the nation is ready for civilian demonstration. In 1980, soldiers or dered into the provincial capital of task of governing even more difficult. The party ow holds 33 seats. Colonel Ochoa, who was known as one of the army's most capable of the army's most capable. as one of the army's most capable officers, was relieved of his brigade command by Mr. Duarie early last rallying cry for dissidents, a cross for the Chun government to bear to Washington as a cross to Washington as a critical was sent to washington as a critical wa for the Chun government to bear to Washington as a military atta-and a watchword of caution for the ché. He is believed to have presi-who don't get any attention," add-

The caucus said that U.S. aid this

Americans. He'li keep you as long as he can.' " Waiting in a locker room around noon, Gordon watched officers "come in and dig into their beer stash - not one of them offered me budget, a ratio namatched since a taste." This is said with a raised U.S. foreign aid to Vietnam during eyebrow and a wink, followed by the Vietnam War counsed 92 per. the observation: "I think it's pretty weird that Klaus Barbie benefits from a 20-year statute of limita-

tions and not me." mer plant director, Victor P. office until June 1, 1989, a power He lost his temper only once, Brynkhanov; the former chief engi-struggle has already begun in the when an officer picked up his hat, precarious situations had previously occurred, when an accident had only just been avoided, notably in work at Chernobyl: Boris V. Ro-After five hours, the chief issued director; and Alexander P. Kovaing the main opposing camps are a nine-day visa that covered the lenko, who was chief of the reactor. Communications Minister Julio French portion of Gordon's Euro-Adolfo Rey Prendes and Planning pean tour. On Sunday night, before the Dexter Gordoo quartet played

> Party is foundering as it gears up dressing room and said, "Dexter, please don't blame the French peo-ple for this." and, without apologizing, extended the nine days to one month. Gor-

ing about coming back for a vaca-tions." tion in Biarritz. dential ambitions, but he is barred iog: "Actoally, it probably President Camille Chamoun of tape. "We have on information on from running in 1989 under a law wouldn't have happened to me if I Lebanon, is the leader of the rightwas wearing my chevalier medal. ist Christian National Liberal Par- spokesman, who refused to be pubthat requires a three-year interval between service in the military and Next time I come to France I'm ty, which is known for links with lichy identified.

#### WORLD BRIEFS

#### Zambia Ferry Toll Is 198 and Rising

LUSAKA, Zambia (AFP) — At least 198 persons were drowned after a ferry struck a sandbank and sank in a river separating Zambia and Zaire, the police said Tuesday as the search continued for 200 more bodies. The police said the fell and the said the search continued for 200 more bodies. in 1967 in Paris he was arrested for police said the toll was higher than initially indicated because more than "It wasn't possession," he re-500 passengers probably had been on board, oot 400 as first thought.

Government officials and police officials reached by telephone to called, "but they had observed me buying and I was obviously a user. I wasn't hurting anybody bot myself. It was a misdemeanor." He spent two months in prison ("which was

Mansa, the capital of Luapula Province, said a navigational error may have caused the accident. The Zairean barge hit the sandbank at Katabulwe, on the Zairean side of the Luapula River, early Monday as it moved from Pweto to the Mwense district of Zambia. Eighty passengers reportedly aware to color.

reportedly swam to safety.

"The barge hit a sandbank when it went off course," a government a sandbank when it went off course," a government with the same barded beyond the 470 official said. "It is very obvious that it was overloaded beyond the 470

#### General Strike Gains Support in Haiti Henry Miller's "Quiet Days in Cli-

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti (AFP) — A general strike gained support here Tuesday as hundreds of protesters converged on the national palace to call for the resignation of the National Governing Council, which is

still carries it) that said he could enter France to work for three-month periods. He has toured france many times since. The letter straightened out occasional probing the capital of the capital before heading to the palace in the center of the city.

straightened out occasional probin the center of the city.

The recent round of protests exupted when the council announced it independent election He glows now at 64, his eyes would take control of planned elections from an independent election have a survivor's twinkle and the board. It later revoked the decree, but by then protesters were calling for constantly slow motion hands and constantly slow-motion hands add the immediate ouster of the council amid allegedly brutal suppression of twists of irony to his husky voice. strikers by the military.

#### Estimate Soars on U.S. Space Station

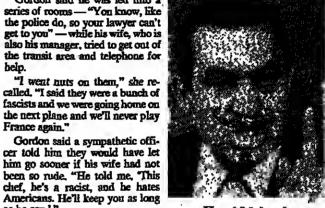
WASHINGTON (NYI) — A panel of experts convened by the National Research Council has estimated that the proposed U.S. space station would cost about \$27.5 billion, the highest figure yet cited in an

escalating series of estimates.

A committee of 13 assembled by the council, the research arm of the National Academy of Sciences, has estimated that the first phase would cost \$21 billion and the second phase \$6.5 billion, estimated in 1984

The vast majority of these costs are included in financial plans of the National Aeronantics and Space Administration and are thus not an unexpected addition to its budget, the committee said. But items such as launching services, salaries and spare parts that would be required for the station were not clearly identified as costs, thus obscuring the full commitment needed, the committee said. The panel made its estimate

#### is, "Does the president know?" He they're doing. That's a quote. And told me he did not. And on Nov. he didn't want to know anything Mubarak Nomination Is Approved.



Hosni Mubarak

CAIRO (UPI) - The nomination of President Horni Mubarak for a second term has been overwhelmingly approved by parlia-ment. He received the backing of most of the Islamic opposition, but 32 members of the rightist Wafd

grouping walked out in protest.

More than two-thirds of the 458member People's Assembly, voting by secret ballot on Monday, accepted the ruling National Democratic Party's comination of Mr. Mubarak, who became president after the assassination of Anwar Sadat in October 198 . . The commation for a second six-

year term was expected to be approved by a referendum in Octo-

#### TRAVEL UPDATE

The Queen Elizabeth 2 will not call at Cherbourg, France, on its way to New York as planned Friday because of maintenance work on the liner's new propulsion system, the Cunard line announced Tuesday. More than 200 passengers due to join the ship in Cherbourg, will instead be flown to

Southbampton, England, aboard a special flight. (IHT)
Honosexuals living together in Sweden will qualify for the same chemp
family air fare packages that are available to heterosexual couples on the
main domestic airline, Linjeflyg, it was announced Tuesday. (Reuters) The French government, embroiled in a 12-week dispute with air traffic controllers, is planning a law to restrict their power to strike, a Transport Ministry spokesman said Tuesday.

#### GLASS: Videotape Says He Is Spy

(Continued from Page 1)

don does not consider it a victory. make another government to go and the army have denied the He likes France; he had been think- with the coming presidential elec-

in June and discussed the situation blease don't blame the French peoble for this."

Lebanon with U.S. officials.

Moslem and leftist leaders have

Chamoun go to the U.S.A. and

An Interior Ministry official in
meet the officials. We also disvited Gordon to his office Monday cussed what we should do as to the tian militias of murdering Mr. Karand, without apologizing, extended assassination of Prime Minister ami in collaboration with a Leba-Rashid Karami and how we can nese Army officer. Both the militias The videotape was accompanied

ion in Biarritz.

Mr. Karami, who was pro-Syriby a nine-line, typewritten state-Gordon said he thought about an died when a bomb exploded ment in Arabic that said, "America "all the people this sort of thing aboard his Lebanese Army helicop- was and still is trying to exploit us." The U.S. Embassy in Beirut

Dany Chamoun, son of former withheld comment on the video-President Camille Chamoun of tape. "We have on information on (AP. UPI)

#### CAMBODIA: 8 Years After the Vietnamese Invasion, an End at Least to Starvation

(Continued from Page 1)

cessors, President Chun has not re-The South Korean Army scrupu-lously avoids the kind of involve-children's hospital—a donation of

ment in day-to-day decisions commoo io some Asiao oatioos. tant missionary group — the corri-Generals do not comment about dors are lined with a chronic overflow of children suffering from But the army does keep close acute malantrition and parasitic diwatch. Political officers brief army arrhea. units each time Mr. Chun gives a Such conditions in the most de-

speech, for example, and they have veloped and accessible part of the always been assumed to have veto nation of seven million people indipower over any major decisions. In addition, retired officers hold cate greater suffering in the areas key positions in the cabinet, the hidden from outside view. National Assembly and in many The United Nations Children's

businesses with close ties to govern- Fund reported this year that in Cambodia, where an enduring "It's a question of personal advantage, not ideology," said an of-ration of men from women in the ficial who questioned whether the military would easily relinquish the 1,000 children die before reaching the age of 5. favored position it has enjoyed.

ing a visitor who has known Cam-not know how many people had bodia for more than 17 years and access to uncontaminated water. regime that turned the entire coun-

taking office as president.

The dominant reality confront-

began in 1970.

Few countries not under strong
Soviet influence have recognized the government, which is headed season." by President Heng Samrin and Prime Minister Hun Sen. Most of the rest of the world,

including the United States, recog-nizes an exile coalition, the domi-nant force in which is Pol Pot's

rate of exchange, less than \$2 at the more realistic black-market rate.

Second jobs are the rule. A low-

described in the Khmer Rouge reign from 1975 until 1979, languishes in near-isolation. It is reachable from the outside only from Vietnam or near-isolation on the outside only from Vietnam or near-isolation. the Soviet Union.

search of relief food immediately is nearly self-sufficient.

the city. Life is hard for them. We said that surveys in the capital children and other civilians. are trying to educate them, espe-showed that 20 percent of children Cambodian ministers and senior resolution. Vietnam cannot do that cially in sanitation, but we are short up to the age of 5 suffered malnu-officials asserted that the war had for them."

Life expectancy is 46 years. In Vietnam, child mortality is 98 per continuous of the people are limit-dren tender the age of 3 suffered in the world," said Foreign Minis-Miss Chhey Kanha said she did acute malnutrition.

last visited seven years ago is perva- Some relief officials say they besive economic deprivation. Eight lieve that not more than I percent years after the overthrow of the of the population has safe water. "We don't have enough money try into a forced-labor camp, Cam-bodia lives markedly below the lev-els that prevailed before all-out war culture minister who serves as a

Poverty appears to afflict all Cambodians. The standard wage is less than \$7 a month at the official

Second jobs are the rule. A low-ranking official said that his wife Khmer Rouge.

Phnom Penh, a city where the buys fruit in suburban markets and population has edged back to sells it at a slight profit in the city, population has edged back to sells it at a sugar prosent a swith vietnam's assessment about 600,000 after standing nearly as well as taking in sewing at night.

The markets offer tempting scribed as "the battle for the villages." The Khmer Rouge, which

dwellers by the Khmer Rouge, the dians eating and feeding their chilpopulation of the capital consists dren an unbalanced diet consisting

that the health system was grossly tary and security matters.

Cambodian Army that is growing under their tutelage conducted an offensive in 1985 that eradicated 16 cluding Communist ambassadors, er forces loyal to a former prime minister, Son Sann, or the former chief of state, Prince Norodom Sihanouk, had been fighting.

The war has changed into what a senior Communist official familiar with Vietnam's assessment dewith support from the Thai military its own for a long time. After the selective killing of city medical relief workers find Cambo erates in small guerrilla groups

search of relief food immediately is nearly self-sufficient.

Dr. Sophie Biacabe, a French doctor with a relief medical team for children, said that mainterition in booby-traps, exploded in the ister. "Most people here are new to was the main health problem. She ister." Most people here are new to was the main health problem. She streets of Phnom Penh, maining to an ampassance from a non-Communist country, seven or country

acute malnutrition. ter Kong Korm, citing acts of terA European relief official said
that the health system was grossly

More critical Communist diplo-

inadequate because of the low pri-ority assigned to it by a government oot that he said is, above all, concerned oot threaten the regime as lone as that he said is, above all, concerned out threaten the regime as long as about organizing and indoctrinate. ing the population, and about mili- nously weaken its efforts to raise to ig the population, and about miliary and security matters.

The Vietnamese troops and the
gravely damaged by its afflictions
since it went from comparative

camps on the Cambodian side of cluding Communist ambassadors, the border with Thailand, from which the Khmer Rouge and smallmatched by the tasks confronting it, extremely abort of qualified manpower, badly organized in setting priorities and hesitant in making decisions.

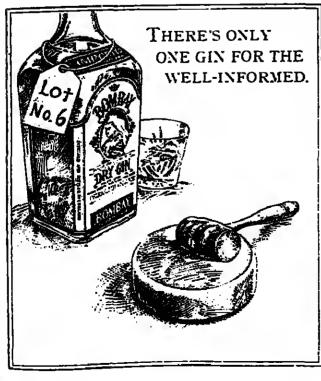
The senior official familiar with which

government's actions, described Hanoi as lacking confidence in Cambodia's capacity to stand oo

and supplies from China, now op-erates in small guerrilla groups deeper inside Cambodia.

"There is too much passivity," the official said, presenting the Vietnamese view. "Energy is low. They also mount occasional atpopulation of the capital consists often an unmalanced diet consisting largely of country folk who came in largely of rice, in which the country tacks in the cities. Last month, according to an ambassador from a ers. They cannot yet live by their

transform that into an attitude of







for Life, Academic & Work Experience Degrees for people who went to be more effective and secure in their Jobs or Professions. Farm a BACHELOR'S MARTER'S ... DOCTORATE Date

Pacific Western University rivede Blvd, Los Angeles, California 1984 - Dept. 23 - 11.5.A.

# AMERICAN TOPICS

s 198 and His

AGE-OLD QUEST — Hulda Crooks, 91, displays the pack she plans to carry to climb Mount Fuji in Japan on July 22. She is known as Grandmother Whitney for her many attempts to climb Mount Whitney in California.

#### Bonuses Replacing **Annual Pay Increases**

Millions of American workers these days are paid cash boauses instead of traditional anaual wage increases. While executives say this distributes wealth and increases productivity, it clearly means less money for most workers, according to The New York Times.

Watther the beneses are called profit sharing, gain-sharing, lump-sum payments or pay-for-performance plan, they can vary with a company's fortunes, disappearing in hard times. Because they are not included in the base pay, there is no compounding effect over time. That means both wages and benefits are rising more

In a recent survey, 1,120 of the 1,600 companies that responded had one or more of these bonus plans, and 69 per-cent of those companies had started the plane in the last live years, according to the American Productivity Center, a research organization. The trend is developing so rapidly that the U.S. Labor Department is just beginning to acknowledge its.

The bonuses average about. ly, or double the rate of wage ncreases these days. But savings on labor costs are buge. A 10 percent annual bonus brings worker less additional money after three or four years than a 3 percent annual raise. In Japan, the only other industrial country basing pay on bonnses, these average 25 percent.

"The new bonus raise is contributing to a flattening of wages nationally," said Robert Reich, a Harvard economist Labor unions, more concerned today about losing jobs than raising wages, are reluctant to

#### Short Takes

Martin State

National Park Service wranglers have finished removing 6,000 wild burres from the Death Valley National Monument. The captured animals are put up for adoption. From now on. Park Service rangers will

shoot any stragglers. The burros were brought in to the 3,125square-mile (8,000-square kilometer) valley by prospectors beginning in the 1860s. They had been consuming much of the vegetation and water on which animals native to the valley, such as bighorn sheep, depend. Rounding up the burros, and putting up a 37-mile (60-kilometer) fence to keep them out, cost the National Park Service

Makers of Ayds, a diet candy on the market for 48 years, are in a dilemme. "Obviously, our product does not give anyone AIDS," or acquired immune deficiency syndrome, says Robert Berglass, chairman and chief executive of Dep Corp. But with a name like Ayds, we'll have to do some semarketing. We are looking at all aspects of the problem — and that in-cludes the mane," He said that 20 Ter, sales of Ayds have generally held steady.

With international student exchange programs proliferat-ing since President Ronald Reagan signed the International Exchange manative in 1982, it is getting harder to find families willing to be unpaid hosts for a few weeks or months to about 100,000 youthful visitous a yea The Washington Post reports. Program officials cite rising costs of taking in foreign students, increases in two-worker families who lack the time to serve as hosts, mounting competition for host families from an expanding number of exchange groups, and a \$50 monthly tax deduction that has not changed since the 1960s. Today's cost, officials say, is as much as \$400 a month.

Representative Leon E. Panetta Democrat of California compares Congress's long-standing efforts to force President Reagan into a compromise on spending and taxes to a budgetary version of the "Roadrunner" cartoon, with Democrats playing the role of the hapless coyote. Every time Democrats in Congress think they finally have the president boxed in, Mr. Panetta said, "he goes beep beep' and leaves us in the dust." -ARTHUR HIGBEE

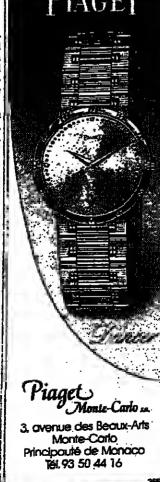
#### Asylum Applications Destroyed in Berlin Fire

BERLIN - Arson was suspected in a fire Tuesday that destroyed a West Berlin government office in which applications for political asylum were processed. Five thou-sand to 6,000 applications were

· Flammable liquid had been poured on the floor, the police said.



The Jeachne Hours of the Whole



# Meese Reveals Profit Dr. W. Henle, Conservatives, Liberals Prepare Of Blind Partnership

By George Lardner Jr. and Mary Thornton

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d has disclosed that he and his wife made more than \$35,000 in profits from sales of stock over the past two years on an investment of \$60,000, but defended his failure to reveal it

The Office of Government Ethics said last week that Mr. Meese had failed to comply with federal ethics rules when he set up "a quali-

fied blind partnership" in 1985. Mr. Meese said Monday, through his lawyers, that he had complied fully with the Ethics in Government Act when he entered the partnership that handled the investments. He also he accused the olating federal law by failing to \$60,000 investment. warn him that his disclosures had been insufficient.

"Mr. Meese, in short, has done

Under federal law, officials re- selling in the afternoon. mired to make annual financial ings of and the income from a trust or other financial arrangement un- ership in the stocks was too insubfied blind trust" approved by the conflict of interest.

Office of Government Ethics. Mr. Meese did not seek approval.

Mr. Meese has been under pressure to disclose his holdings since April in news reports of his "blind partnership" with a San Francisco businessman, W. Franklyn Chinn. Mr. Chinn was a director of Wedtech Corp., a defense contractor that is the subject of federal inqui-

Mr. Meese, who had intervened on Wedtech's behalf in 1982 as a White House official, did not disqualify himself from all federal investigations of Wedtech until

Shortly thereafter, he announced that he was ending his partnership with Mr. Chinn, who had become a subject of the Wedtech inquiries, Office of Government Ethics of violating federal less to falling federal less to falling federal less to falling federal less to falling public the details of his Mr. Meese's attorneys empha-

E. Rocap 3d, in a memorandum. trades, buying in the morning and The attorneys took the position

# Virus-Cancer Link, Is Dead

PHILADELPHIA - Dr. Werner Henle, 77, who with his wife discovered the first virus associated with human cancer, died Monday

Dr. Henle was emeritus director of the Virus Diagnostic Laboratory of the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia. In the late 1960s, Dr. Henle and his wife, Dr. Gertrude Henle, established a relationship between infectious mononucleosis and Burkitt's lymphoma, a cancer common in Africa.

The Henles also conducted a 1943 study showing the effectiveness of inoculation against influen-

#### Daniel J. Haughton,

sized that Mr. Chinn had not in-Former Lockheed Chairman vested any of Mr. Meese's funds in what a government official is supposed to do," said Mr. Meese's attempts a series of nnusual same-day chairman of Lockheed Corp., died Sunday of complications from heart and gall bladder surgery.

He began his Lockheed career in disclosures must report the hold- that Mr. Chinn's investments 1939 as a systems analyst. As chairrolled over so quickly that the own- man, president and executive vice president, he oversaw development less they have entered into a "quali- stantial and too fleeting to create a of such airplanes as the U-2 and SR-71 reconnaissance aircraft.

# Discoverer of For Battle on Bork Nomination

By Ruth Marcus and Gwen Ifill Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Conservative and liberal groups are prepar-ing for a multimillion-dollar lobbying battle over the nomination of under way by both sides to organize grass-roots support in the states of key senators.

Almost as soon as Judge Bork's nomination was announced last week, both sides started to write and telephone their members, recruit other groups, bombard editorial writers with information about the Senate's role in the confirmation process, and develop advertising campaigns and legislative strat-egies designed to defeat or assure his elevation to the high court.

In New York, at the annual convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Col-People, delegates unanimously passed a resolution Monday criticizing Judge Bock's stands on racial issues and calling for an "all-out effort to block" his

"We must let our senators know Coretta Scott King, widow of the ers to brainstorm and begin to start nominations.

loud applause.

nation's largest teachers union, also conservative lobbying group.

liberal lobbying group founded by Norman Lear, the television pro- Union sent its top 1,000 contribuducer, has five or six people work- tors what its executive director, ing full-time on the nomination Dan Casey, described as a "here we and about \$360,000 in "seed mon- go again letter," asking them for ey" to spend on the confirmation contributions to support the Bork battle. "We're talking at least a effort and to urge their senators to million on this campaign," said the back Judge Book. Mr. Casey said executive director, Art Kropp.

"alert mailing" to its 250,000 members Thesday "to get them prepared" about the battle, and will Casey said. "This is an issue that when the nomination comes before the Senate Judiciary Committee.

have plunged into what a direct editorial writers. mail expert, Richard Viguerie, de-scribed as "the biggest liberal-con-and the Alliance for Justice last servative battle since the 1984 elec-week sent mailing to 1,700 newspa-

Rev. Martin Luther King Jr., to action were the very next morning after the Bork nomination was an-The 1.8 million members Na- nounced, said Patrick McGuigan tional Education Association, the of the Confitions for America, a

voted at its convention Sunday to Concerned Women for America. fight Judge Bork's nomination. The a 500,000-member conservative National Organization for Women group, sent letters Monday to Robert H. Bork to the U.S. Su- and the National Abortion Rights about 50 "area leaders" nationwide preme Court. Efforts already are Action League will both concen- asking them to activate phone trate on the Bork battle at their banks to urge members to write to annual meetings later this month. their senators in support of the People for the American Way, a nomination.

The American Conservative Recutive director, Art Kropp. the group would send another
He said the group will begin an 40,000 to 60,000 letters to support-

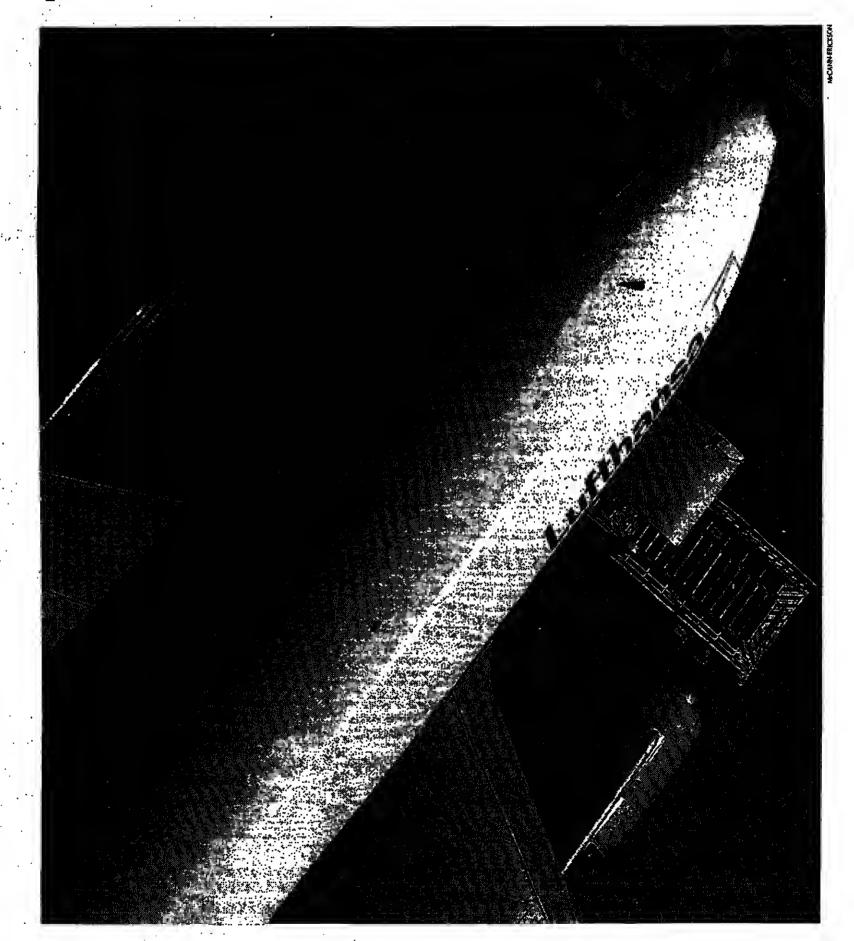
organize a "phone bank" to have will fund itself because it's what members telephone key senators they would say in the direct mail world is a 'hot button' issue."

Meanwhile, both sides are bat-Likewise, conservative groups tling for the support of the nation's

that a vote against Mr. Bork is a tion."

per editorial writers stressing the importance of the Senate's "advice election," said the civil rights leader first meetings of conservative lead-

#### There is a very clear viewpoint on perfection.



Lufthansa

#### Yes, Judge the Judge

Americans hold the Supreme Court in issues, Judge Bork's record is not reassuring such reverence that they are sometimes persuaded, haplessly, to try taking the politics out of politics. As President Reagan's nomination of Judge Robert Bork reverberates,

it becomes clear that this is such a time. The white marble and the black robes radiate a virtue that transcends partisanship. That is exactly as it should be; federal judges receive lifetime appointments in or-der to be free of any partisan deht or duty. Their noencumbered freedom to decide cases is, however, distinctly different from how the Senate should decide which nominees to approve. As the history of Reagan nominations illustrates, that is a political question, properly and always. To claim that it is improper to examine a nominee's philosophical positions misses the point. The wholly proper test is to discover and weigh what those positions are.

Mr. Reagan pledged to change the Su-preme Court's philosophy. At his early heights of popularity he filled his first vacancy with Sandra Day O'Connor, the first woman justice. In 1981 she sailed through three days of hearings and was unanimously confirmed before the court's fall term.

Mr. Reagan won in 1984 by a landslide. but the 1986 elevation of William Rehnquist to chief justice met increased resistance from a Republican Senate, even though the companion appointment of Antonin Scalia brought little net change in the court's out-look. This time there were four days of quarrelsome hearings, and the Senate eventually approved the promotion only by a vote of 65-33, seven more negative votes than any justice in history had received.

Now the politics have changed dramati-cally. Democrats control the Senate. The president's popularity has plummeted. And Judge Bork's extensive record as lawyer. teacher, government official and member of the Court of Appeals strongly suggests that he would change the court's delicate balance.

Is that a legitimate focus of concern? Yes. Philosophy is every bit as relevant for the Senate as for the president. For people who think of themselves as progressive on social

Senators may legitimately try to elicit whether his hostility to the 1973 abortion decision will influence him to vote to overmrn it. More particularly the Senate may inquire whether related decisions are in jeopardy. One is the 1965 roling that Connecticut's ban oo contraceptives was unconstitutional as applied to married cou-ples. That decision set forth principles of privacy and personal liberty that Judge Bork has criticized because he cannot find them in the text of the Constitution.

Of high interest also is how much the comince's views about free speech and the press have changed. In 1971 he wrote that the First Amendment protected primarily political speech from government suppression. What kind of a country would America be if artistic expression were held to lack

Bill of Rights safeguards?

Justice Rehnquist was alone, just two years ago, in arguing that the ban on establishing religion prevents only one thing: government spousorship of a church. Now Justice Scalia announces his agreement, and Robert Bork might thus provide a third vote to overturn numerous decisions against state-sponsored school prayer. The current controversy over indepen-

dent prosecutors to investigate the Reagan administration magnifies questions about Judge Bork's dismissal of the special Watergate prosecutor, Archibald Cox, in 1973. He carried out President Nixon's order despite Justice Department rules that had the force of law. Judge Bork later explained that he was free to carry out the order because only his superiors had personally promised not to do such a thing absent "extraordinary improprieties."

Are executive officials thus free to ignore commitments of law and honor? These and other questions warrant full Senate attention. Ouestions that might have been answered one way in 1973 or even 1986 may be answered differently this year. The court's balance is different; the Senate is different; the politics are different.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### When the Plant Closes

pretty well in its perilous passage through the Senate. In the first of the crucial votes. the senators last week cut the energy-security - that is, oil-protection - section out nf it. If that one had gone the other way it might have meant the collapse of the bill itself. The oil section was an enormous concession to nne special interest, the domestic nil producers; if they had won, it would have been impossible to keep out all the others. But the vate went the right way by a reassuringly sobstantial margin, maintaining the agreement that has been keeping the single-industry goodies and giveaways out of this legislation.

The oext major vote will probably be no the provision requiring a company to give 90 days' notification of the closing of a plant employing 100 or more people. The case for it is that it can ease the hlow to those people, providing time for counseling and planning for retraining and the transition to other work. Where employers provide advance ootice, the provision's supporters argue, unemployment and the authors have limited it to closings hig enough to have an impact oot only on individual workers but on whole towns.

To attempt to meet husinesses' objec-tions, the draftsmen have offered a series of

quired when a plant closed for genuinely den loss of a contract. A company in trouble would not have to notify if it was trying to keep the operation going and feared that a closing announcement would destroy its credit. Temporary layoffs are not covered.

But most businesses do not like the idea on principle. They fear that this kind of requirement will contribute to the rigidity of industry, in the European manner, leaving them less agile to meet change. Expanding trade means change on a very serious scale, and most of this bill has to do with setting the rules for change in industrial patterns — which means the way people earn their livings.

It is useful to make a distinction be tween the kind of legislation that provides a shock absorber and the kind that tries to prevent competitive shocks altogether by penalizing foreign goods and keeping them out of the country. The plant-closing provision is a shock absorber, an attempt to mitigate the most painful side effects of oot essential to this hill. But something like it may prove to be essential, sooner or later, to keep American markets open to expanding trade from abroad.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

#### Too Much of a Navy?

easy task, as the problems in the Gulf make clear. This year the U.S. Navy is spending \$95 hillion, a third of the defense budget toward its goal of a 600-ship fleet, but it has

run into an embarrassing obstacle: money.
The navy had counted on 3 percent real growth, but the Pentagon's overall budget will clearly be less, leaving unwelcome alternatives. Either the navy will grow at the expense of the other services, or it will end up buying a hollow fleet, which it cannot afford to keep properly maintained and manned.

One answer to this dilemma is suggested in a recent Brookings Institution study by William Kaufmann, a respected defense analyst. He redefines the navy's missions and concludes that a smaller navy would suffice and would require no real growth in spending. It is a wholly sensible prescription entitled to respectful attention by Congress.

The navy's peacetime mission is to show the flag and deter adventurism by countries like Libya or Iran. In war it has three roles. One is to escort convoys to Europe and a second is to guard the passages between Greenland, Iceland and the United Kingdom through which Soviet submarines must pass to attack convoys. For these tasks the navy needs frigates, attack submarines, landbased patrol aircraft and an underwater network of microphones to monitor Soviet submarines. The third role is to attack Soviet bases from which planes and submarines might threaten convoys, and to head off Soviet advances on Norway or Iceland.

Mr. Kaufmann believes that these roles require only 12 carrier battle groups and transport for three Marine Corps assault

forces. He terms this an "efficient" navy, compared with the 15-carrier battle groups it aspires to. The navy says it needs 15 carriers because it plans to attack the Soviet fleet directly, then destroy its bases. Mr. Kaufmann contends that this rationale is contrived to justify 15 sircraft carriers which has been the navy's minimum goal for decades. In any case, there are high risks in taking the fleet within range of Soviet bases, heavily protected hy land-based planes, submarines and missiles.

A smaller navy centered on protecting the sea-lanes would guarantee a greater tonnage of supplies to Europe and the Gulf, Mr. Kaufmann estimates, than a 15-carrier navy designed for direct attack on the Soviet fleet. For peacekeeping, the "efficient" force would also be ample, although instead of stationing carriers abroad the navy would

send them to crisis spots only as needed. The navy counters that it lacks the ships to cope with the Soviet fleet once dispersed, so it would have to fight the battle for the Atlantic in the Norwegian Sea. And the 15-carrier fleet would still be affordable because the competition now fostered among shipbuilders has reduced costs.

But this aggressive strategy carries high risk and forfeits the geographic advantage of the allied territory. Shipbuilding costs, meanwhile, show signs of slipping by the constraints the navy has hoped for. Mr. Kaufmann's numbers can be debated, but his method of matching means to credible goals seems a better guide to the navy's force structure than the mere numerology of a round number like 600.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

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#### **OPINION**

# Now Comes a German Swing to the East

PARIS — A recent opinion poll in France ranked the Germans as the nation's most highly regarded partners. This says much for the realism with which the French understand the nced for French-German reconciliation and cooperation. The efforts of Adensuer, de Gaulle and Jean Monnet, all now dead, were not in vain.

But hang on. In the last few months the wind has shifted in West Germany. Its press has been offensive, aggressive, intemperate as regards France and Frenchmen. For anyone in Paris who reads it regularly, this makes for a disturbing cootrast with the sincere good will expressed by the French. Perhaps it is time for the president,

It is a people that thinks it can make a deal with the Soviets to buy back its unity - in whatever form.

government, legislators and media leaders in France to alert the public to this irritation with France and to the truth about German leanings. Eight years ago I wrote an article for a foreign policy journal contending that Germany, more than a state, was above all a people established in Central Europe, at times a bit farther east and at times a bit farther west. Borders had never been its chief concern. The main thing was unity—a secret dream, not admitted openly since the defeat and division in 1945, but uniquely and obstinately anchored in German minds.

I added that, as a consequence, the unity of the German people — written into the constitution

By Michel Jobert The writer is a former cabinet member under Presidents Georges Pompidou and François Mitterrand.

of the Federal Republic in 1949 - monvated all the silent responses, the patience, the delays of West German policy. I argued that neutrality and neutralism would develop in tandem with even the slimmest prospect of advance toward remification not so much of the country of

Germany but of the German people.

This draw vehement protests, both French and German: I didn't know what I was talking about; West Octmany was fused in an Atlantic Europe under American control, and that choice was irreversible. In 1972 the Federal Republic had accepted coexistence with a Communist German entity, the Democratic Republic, under Soviet control. Unity, reunification, neutralization, Fin-landization—it was all misinformed foreboding. Today those indignant voices have been stilled. The reality is clear. Germany intends to

go its own way in Mitteleuropa - that is, the way

of a reunited German people.

It is a people that thinks it can make a deal with the Soviets, relying on the economic strength and current wealth of the Federal Republic, so buy back its unity — in whatever form. It is a people that wants to be adult and responsible again, first in negotiations with the Soviet Union and then in the economic organization of a Central Europe stretching to the Soviet Union. From these slow but profound changes will follow a political man-ner of being and acting that will make of Germany — or of the Germanys — a decisive factor in Europe from the Atlantic to the Urals.

In recent weeks we have seen the surfacing of a in recent weeks we have seen me surfacing of a long-pondered German policy that had been kept secret. President Ronald Reagan, by negoti-ating with General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev for the nuclear so-called disarmament of Europe and by imposing it on West Germany — and on

France, for that matter—has set that policy free.

The Federal Republic is now entitled to feet abandoned by the United States, although constrained to toe the line in a U.S. manipulated. NATO that can no longer assure its defense.
Hence the Germans' swing toward what they traditionally call their "own way"—a swing uniting Social Democrats, Greens, the liberals of Hans-Dietrich Genscher and also, as we will see, Chanceller Helmant Kohl's Christian Democrats.

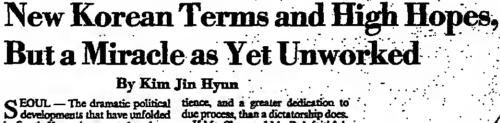
Chancellor Heisent Kohl's Christian Democrats. What are we to conclude? That the United States, yet again, by trying to keep everything under its control and to decide everything has sent Germany back to its former dreams; that the Europe of 12 will find the Federal Republic less Europe of 12 will find the Federal Reputing less cooperative and less responsible within the Community, that those like Jacques Chirac and Francois Mitterrand who think they please the Germans when they mast on the real need for a European army have it wrong. The Germans don't want that anymore. It would complicate

their relations with the Soviets.

We are entering a new phase of German policy, and thus of European equilibrium. The Soviets. are still reluctant to accept reunification of Germany in exchange for its neutrality. They are only too aware of the danger of that solid mass, and are unsure they could control it even if it were disarred. But intermediate steps can be extremely cantions. They could also be economically more attraction to both Springer and Genextremely cantious. They could also be economically very attractive to both Soviets and Germans. The Germans will be thinking some up. In Washington, Mr. Reagin should read a review of the German press, as should Messrs. Chirac and Mitterrand in Paris. Leaders in all the European capitals, as usual overtaken by development capitals, as usual overtaken by development.

opments, might start worrying about this one.
It was inevitable, given the West's policies of the last decade. I get no satisfaction from re-marking that I have never stopped saying so.

This was adapted by the International Herald Tribune from Midi-Libre (Montpellier, France).



in South Kores in recent days have given rise to a new set of expectations here, signaled by the emergence of a new political terminology.

"Political miracle," "second nation-

building" and "newly democratizing country (just as South Korea is a ocwly industrialized country) are terms applied to the political reforms. announced last week by Roh Tae Woo, chairman of the mling Democratic Justice Party and chosen successor of President Chun Doo Hwan.

The current government has long resisted parallar appeal for parallar change, chiefly because of its concern that Mr. Chun, brought to power by a comp seven years ago, would not stand up to the standards of legitimacy that a democratic government would ap-ply. Indeed, there is already a growing camp of opinion that is suspicious of Mr. Roh's declaration, viewing it only as an escape route to shelter him from the storm of propular modif the storm of popular revolt.
Nonetheless, Mr. Roh's bold ac-

ceptance of opposition demands, including direct presidential elections, has been welcomed by most people as the beginning of a political process that will parallel the economic miracle of the past 25 years. The government's image has changed avernight from a regime of repression to one of reconciliation. By taking part in successful street demonstrations and railies, South Koreans have regained their confidence and pride.
But questions remain, Can the uni-

lateral surrender by the government and the ruling party to the demands of the opposition really guarantee a peaceful transfer of power in coming months - something for which there is no precedent in Korean history?

And can this guarantee agreement on the revision of the constitution and the electoral laws and procedures, without which there can be no free and fair elections? Can any of this ensure a political miracle —a kind of great leap forward into full democracy?

Democracy is not so much opportunity for South Korea, as many now seem to think, as a challenge. The nation's political culture has produced broad democratic expectations - but there is little understanding that democracy requires more pa-

MADRID — A ghost from a remote past has appeared unexpectedly to add new woes to the

European Community's endeavors.

None other than tiny Gibraltar has

prevented the adoption of measures

to liberalize Europe's overly protec-

tionist air transportation system.

Spain will not accept the inclusion of the Gibraltar suport in the liber-

alization plan until it negotiates the airport's status with Britain. The Spaniards argue that accepting out-

right would be tantamount to recog-

nizing that Britain has sovereignty over the disputed territory. In addi-

tion, Spain has warned that it will

not heed the ballyhooed Single Eu-

ropean Act, which took effect July 1,

if there is an attempt to include Gibraltar in the air transportation

plan by majority vote instead of

unanimously, as was the procedure

Spain's stance drew soomful Brit-

ish statements and shows of irrita-

tion from other Europeans. But it

may be healthy that the Gibraltar

in intra-European relations. This

was bound to happen; and the situa-

continuing the status quo - if mis-

trust and historical resentments are

to be overcome in the slow process

only colony an EC member country

of building European unity.

before the act became effective.

due process, than a dictatorship does.
If Mr. Chun and Mr. Roh faithfully pursue their promises — and per-suade the military to follow them then their recent declarations would indeed be the starting point of a new era in South Korea.

But other uncertainties remain

The first is whether the ruling party, long accustomed to military hierarchy, and the opposition, equally given to factionalism and the party-boss system, can become more flexible, pluralistic and open-minded.

Meaningful dislogue and compromise between parties cannot be

achieved without internal democrati-zation on both sides. The alternative is the continued repetition of the politics of brinkmanship. Can we expect initiatives in this direction to come from Mr. Chun, Mr. Roh and "the two Kims" in the opposition camp, Kim Dae Jung and Kim Young Sam? Much doubt re-

mains on this question. There is also doubt about whether nonpolitical forces can be kept out of the political process. Military intervention has been a constant feature in . South Korea since Park Chang Hee formed the Third Republic in 1963: In turn, the military's role in government has engendered a broad reaction among intellectuals, including

clergymen increasingly attracted by "liberation theology."

Given the complexity of South Korea's international situation and the vast difference between reality and the democratic ideal, it may be difficult to satisfy the nation's religious activists in the near future.

Because of continued economic Christian socialist range of a strong rowth high schemic countries of the continued economic Christian socialist range. growth, high educational standards political miracle is not yet a certainty.

anization of politics.

and the burgeoning of the middle class, many South Koreans expect We must also ask whether military

politicizes accustomed to wielding ization did during the 1960s. The force and keeply focused on security short term is less predictable.

The deep sense of renewal that democratic process and the loss of South Koreans now express is likely. power that will come with the civil -to remain. But whether the present leadership can reform the paternalis-

The switer is editorial director of

political improvements over the Dong A Ilbo, a leading South Korean mocracy and the profession long term to assume the same pace nemperor. He contributed this comment of a nonpolitical military as the country's economic modern— to the international Herald Tribune. There has been much tall

#### Democracy for Everyone, but Maybe Not Now or Even Soon? crisis. But the formula is evident to

TIS very well --- brave, humanistic, generous — to say that everyone should enjoy the benefits of democracy, and it can be patronizing to say otherwise. But most American observers believe, with Jeans Kirkpatrick, that there is such a limiting thing as a "requisite political culture," a set of institutions, attitudes and habits needed to make democracy work. Once you grant that, however, you must entertain the perilons question of

Gibraltar: The Anachronism Must End

for today's Europeans.

return of "the Rock" since the 18th

century. Spaniards are unanimous

and nonpartisan on the issue. And there arises the first difficulty: Brit-

ons have a quite different percep-

The case of the airport is especial-

Utrecht treaty: The sandy isthmus between the forcess and town and

pied by Britain between 1854 and

There should not be too much.

argument about all this. There is

simply no justification for colonies

to exist near the end of the 20th

The trouble is that Britain main-

most part, lack of interest.

problem has finally come to the fore mainland Spain was simply occu-

tion is bound to be resolved in a one reason Spain has been pushing

civilized way - which precludes for joint exploitation of the airport.

Gibraltar is a crown colony - the century, much less so when two Eu-

last colony on European soil and the ropean partners are involved.

By Victor de la Serna tains that Gibraltar's inhabitants do

keeps on tenritory that another EC member claims as its own. This is not only an anachronism of the state of

not only an anachronism, the product of a colonial past (Gibraliar was
captured by British troops in 1704
and a weak Spain was forced to
accept the capture's legalization in
the 1713 Utrecht treaty), but also an
unpleasant and unneeded problem
for today of the prodtwo centuries ago and were replaced
by a mixed group, mostly of Mediterranean peoples, who found themselves in privileged economic surruundings and naturally felt
allegiance to Britain and its navy.

Spain has argued that restoration

n today's Europeans, of territorial integrity, not self-de Spain has been demanding the termination, is the way to decolo-

tion, seeing the problem as a quaint, vaguely folklone matter to be treated with condescension and, for the Spain before any others."

ly vexing. It is built on land consid-ered Spanish, not British, under the British has shown so much common

1909, without any legal claim. This is tration with Spanish territorial sov-

encouraging entrure and which does not. Our understanding is necessarily Wise policy makers will be aware of ideology but will not get hung up on it.

They will try to see things as they are and outgoing lot, and they are about relinquish power to the Arias ticket — to need all those qualities, plus the among them; because that relationships and outgoing support of outsides.

nize in a case such as Gibraltar's.

and the United Nations has con-

corred. In addition, the Utrecht

treaty specifies that if ever Britain wants to leave Gibraltar, "the pre-ference of having the same shall

always be given to the Crown of

the problem? That is absurd in this.

Britain has shown so much common

sense in the case of Hong Kong. There are solutions at hand, most

of them already offered by Spain. One would be for a shared adminis-

ereignty and full respect for the Gi-braltarians' British citizenship and

acquired rights. That sounds like the

kind of mature solution today's En-

ropeans should be able to envision

and enforce, it is all the more amer-

ing that Britain is showing no will to

International Herald Tribune.

advance in that direction.

Is "colony forever" the answer to

of The Washington Post.

free. The opposition may make new General Nonega's goal is to partici-demands. The army is a disciplined pate in elections scheduled for 1988. body, but its discipline has suddenly been put to a stiff new test. There will be times in the next few

months when the country's fledgling democrats will find free flight more difficult than they had thought; when the grouchers outside will samply shake their heads and predict that the fairy tale is in danger of a Grimm ending. The old democratic knowalls of Western Europe and America should forbear to offer their un-sought windom. For all the risks. The writer, a professor at Florida [last] week is likely to have been the International University, edits the Castart of a happy ending.

#### A 'Poland' In Panama By Berry B. Levine

Heading Off

M IAMI — If the United States M does not nudge Panama's strongmen, General Manuel Autorio Noriega, from power, it will agreem that he rules at America's beliese Unless the general goes, Panama may become the United States's Poland. A cymical Panamanian population will be left with the boiled that the United

States prefers to deal with a companumber rather than take a chance on legitimately electric leaders — even if those leaders are pro-United States. From behind the scenes, General Noriega commands a civilian pappet government that can only be called a

Notega community a civing paper government that can only be called a depotocracy. It rules by force, and fraud, namer and decist.

On June 9, a few days after Colonel Roberto Diaz Herrers, the number two man, was foundly retired, he confirmed that he and General Noteiga had engineered the dectoral fraud in 1984 that prevented Armilio Arias Madrid from becauting president, had ordered the beleasing in September 1985 of a popular opponent. Hispo Spadafora, and lind made millions selling gras, drugs and visus. The revelations touched off a week of moting. At least since the Curter administration, the U.S. position toward the general has been deliberately ambiguous. State Department elements when that pressuring the regime would generate new charges of impenation.

During the riots, the department reported that Ambassacior Arthur Davis had held "meetings with as many people as possible." The U.S. government curmot afford to be so delicate.

ent cannot afford to be so delicate -General Noncep has long cultivated ambiguity about his relations: ) with the United States, His supporters claim that Ambassador Davis had sought assistance from senior officers. in the Panamanian Defense Forces to remove the general from power. But the general, in an apparently subtle-plea and veiled threat, said that Mr. Davis had "behaved very well in those critical moments, especially when the opposition has sought to portray him as their ally. He's been very tactful. General Noriega also claims that the United States does not want Pana-

ina destabilized because it might "pro-duce a class struggle." Nonsense.

The U.S. Senate has been clearer than the State Department. On June 26 it passed a resolution calling for the civilian government to reassert its con-trol. In response, several cabinet ministers led stone throwing demonstra-tions in front of the U.S. Embassy.

General Nonega has co-opted Pan-ama's pso-Castro intellectuals, but he controls neither the test of the intellectuals nor the poorer classes. The antipoveznment demonstrators spanned the very rich to the very poor, the micleus being merchants and students. The lower classes suffer too misch poverty in the face of the conspicuous consumption by the military elite to consider the military their defenders. The general does not permit contact between his officers and the opposition. But there is regular contact between the U.S. military and the Panamanian De-

Supplemented military men and the and intransigent political culture and possibilities for a solution clergymen should abandon the politic is doubtful. A variety of develop. The problem is that it looks at if the cil arena for the sake of democratic ments remain possible. They range U.S. military collaborates with the progress and the advancement of a from the extremes of another nelitary.

cugaging in joint exercises and worrying about Nicaragua together.

The possibilities he in the U.S. military's opportunity to express clear desites concerning the restoration of de-mocracy and the professionalization

There has been much talk in Washington that the Reagan administration is looking for "formulas" to resolve the which place has such a tolerant and "IZ OREANS would be affronted if 1984 elections take office."

In twere suggested that an Ameri. The three top leaders of the ticket can word in President Chun's ear did that won — a populist, a banker and

expected near the end of the year is to Panama at the turn of the century, it full of traps. It seems unlikely that all will not be pleasant to have to ally pointed prisoners will honestly be ser. America with a chamileon military.

when as a candidate for president he can engineer his own victory. What would happen to all those who have consistently opposed him?

Now that the United States has done so little, who would restrain Pan-

ania's inilitary men from roughing up the opponents they cannot buy?

If the United States continue tolerate the Noriega military, it will further alienate the population.

ribbean Review. He contributed this - The Economist (London). comment to The New York Times.

#### IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: Arrests in Portugal 1937: Plan for Palestine ceeded in suppressing the outbreak and many arrests have been made. The prisoners include a number of puese troops near the railway station

LISBON — Several localities in the LONDON — Two new states will north of Portngal have been the scenes of disturbances in connection with a new Royalist movement. The authorities have in every case succeeded in suppressing the outbreak here [on July 7], are finally adopted.

According to the commission's plant. According to the commission's plan, the British mandate will be divided priests, who were inciting the people up into an independent Jewish state to revolt. The Government has realising the Palestinian coast and an crived information that a body of Arab state in the hinterland. Be-Royalists was surprised by Portu- tween the two a safety wedge will be driven in the form of a continuation at Valenca. After a fight the Royal of the British mandate over the holy ists fled and were pursued to the cities of Jerusalem, Nazareth and frontier, where they were disagned. Bettilehem and the entire corridor by Spanish civil guards. Several conon which they lie, running from Jespirators were killed in the fighting.

According to semi-official informament approved the scheme, and inmeat approved the scheme, and in According to semi-current increase mean approved the seasons, and tion, the disturbances conscide with anticipation of trouble it ordered the an organized movement of Partie warships flood and Repulse to progress Royalist refugees in Galicia: cood from Malta to Haifa



Mark.

MA S' BLE . C.

## Computerized Democracy Allows No Time to Think

By David S. Broder

WEST DES MOINES, lows — It old, bberals and conservatives —24 subwas dial-a-president night at the Holiday Inn here. On one side of the sliding partition in the main ballroom, a intermittent success since 1960 to gauge boisterous group of businessmen or guess the likely public reaction to aughed at a comedian and mangurated new officers. On the other side, about 85 carnest Iowans participated in an exercise in instant democracy that was as

fascinating as it was frightening.

As the seven Democratic presidential hopefuls answered questions in a Houston auditorium, the Iowans - likely participants in next February's first caucus in the nation -watched a big-screen television picture of the candidates.

#### There's something scary about this new system.

Each spectator held a hand-sized dial, numbered from one to seven, connected by wire to a nearby computer.

As the candidates came on the screen,

one after another, delivering their responses to insinuating questions from William F. Buckley Jr. and obsequious questions from the former Democratic national chairman Robert S. Strauss, each Iowan rotated the pointer in his palm to indicate the degree of comfort or discomfort he felt with what he was seeing. "If you very much like what you're hearing, go to number 7," Chris Wheeler, whose Seattle company owns the system, had told them. "If you strongly dislike it, go the other way to

number I. Number 4 is neutral."

The lowans had been recruited by the Washington polling firm of Harrison Hickman and Paul Maslin, screened to be sure they were active Democrats. They were paid \$25 for the evening's work, which they seemed to take seriously.

Out of sight, their individual responses were merged by the computer every three seconds and plotted as points on a line on a graph, overlaid on the telecast of the debate. On the backstage monitor, where a balf-dozen reporters were watching the waverings of the line measured the response of the 85-member jury seated just a few feet away.

It was instant, summary judgment as final as the thumbs up, thumbs down of the Roman emperors viewing the gladiatorial combats.

The sophistication of the system was breathtaking. Our monitor showed not just the average rating each candidate was getting at the moment, but the range of reactions — the percentage of 1s, 7s and in-between scores — telling us whether his comments were polarizing the audience or building a consensus. Down in a corner of the screen, sepa-

rate "cells" showed the scores being reported by women and men, young and

categories, in all, within the jury.

As one who has struggled with only political debates, I was awed by this flood of information. Like a prospector striking gold, I felt like shouting. "Data, Charlie, fields of data!"

Clearly, anyone assigned to do instant analysis of future political debates would find such a system a boon. But what does this kind of technology imply for U.S. politics and government?

Mr. Wheeler argues that it is a perfect tool of democracy, providing privacy for the individual, freedom from coercive group pressure, and a computer guaran-tee that each person's opinion will be given the same weight: true one-person, one-vote democracy. It also allows people to register their reactions nonverbally, ending the requirement of literacy and articulateness that most other polling or survey techniques require.

That sounds wonderful, until you ask

wbether democracy is really separable from literacy and articulated thought. The nation's Founding Fathers as-sumed that both the leaders and the citizens of the republic would exercise judgment on its laws and policies. They believed that only through such a dialogue would the oational interest emerge. They worried about sudden surges of sentiment; yet in this system, there is no time for reflection before the reaction is measured and recorded.

The other concern must be what will happen to this information, now that it is available. This was a trial run — and a successful one. My guess is that by next year, each of the networks and major newspapers will have contracted with Mr. Wheeler or one of his competitors and set up its own "jury" of citizens to react instantly to campaign debates, to major presidential speeches, and to any other major scheduled event.

The verdict will be available as soon as the event is off the air - if indeed the event is not interrupted to update a round-by-round scorecard. And that verdict will inevitably pre-empt discus-sion of what actually was said.

Clearly, too, the candidates will use the data to refine their message "to make it more effective," if not more sincere. It is amazing technology. But it repre-

sents one more step from a representative republic to a direct plebiscitary democracy. The first depends on responsible officials reconciling articulated views of their constituencies; the second on sophisticated political manipulation of mass emotions and the magnification, through instant media feedback, of momentary sentiments. That is what makes it scary.

The Washington Post.



'It's awful that so many people around the president did these things! Who in the world hired those people?"

#### Sic Transit Columnist Cohen's Gloria

WASHINGTON — A while back, I gave a speech in New Jersey. I entered the hall, had a name tag affixed to my jacket, ate lunch, gave my speech and then was driven to the train, where-

upon I realized how truly famous I am. After about an hour I went looking for the train's club car. As I walked down the aisles, I noticed people staring at me. Often, if I returned their gaze, they looked away, but sometimes they just held their stare and even nodded. Being a polite person, I nodded back.

Back in my seat, I was at first dismayed at what had happened. But the ionger I thought it over, the more it seemed to make sense. These people had recognized me. Of course!

bit at the time — "Donahue," "The McLaughlin Group" — and, for sure, I was being recognized.

I had done local television, too, and since the train was heading toward Washington it was only natural that some of the passengers had seen those shows.

Fame! I thought of fame. I thought of

the benefits and the travails. I had lost my anonymity. I could no longer go down the aisle of a train for a hot dog without people seeing me, knowing who I was, commenting on my choice of food. I remembered a conversation I once had with Robert Redford in which he described what life was like for him. He had dropped his daughter off at the Denver airport and decided on the spur of the moment to drive to his next destination. He rented a car and hit the road, but everywhere he went he was By Richard Cohen

recognized. Gas station attendants wanted his autograph, or to talk about his last picture. Mr. Redford drove to the next airport and hopped a place.

This is the way it would be for me, I thought. Me and Bob in the same boat. God, what a loss of privacy.

People would come up to me on the street. I would have to ask for restaurant tables that faced the wall, I would have to get reservations under a phony name

#### **MEANWHILE**

so head waiters would not tip the press to my coming. Maybe I would not be I had been on national television a fair able to eat out at all.

On the other hand, the prospect of fame was very satisfying. Isn't it what we all want? Once, I had a taste of it. I appeared on "The Mery Griffin Show" and beforehand they sent a limousine for me. It was a long, deep-green affair with tinted windows and it arrogantly cruised up to the studio where Mr. Griffin taped his show. Since he never announced his guests beforehand, there was always a crowd of autograph-seekers outside. They descended on my limo. Some of them leaned over the car's bood to see through the windshield.

"Who's that?" one of them shouted. "I don't know," said another. I stepped into the crowd. "Who are you?" they demanded. I didn't know what to say. My name wouldn't mean anything, and so I blurted out, "Nobody, I'm nobody,

anyway. On the train, though, all of that

changed. I was finally somebody. Best of all, I would be a somebody to everyone I went to school with. Ali of them, including the teachers, would know that I had made it, Mr. London. the Spanish teacher who told my father that it was not true I was an underachiever, J was just plain dumh, would have to cat those words - in the pluperfect, if I had my way. As for Mark Crain. the son of my mother's friend who did everything just as he was told ("Perfect

his chest every time he saw my picture. Fame! What exhilaration! What anguish! I dreaded an increase io the anonymous letters I get. One came just the other day: "Richard Cohen. You are the

Mark," we called him), he would clutch

worm in the shiny red apple." I weighed the good and the bad and wisely concluded that I would accept the inevitable. There's no escaping fame. I could not stop writing. It's me. I would not stop appearing on television. It's big bucks. Fame was a small price to pay. I did not want to sound like a rich person complaining about the servant problem. I would bear the burdeo.

So I arrived home rather full of myself -famous as hell, actually, I took off my outer coat and sat down at the dinner

table. My son asked, "Why are you wearing that name tag?"

I grabbed for it and peeled it off.

"Richard Cohen," it said in hig. black letters. "Columnist. Washington Post." Fame is iodeed fleeting.

#### The Washington Post.

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Some Fight by Other Rules

Regarding the two-part article "Put More Muscle in the Gulf, Less in NATO" (June 9, 10) by Zbigniew Brzezinski:

Concerning Mr. Brzezinski's call to reduce U.S. troop strength in Europe and increase it in South Asia, it has been well demonstrated - by the French in Vietnam, by the Americans in Vietnam and by the Russians in Afghanistan — that when a superpower is onnumbered by committed troops, and when these troops are willing and even anxious to die for their cause, the superpower will pay heavily and eventually beg to leave. In part this is based on the difference in ilture; the North is rooted in Judeo-Christian beliefs honoring life, while the South, particularly the Islamic world, of-ten cherishes death, in the name of Allah.

The last American leader to fully appreciate this may have been Harry Truman at Hiroshima and Nagasaki. He saved many more Japanese and allied lives by his decision than if be had opted for cooventional warfare. He seemed to have forgotten this later in Korea.

U.S. policy makers should think twice before placing troops or ships in positions vulnerable to nonconventional

modes of attack, such as suicide car bombs or suicide assault on warships by small boats, U.S. defenses will not function in these situations, and the loss of American life will continue.

militarily in a jihad situation. PHILIP LISAGOR.

Peshawar, Pakistan,

The Boundary With Tibet In "A Rattling of Chinese Sabers in Tibet" (June 3), the reporter writes: "Since 1960, China and India have contested their boundaries, drawn vaguely by Britain in 1913 and 1914. After the Communist takeover in China in 1949, the new

government rejected that demarcation." The boundary demarcation between Tibet (and not China, as implied in your report) and India to the east of Bhutan, commonly referred to as the McMahoo Line, was agreed upon at the Simla Conference. The plenipotentiaries of Britain and Tibet signed the treaty on July 3. 1914. The governments of Tibet and Brit-

ain subsequently ratified the convention. The final treaty regarding the bound-ary demarcation between Tibet and Innees to oame their own runolog mates." The 12th Amendment to which dia had, in fact, oothiog to do with any

Chinese government, nor was the demarcation done by the British alone. Tibet and Britain were the sole signatories of the treaty. Tibet has been under the illegal occupation of the present Chi-In short, this rule: Do not get involved nese regime since March 1959.

RIGZIN D. WORPA. Horgen, Switzerland,

Rape Gets Even Nastier

Your extensive coverage of the AIDS issue has emphasized that the problems surrounding AIDS are moral as well as medical. One overlooked aspect concerns the consequences of rape, Sexual assault now poses added horrors.

KATHY MEGYERY, BRYAN CAMPBELL

Picking a Vice President Patrick Thomas's opinion column, "The Office No One Runs for but Few Would Spurn" (June 22), contains a major historical error. The author refers to an amendment to the U.S. Coostitutioo allowing "presidential nomi-

he obviously refers, does no such thing. It simply says that the presidential electors in the various states will vote separately for president and vice president. The constitution says oothing about political parties or conventions.

I should add that presidential nominees have not always chosen their run-ning mates, although that has become the custom, Additionally, most historians no longer believe that Alexander Hamilton's influence was what "swung' the 1800 election to Thomas Jefferson after the tie with Aaron Burr, Other factors were more important.

BERNARD SINSHEIMER Boulogne-Billancourt, France.

The Class of Czech Glass

An apology is due the Czechs for Kate Singleton's "Borek Sipek: New Flair for Bohemian Glassware" (May 20). The statement that until Mr. Sipek came along Czech glass was limited to ashtrays and Gothic-style tumblers is ludicrous. In 1967 the Czechoslovak pavilion in Montreal was the bit of the world's fair. with people waiting up to six hours for

admission. The outstanding exhibit was

the showing of Czech glass. It was gener-

munists to produce grotesque Russianstyle glass now common in Prague. What Mr. Sipek is producing is an insult to the best Czech traditions. ALEXANDRE GEORGES.

ally agreed at the time that it had no peer. The Russians invaded the following year and the best glassmakers fled, leav-

ing a few who were forced by the Com-

Doubtless a Fine Lunch

What is wrong with Richard Reeves's opinion column "Sinking Down to the Bottom Line" (July 7) depicting the plight of journalists in America's bot-tom-line society? What is wrong is that it appears at all - while so many more painful and arbitrary dislocations afflicting all the voiceless people in their

professions and husinesses remain ig-

nored, or at least underreported. Truth is, the media are weak on enterprise, poignancy and responsibility in disssing this topic, while themselves waving fatter and lazier, as Mr. Reeves's own research with a "correspondent of great prestige over lunch in Paris" suggests.

EDWARD ROHRBACH.



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ZAMBIA

It is cheap to ride the train. The

# Africa's Chinese Railroad Is a Lifeline

#### Tazara Carries Exports and Hopes of Front-Line States

By Blaine Harden

ON THE TAZARA RAIL-ROAD - There are Mao-suited Chinese men out on the loading platform, grinning and shaking hands. Next to them, in a squall of chirping and yellow fuzz. Zambian carmers load day-old chicks bound ior Dar & Salaam, the Tanzanian

Third-class compartments are packed jowl-to-elbow with Africans - nursing mothers, sleepy old men and big eyed little boys.

In first class, a Zambian busi-essman with diamond cuff links and a cassette player has cranked up a Beatles song, "Love Me Do."

Prowling around the platform, amid the Chinese and the chickens and the teen-age girls hawking green oranges, are plainclothes se-curity men. No photographs al-lowed. They are sniffing after South African saboteurs.

At II:15 on a Friday morning, right on time, horns bonk, the Chi-

#### Security Men Charged With Murder in Prague

The Associated Press PRAGUE - Two men, reportedly state security officers who al-legedly shot and killed a waiter in Prague on May 18, face military court prosecution, the Communist Party newspaper Rude Pravo said

The Charter 77 human rights group in Czechoslovakia strongly criticized the lack of news coverage about the murder. According to the group, the waiter, who was apparently preparing to close the restaurant, was killed after be refused

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nese wave goodbye and the train for Zambia, Zimbahwe and Malapulls out for its 1, 161-mile run from wi.

was labeled a \$500-million mistake. zambique. Pretoria can close the The World Bank, the United States former whenever it wishes, and the

central Zambia to the Indian Those front-line states now use transport routes through South Af-This II-year-old railroad once rica and rail links to ports in Moand a gaggle of European experts latter are vulnerable to sabotage

National Union for the Total Inde-

The Tazara is more than 1,600 miles (2,600 kilometers) from Pre-

toria. That distance has made this

railroad a strategic component of

American plans to ensure that

South Africa cannot strangle the

European countries have com-mitted \$45 million to a 10-year pro-

ject to rehabilitate the Tazara and

increase its freight capacity. An ad-

ditional \$68 million is under nego-

to railroad officials, is in the final

stages of approving about \$36 mil-

lion to supply 14 American loco-

motives and maintenance equip-

Human cargo has never been and will never be the priority of the

railroad men who run the Tazara or

the anti-apartheid donors who give

il money. There are five freight

The U.S. government, according

pendence of Angola.

front-line states.

The train is slow and prone to accidents, and it mashes an occasional giraffe. But it usually makes money.

said it would be a waste of money, from South African-sponsored that it would not make a profit and Renamo rebels. that, in any case, it was not needed. The one remaining rail route to Three leaders, two African presithe sea. Angola's Benguela Railroad, is hostage to rebels of the

dents and one Chinese chairman, disagreed. They wanted a "free-dom" railroad that would end Zambia's dependence on white regimes to the south.

In the late 1960s, when Julius K. Nyerere of Tanzania and Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia could not coax money out of the West, they jurned to Mao Zedong. None of the three had ever had much luck running their respective countries' economies, but as it turned out they knew how to build a railroad.

The Tazara now carries nearly all of Zamhia's copper exports, at about half the cost of the next cheapest rail outlet. It attracts far more passengers than it can carry. It has opened up the rich but inaccessible highlands of western Tan-

zania to a flurry of development. The train is slow and prone to accidents, and it mashes an occasional giraffe. But it usually makes

More important, if South Africa were to impose retaliatory sanctions on the black-ruled states of trains a day; only six passenger southern Africa, the Tazara is posi-

help the front-line states move cop-per, fertilizer, oil, grain and spare parts, not people. Tazara officials have asked donors for 1,050 new freight cars; they don't want any more passenger cars. The move-ment of African freight subsidizes the movement of Africans.

"Passenger traffic is only a social service, says Standwell Mapara, general manager of the railroad. For Africans, however, this social service, this afterthought to the delivery of fertilizer, has transformed the Tazara Railroad into a kind of magic carpet for the com-

In much of Zambia and almost all of Tanzania, reliable, affordable and relatively speedy long-haul public transportation is otherwise nonexistent. This Chinese train is all there is.

More than 1.3 million people rode the Tazara last year. Perhaps twice that number would have ridden, if there were room.

one-way fare is around \$10, third This train is a mesmerizing curi- class. But it is not pleasant, particuosity. Across Zambia and Tanza- larly in third class, where 88 pernia people stop and stare at it with cent of the passengers ride.

open mouths. Unlike anything this
There are 93 station stops. Many
part of Africa has ever known, the third-class passengers stand up all European and, most recently. Tazara is a regularly scheduled night or sit on each other. Comconnection to a world beyond partments designed to carry 96 thatch roofs, dirt floors and long nights with no electricity.

The journey from central Zam- third class. The toilets are unspeakbia to Dar es Salaam in Tanzania, a able. distance farther than from New York to Kansas City or London to Jiachong, seeing a white man in a Moscow, brings together Africans corridor of the train. Mr. Chui and a few foreigners who normally seems disappointed to hear that the have nothing to do with each other. man is American. In halting En-There are monied businessmen glish, he says he studied Russian in and subsistence farmers, assorted Beijing and had been looking for smugglers and soldiers on leave, aid someone to practice it on. workers and Scandinavian ruck-

sackers and Africans on the lam.

Up to 2,000 people wedge them. Nor, for that matter, are there selves into 12 passenger cars for the many Chinese. two-day ride. There isn't much to In the early 1970s, Chinese condo but hold your seat, look out the struction of the Tezera triggered a and Tezera. Money for locomogrensy windows and listen to the "Reds against the West" view of trues and rail maintenance, he said, voices of Africa.

African development. British news-

papers speculated that, in their spare time, Chinese railroad workers were training Marxist cadre. White-ruled Rhodesia and South Africa made much of the Commumist threat

Tazara

Railroad

MOZAMBIQUE

TANZANIA

The route of the Tazara Railroad in southern Africa.

More than 15,000 Chinese ca to Africa to build the railroad. Beijing loaned Tanzania and Zambia people usually carry about 300. There is no water or food service in more than \$500 million for the project, interest-free. It was China's largest aid project. But when the railroad was completed in 1976, "Are you Rooskie?" asks Chni almost all the Chinese went home. The loan remains unpaid and is

probably enpayable. Tanzania and Zambia are not devotees of Chiless socialistic than they were before the reilmed Mr. Chui, an engineer, explained

There aren't many Russians to that his government no longer can afford to give large loans to the Tazara, only technical assistance. For that, there are about 100 Chinese railroad experts in Zambia

After Mission to Assad, U.S. Envoy Is Optimistic About Fate of Hostages

DAMASCUS — Vernon A.
Walters left Syria for Tokyo on
Tuesday after the U.S. envoy had
two rounds of talks with President. Harez al-Assad of Syria.

Mr. Walters, the chief U.S. delegate to the United Nations, said be-

felt, "optimism" about the fate of American hostages in Lebenon His talks Sunday and Monday with Mr. Assad, Mr. Walters told an American television network at the Damascus airport, had been "very useful, very fruitful and very cordial." He declined to give de-

Asked whether progress had been made on the nine kidnapped Americans believed to be held hostage in Lebanon, Mr. Walters replied: "I just don't want to now go into that. I feel some optimism."

-The talks, Mr. Walters said, also covered the situation in the Gulf and a push by Washington for a United Nations resolution calling for an end to the war between Iran

He said he would not elaborat before briefing President Ronald Reagan, who sent him on the special mission to Damascus.

Mr. Walters was the first senior U.S. official to visit Dumascus ance Washington withdrew its ambassador in October and accused Syria of sponsoring international

■ Israel Disputes U.S. View An Israeli government official on Tuesday disputed U.S. conten-



Vernon A. Walters

an relations. The Associated Press reported from Jerusalem reported from Jenustica.

The official, who spoke or condition that he not be identified, also said Israel had informed the United States that its Lebuage ellies on Friday killed two Syrian-backed guerrillas who were suspected of plotting a terrorist attack in Insiel.

The two, who were killed in a clash in Israel's self-proclaimed so tions that Syria has stopped backing terrorism and said the trip to Syrian-backed Al-Saiga faction Damascus by Mr. Walters did not and the Syrian Arab Ba ath Party, signal a normalization of U.S. Syri-



ABANDONED IN BEIRUT — These babies were among the 17 abandoned infants found in West Beirut over the last three months by the Lebanese Islamic Orphanage. The orphanage said it was the highest number of infants that it had received for a threemonth period and blamed the increase on Lebanon's worsening economic crisis.

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#### Big Funeral Is Planned For Slain Korea Student

SEOUL - Anti-government Tuesday after a rally. The students' students said Tuesday that they shook clenched fists at hundreds of funeral" on Thursday for a slain forms standing around the school, student and take the body across but no clashes were reported.
the nation, despite fears among poStudent leaders said they would the nation, despite fears among po-litical leaders that it could trigger bold a service for Mr. Lee at the

to mourn the student, Lee Han Yol. city of Kwangju for burial.
"The soul of Lee was sacrificed Kwangju, 165 miles (265 kilome-

the police on Sunday and Monday of young people. after Mr. Lee died from injuries sustained on June 9. He was hit by day to say whether they would al-

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ship!" marched near the school police officers in green combat uni-

school on Thursday, then parade Student leaders at Yonsei Uni- with the body through Seoul before versity said they wanted the nation driving to his home in the southern

while fighting for democracy," said ters) south of Seoul, is an opposi-a student organizer. Kim Byong tion stronghold: Government yoo. forces suppressed an uprising in Students at Yonsei battled with Kwangju in 1980, killing immdreds

Police officials declined on Tuesa rifle-fired tear gas canister during low the students to hold the procesa clash with the police outside the sion. Korean law requires permits About 2.000 students yelling they are rarely granted. Government and opposition officials expressed concern privately that a major procession across the country with Mr. Lee's body could stir public anger anew.

The authorities began an investigation Tuesday into the case of Mr. Lee, and the Seoul District Prosecution Office said it planned to-summon top police officers for

questioning.
Meanwhile, President Chun Doo Hwan announced Tuesday that he was returning letters of resignation from 28 members of his Democratic Justice Party's executive council.

The council members resigned after the party chairman, Roh Tae Woo, unexpectedly demanded on June 29 that Mr. Chim agree to calls by the opposition for sweeping democratic reforms. Mr. Rob said the reforms were needed to end 18 days of violent anti-government protests.

The party offered to step aside to allow Mr. Roh to restructure the party with his own supporters. But a presidential statement said Mr. Chun decided that the resignations were unnecessary, because he had accepted all of Mr. Roh's demands. for the attack in a statement that

#### Pope Prepares for Vacation Resters

Paul II will leave Vatican City on Thursday for a six-day vacation near the Dolomites village of Lor-enzago in northern Italy, Vatican officials said Tuesday.



Policemen in Punjab examine the bus attacked on Monday in which 38 Hindus were killed.

#### PUNJAB: 72 Hindus Die in 3 Raids by Sikhs on Buses

(Continued from Page 1)

"The Indian government has been killing Sikhs almost every day."

Hindus have not raised their voice against the killing, so we have de-VATICAN CITY — Pope John cided to carry out this killing. For all II will leave Vatican City on every Sikh killed we will kill 100.

rorism and revenge attacks on Scattered attacks on Sikh-owned Sikhs by Hindus, which have ocstrops were reported in Haryana transit in the past after Sikh terroristate. A dozen buses were stoned or ist actions.

their tires stanhed.

ist actions.

President Zail Singh, a Sikh, called the killings inhuman and ghastly." He canceled a trip to Pun-Himachai Pradesh and many towns jab that he had acheduled for in Punjab and Haryana were hit by general strikes in profest.

against the killing so we have do cided to carry out this killing. For every Sikh killed we will kill 100

Hindus."

The army and the police were put on full alert throughout norther a India to prevent both more ier era India to prevent both more ier.

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RUNNING WITH THE BULLS - Runners tried to keep a step ahead of bulls in the streets of Pamplona, Spain, on Tuesday, at the annual San Fermin festival. Only minor injuries were reported. Every morning during the weeklong festival, runners go a half mile with six bulls, from the corral to a ring where bullfighters confront the animals.

#### Chirac Threatens to Break Ties to Iran If Fugitive in Embassy Won't Testify

By James M. Markham New York Tones Service

lations with Iran if a fugitive in the look refuge there last month after Iranian Embassy here did not testify on a series of bombings in Paris

Mr. Chirac's declaration, in an interview with the newspaper Le Monde, appeared to be part of an

# Fleet if Others Do means, which could go at the wa

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union Chirac. would undoubtedly" withdraw its warships from the Gulf if the United States, Britain and France lead the way, the Soviet Foreign Ministry said Tuesday.

The comment by a spokesman, Boris Pyadyshev, helped clarify a Soviet statement last week that the present naval buildup could spark clear whether the Soviet Union envisaged withdrawal.

[The Associated Press reported from Bahrain on Tuesday that Iraqi warplanes had attacked a Cypriot tanker anchored at Iran's Kharg Island, causing damage but no casualties. Iraq confirmed the attack, and said its jets later raided a second "large maritime target."]

Union had three minesweepers, a should not be heard by the judge. frigate and a communications ves- who will have the right to draw the sel in the Gulf. The White House ehief of staff, Howard H. Baker Jr., has said that the United States might withdraw naval forces if there were a cease-fire in the Iran- Foreign Minister Jean-Bernard

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Iraq war and the Soviet Union re- Raimond, who announced Sunday ciprocated.

France might break diplomatie re- ployee at the Iranian mission who strained bilateral relations.

being sought for questioning.
"If Mr. Gordji refused to come
out," said Mr. Chirac, "such an attinude would have very serious consequences on the process of normalization and on our relations with Iran. It is evident that we will not wait for long and that we will Soviet Is Prepared use all the means necessary for justice to accomplish its mission."

tade of Iran itself,"

[Mr. Gordji's family left Paris on Tuesday for Tehran, Reuters reported.

The Gordji affair has produced one of the sharpest confrontations Iranian revolution in 1979 and has French polítics, as various person-

lah Ruhollah Khomeini, the Irani- from The Hague. an leader, Mr. Gordji is nominally a translator at the Iranian Embassy. But French police investigators believe that he is a major Iranian agent in contact with underground terrorist networks in Western Eu-

rope. Mr. Chirac said that it was "out Mr. Pyadyshev said the Soviet of the question that this person conclusions from this hearing in all

freedom and impartiality. A toughening of the French posi-tion was signaled this weekend by

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in Amman, Jordan, that France increasingly tougher line toward was "suspending" its talks with ques Chirac warned Tuesday that the case of Wahid Gordji, an em- Iran over the two countries' hadly

Mr. Raimond was reported to have been irritated that the Interior ring the Iranian Embassy in Paris assailed her for a variety of sins. last week without consulting him first on the possible diplomatic repercussions of the move.

The Foreign Ministry was further embarrassed when Mr. Gordji surfaced at a news conference in

"Everything depends on the attile of Iran itself," added Mr.

"Everything depends on the attile of Iran itself," added Mr. added: "As I am the prime minis-

ing any kind of provocation." between France and Iran since the Iran-U.S. Tribunal Award The Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal patina of socialist ideology. erupted at a delicate moment in awarded \$115 million on Tuesday presidential elections next spring. for expropriation of its druling rigs. as much as presidential elections next spring. The Associated Press reported imply she is a capitalist.

The son of a physician to AyatolThe Hague. "They're not used to these "They're not used to these

pany based in Dallas.

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# In China, Grocery Tycoon Is a Hot Item

By Edward A. Gargan New York Times Service BENXI, China - Guan Guangmei, former peasant and former

meal counter clerk, is a "phenome non" to her fellow Chinese. The determined 37-year-old woman has captivated theorists of economic reform, infuriated defenders of Communist orthodoxy and become one of the most talkedabout people in China - all because she succeeded in an enterprise where many had failed.

Over the last two years, Miss Guan, a member of the Communist Party, has leased eight bankrupt or financially shaky grocery stores from the Benxi city government and transformed them inm flourshing, profitable operations. Her markets now account for one-third of the nonstaple food sales and one-half of all profits produced hy food stores in Benxi, a city of 1.4 million people in northeastern Chi-

On the ground floor of the Dongming Shangchang, or Eastern Brightness Store, Miss Guan, efficient and brusque in a sober gray polyester pantsuit, drew the tips of her fingers along a gleaming white tile counter. Her barely perceptible nod of approval stirred smiles from the women in white hats behind the counter, which was stacked with pyramids of cellophane-wrapped candies and jars of preserved apples and apricots.

"This is reform," Miss Guan said flatly. "I have the power to run this enterprise."

For several weeks, newspapers around the country have broadcast the exploits of Miss Guan almost in storybook fashion. "Inside the Guan Guangmei phenomenon," promised a headline on page one of a national newspaper. Boasted an other, "Benxi produces Gnan Guangmei!" in the prestigious and influential Economie Daily, a twoweek debate of sorts has raged over whether her success and methods are truly "socialist" or are, in fact, hlatantly "capitalist."

And although anonymous com-mentators, edimrialists and letter writers who support Miss Guan heavily outnumber her detractors, the extended discussion of the "Guan Guangmei phenomenon" is a rare instance of public exchange over issues at the core of China's modernization effort. The degree of official and public support for Miss Guan suggests strongly that her example is being used not only to champion economic reform hut also to smoke out the ideological

opposition.

Benzi's Communist Party branch has held meetings over the last year to assess Miss Guan's endeavors. Her party critics, accord-Ministry had ordered the police to ing to the Economie Daily, have

One party member who has worked for a quarter of a century in one of the stores now leased by Miss Guan criticized her for "disliking the supervision of the party and for being good at dancing. Another party member contended i To Withdraw Gulf sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that there were "several diplomat had advised him to take sponded that the s

gration of her ballroom talents, are fundamental in China's current dithe intention of ceding to any kind lemma: how to invigorate an econof blackmail whatever, nor of makcratic incompetence and corrup-

That Miss Guan dances well 10 a U.S. oil drilling company that raises the question of whether she is present naval buildup court spark an international crisis. It was not alities jockey for position for the international crisis. It was not alities jockey for position for the presidential elections next spring for expropriation of its drilling rigs. as much as her high salary may

In its largest award ever, the special tribunal awarded \$68.5 million

Miss Guan. "Some workers are plus interest to Sedco Inc., a comused to administration from above and the iron rice bowl. They think

or not. This kind of thinking is a money for six years." real problem."

area near Benxi, a grimy town driv- store. en hy steel mills. After graduating from high school in 1968 in the midst of the political hysteria of the Cultural Revolution, she worked on a commune near her home. She was eventually chosen as a production team leader in charge of 340

In 1971, she was transferred in shortly thereafter, became assistant get, their wages were cut." manager of the entire store.

said. "So I thought, once we got a young clerk who confessed she enterprises going, we could make had once had a notorious reputa-the country rich. I wanted to make tion for a quick tongue and nasty it more successful but couldn't, manner with customers, said that Back then. I wanted to make the countryside rich."

to turn the Xiaolang store around. Even if you had lalent you couldn't do well because the country didn't give you power," she said. "As assistant manger, I couldn't dn anything because they wouldn't listen to me. We had no

In 1984, Benxi announced that individuals could lease enterprises and run them. That decision. Miss Guan said, changed her life.

"I thought, by using this leasing monthly bonus of the 220 workers method I could improve other enterprises," she explained. "I started looking at losing enterprises. I the transformation of one of Miss make the country better."

Miss Guan, whose short black sons," Miss Guan added. "Primari-

end of the year, the workers had bonuses."

after Miss Guan leased the store she "told me that if I didn't change

gument with a cusunmer, Miss

socialism means everyone should looked at the Guangming Iood Guan's stores, as described by a have rice in eat, whether they work store, which had consistently lost frequent customer. "I live next to

the Guangming grocery store," the customer was quoted as saying-"The store was dirty and disorder-"It lost money for loss of reahair is beginning to show the first ly because the management was no ly. When you asked for something, strands of gray, grew up in a rural good." She leased the Guangming no one would answer. And if they did you would get a very cold re-

The leaders were no good, so I sponse. One day, I went to the demoted them," she said. "By the grocery store and found it had been whitewashed and the floor had been cleaned. A salesperson who had always quarreled with me in Her strategy at the store, she said was typical of her overall the past greeted me with a smile

management technique. "There saying, We have a new stock of was a tremendous amount of bread, would you like some?" waste," she said. "Internal manage-Benzi, where she sold pork at the ment was terrible. Goods sat breed both envy and criticism, Miss Xiaofang grocery store. Two and a around. Nobody cared if they were Guan canvassed the entire Comhalf years later she was named head sold or not. I set targets for every munist Party hierarchy of Benxi

Her biggest disillusionment my behavior. I would be heavily came, she said, when she was trying penalized." She added, "I didn't believe her at all." But one day, after a raucous ar-

> Guan cut 20 yuan, or about \$5. from Miss Jiang's salary — or ahout one-quarter of her monthly wage. From that very day, I began to be more cautious with customers," Miss Jiang said. "Finally, I began in see that customers were actually reasonable. It's strange, isn't it? Now I get the highest

of the foodstuffs department and, worker. If they didn't meet the tar- looking for allies. In 1985, she stumbled on Li Ming, then the 35-The combination of rising wages year-old director of the political When we worked in the fields, and tough discipline worked wonlife was very difficult," Miss Guan ders on the work force. Jiang Xiu-e, branch and a proponent of economic experimentation. With the blessing of the city's party secretary, she wooed him away and installed him as the assistant general manager of her operation. With Mr. Li's help and the party's support. Miss Guan steamed ahead, leasing a total of eight stores

Aware that her success would

she earned more than 44,000 yuan a sum equivalent to about \$12,000 -50 times what China's top lead er. Deng Xiaoping, carns. She plowed much of her earnings into government-required "risk funds," a rainy-day account in case

and creating a holding company to

oversee the venture. In two years

her sinres fail, and extra bonuses and awards for workers. "Lots of people didn't under-stand me," Miss Guan said. " 'Why

do you want this trouble? they The Economic Daily chronieled said. But I said I must dn this to

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#### ARTS/LEISURE

Facade of the Villa Medici in Rome

#### Music at the Villa Medici

By William Weaver ROME - Over the last few years, the Roman summer has become increasingly musical. In the past, the tourist who, at the end of the day, still had enough energy for cultural activity had to be con-tent with the inevitable "Alda" in the Baths of Caracalla or an occasional concert with the Orchestra of Santa Cecilia in the ancient the-

"Aīda" is still playing in the massive ruins of the thermae, and the Santa Cecilia Orchestra is still giving summer concerts (now in a new venue: the Capitoline Square). But you can also bear classical guitar recitals in the cloister of Santa Maria della Pace, Mozart in the garden of the Accademia Filarmonia, Monteverdi in the splendid Santa Maria sopra Minerva.

The festival of Villa Medici has been around for several seasons, hut this summer it seems invigorated, as if it had taken a new lease on since 1803 the seat of the French Academy — a good and versatile stage has been set up, facing a calées or past the ancient Roman pacious hemicycle of tiered seats. Festive trompe l'oeil paintings decorate the exterior, making this temporary construction far more ettractive than most such ad hoc endar naturally have remembered

of Villa Medici" includes a number of French and Italian cultural catalysts, explaining the alacrity and of Ete" (a perfect choice for a balmy summer night), under the Ameritanslator who lives in Italy.

film was David Wark Griffith's had not forgotten Italy. by a piano. In Rome — its first air come at a price) and partly with projection since Cannes — the Or- Nagano's austere view of the piece. chestre de l'Ile de France under Jacques Mercier performed a spe-

telligently apposite. These were surely the ideal circumstances for seeing the director's bold work, But then, the Villa Medici gar-dens are ideal for virtually any kind life. In the garden of the villa - of performance, especially if it provides an interval for strolling along the tastefully illuminated green al-

ly designed by Franco Maria Ricci) ners. Last week the Santa Cecilia does not list any artistic director Orchestra - briefly moving over but the association of the "Friends from the Capitoline - performed

variety of the fare offered on the can conductor Kent Nagano.

villa's al fresco stage.

Though Berlioz wrote these songs a villa's al fresco stage. Though Berlioz wrote these songs a Last week, for example, included few years after his Roman sojourn ballet, film and a symphonic con- had ended, they breathe a Meditercert, all of notable interest. The ranean sensuality that suggests he

1916 super-colossal "Intolerance," The interpreter was to have been lovingly reconstructed by Ray- Janet Baker, but for reasons unanmond Rohauer and presented at nounced, she was replaced by the the Cannes festival in 1982. Under Dutch mezzo soprano Jard van Rohauer's supervision, the film was sensitively retinted, following the custom of Griffith's time. At warmth of other interpolations the Cannes the long picture (it runs a fault lay in part with the outdoor good two hours) was accompanied setting (natural beauty and fresh

In the complex work by the late cially composed symphonic suite Bruno Maderna, "La Grande Aulodia," that occupied the second by Pierre Jansen and Antoine Dubalf of the program, Nagano demhamel: a work of great charm, inonstrated total grasp of Maderna's meaning and lucid control of the orchestra. The soloists Augusto Loppi and Angelo Persichelli, respectively first oboe and first flute of the Santa Cecilia, played prodigiously and movingly.

The Villa Medici festival runs for the rest of July, with more music, dance, and cinema (on the 27th the world premiere of Tony Palmer's "Maria Callas") before the perfor-The devisers of the festival's cal-mances. You can eat excellently at a little restaurant-cafc set up by the illustrious former inhabitants of the villa, the Prix de Rome winders designed by Franco Maria Ricci) ners. Last week the Santa Cecilia and wine), and the view from the terrace, with all Rome at your feet, is beyond price.

William Weaver is a writer and

# American Imports On the London Fringe

By Sheridan Morley International Herald Tribune

TONDON — Two American off-Broadway houses. One of them is so hopelessly fragile that it has barely survived the ocean crossing. but the other looking vastly stron-ger over here than it did in New York last summer, thanks largely to an intelligent Alan Strachan pro-duction at Greenwich. Its author, A.R. Gurney Jr., is one of the most intriguingly unusual and unfash-ionable of contemporary dramatists, and that we know him at all in England is almost entirely due to Strachan, who has been lovingly directing his plays at the Mermaid and Greenwich for the best part of

Gurney is a 55-year-old professor from New England who has spent most of his playwriting life as a kind of WASP Chekhov, chromcling the decline of the White Anglo-Saxon Protestant ethic along his native Eastern Seaboard as the old founding families gradually give way to new generations of im-migrant achievers. His play, "The Perfect Party," is about a doomed attempt at one last social stand. Its hero is a Boston teacher, a kind of lesser Gatsby, who has chosen to go

into the party-planning business. To launch this eccentric career, he has decided to host one classi evening at home, a dinner party of such perfect success and distinction that it will be reviewed by the allpowerful social columnist of The New York Times, or at the very least one of her deputies. The original guest list had featured both Ginger Rogers and Alistair Cooke, but due to their unfortunate unavailability a Jewish couple from next door have agreed to be present. along with the bost and his wife and the reporter who make up the entire cast.

In the early debates between the host (a suave Martin Jarvis) and his acid New York critic (Rosalind Ayres), it looks as though we may be invited to consider the dinner party as a metaphor for a play, since much of the argument tends to concern the rival responsibilities of the writer and the reviewer. But then Gurney goes for something still more metaphorical, the idea of the dinner party as America at large, a nanon still desperately trying to get something right in a

is no longer playing by any recognizable rules of social behavior.

It's about here that my enthusi
turned his attention to the rather L plays have just reached London from Playwrights Horizons, that most ambitious if eclectic of unable to cope with his own party characters of this desperately.

in total disarray. Where Ayck-sketchy little farce are a young cou-bourn would have had bodies all ple who find the trauma of building over the furniture, the most we get a nursery and organizing a chrisare some offstage noises of a good tening so great as to lead them into time had by none. But by playing it the divorce court some weeks be-for domestic comedy rather than fore their beby gets a name. THE LONDON STAGE social comment, Strachan avoids

the pitfalls of the original American production while pulling to-gether a strong team: Jarvis dou-bling the desperate host with his evil and mythical twin brother, Alison Skilbeck as his long-suffering wife, Richard Kane and Kate David as the eagerly unhelpful neigh-bors, and above all Ayres as the glossy media star. All find their way through thickets of dialogue

Breaking the Code, a largely new way through thickets of dialogue unusually full even hy Gurney's

everlasting American hunger for puter during World War II, only to success, it really would work better take his own life with a poisoned

Ted Tally's "Little Footsteps," Whitemore's best stage and public school days, makes up a gela Down (as the girl who lowes which comes from the same off- screen work has always been about documentary about a man capable him) form precisely the establish-Broadway stable and is now to be real people ("Steve" about Stevic of creating an electronic brain but ment from which he was most defound at the enterprising Tabard Smith, "Pack of Lies" about the tragically incapable of coming to termined to escape, if only by seek-this name a few years ago with a about Alger Hiss and "84 Charing mains a crumpled, stammering visures of Manchester.

A labored and lethargic script of often quite remarkable inadequacy and ineptitude is not much helped by having been written in a series of short parental confrontations over the crib, nor by the theory that parenting is essentially a problem of Manhattan real estate.

· 🗖 :

English cast has taken over for the standards of hrackets and sub-clauses. play's second year here and moved it around the corner from the Hay-For a play in which all the char- market to the Comedy. John Castle



success, it really would work better if it were less hamstrung by its own failure as a comedy of party manners.

Cross Road" about Helene Hanff) sineary forever as isolated as the and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true and much of it has also been about numbers that are his only true.

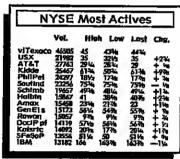
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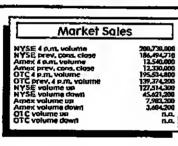


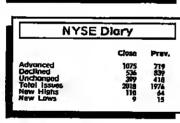


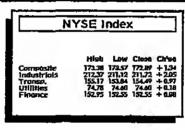


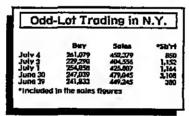


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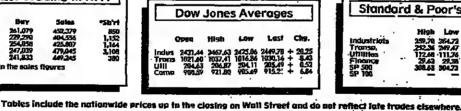


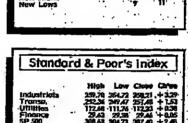




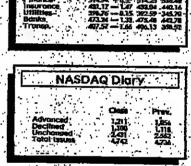




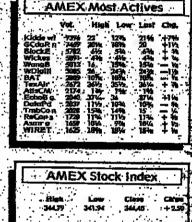




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NASDAQ Index



#### Div. Yid. PE 180s High Low Quot. Ch'9e NYSE Climbs, Just Off Record

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York stock Exchange rose Tuesday, propelled by a rally in oil shares and congressional testimony from the former White House aide, Oliver L. North, that did not discredit President Possible.

Prices nearly hit an all-time high on heavy volume, with the Dow Jones industrial average gaining 20.25 points to 2,449.78, after a slight decline Monday. The record of 2,451.05 was set Advances led declines by a 2 to 1 ratio, while volume soured to 201 million shares. It was the

heaviest trading day since 220 million changed hands June 19, and up sharply from Monday's "Investors were tentative prior to North's comments, but when it was clear he was not

comments, but when it was clear he was not going to bury the president, investors moved in," said Bill Bee, a trader with Prudential-Bache Securities.

Colonel North, testifying before a select congressional committee investigating the Iran-contra affair, said he never discussed with President Reagan the issue of the diversion of funds from arms sales to Iran for use by rehels in

from arms sales to Iran for use by rebels in Nicaragua, known as contras. Colonel North also said Mr. Reagan never raised the issue with "The market was looking for motiviation and it got it from Ollie North's testimony," said Robert Stovall, an analyst with Stovall/Twenty First Advisors, adding that investors feared "that he could have discredited the president

higher in active trading.

Drexel Burnham Lambert, citing optimism in OPEC's ability to hold firm on production quotas, touted the entire sector. Drexel also added Amerada Hess and Schlumberger, an oil

added Amerada Hess and Schlumberger, an oil service company, to its "priority list."

Hess gained 1¾ to 39% and Schlumberger 1¾ to 49%. The initial gain was instigated in morning trading when U.S. crude traded above \$21 dlrs a barrel in the futures markets for the first time since January 1986. But a subsequent sell-off in oil prices failed to discourage equity

Analysts also attributed the stock raily to foreign demand, especially from Japanese investors, to computerized huying programs, and to stability in bond prices.

Market participants are looking toward ma-jor companies' earnings reports for the second quarter due to be issued soon. Many investors expect the figures to show strong gains over the second quarter of 1986, even though economic

growth remains fairly subdued.

However, should those expectations not be fulfilled, many observers believe the market might be vulnerable to a setback after its rally in late May and June.

Phillips Petroleum was up % to 17%, Haliburton 2½ to 41 and Unocal 1% in 42%. Atlantic Richfield gained 2¼ to 98¼ and British Petro-(Reuters, AP

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WEDNESDAY, JULY 8, 1987

MADISON AVENUE

#### Former President of DYR Heads Ogilvy World Group

By PHILIP H. DOUGHERTY

New York Times Service . EW YORK - Two days after officially leaving the DYR agency, Alexander Brody became president-in-ternational of Ogilvy & Mather Worldwide, the lifthlargest U.S. agency. The appointment, announced by Kenneth Roman, the chairman, was part of top-level changes at the largest component of the Ogilvy Group.

Earlier this year Mr. Roman moved to chairman and chief executive of Ogilvy & Mather, replacing William E. Phillips, who remains chairman of the parent Ogilvy Group, a publicly held

Ogilvy's chairman

internationalist in

calls Mr. Brody

the premier

The promoted executives are Norman Berry, 56, to presidentcreative of the worldwide agency; Graham Phillips, 48, to president-North America,

and Jules Fine, 56, to vice chairman responsible for marketing strategy and corporate strategy. Mr. Berry and Mr. Phillips are British. Mr. Roman said that part of

the need for the management advertising." changes was agency growth.

He cited Unilever (including Chesebrough Pond's) and the inter-

national Ford account, both acquired this year.

Mr. Roman seemed delighted with the recruitment of Mr. Brody, calling him "the premier internationalist in advertising." Mr. Brody was the first president of DYR, a joint venture of Young & Rubicam and Dentsu of Japan, long one of the world's

Mr. Brody, 54, a Princeton graduate, is the president of the International Advertising Association.
In his new role, Mr. Brody will supervise the activities of 240

offices in 45 countries outside North America, as well as international staff services at the Fifth Avenue headquarters. Last year, Ogilvy & Mather had \$1.47 billion in international billings out of its total of \$3.15 billion, while Young & Rubicam

had \$1.8 billion out of \$4.19 billion. This reorganization," Mr. Roman said, "is evidence we decided to invest in people rather than companies" - a reference to the acquisition rage now in progress.

Kirin beer is getting a new ad agency. The Japanese brew, the third-best-selling beer worldwide, has switched to Angotti, Thomas, Hedge. The billings, according to the agency, will be \$2 million to \$5 million. The former agency is Margeotes, Fertitta &

Avrett, Free & Ginsberg, already the agency for Bausch & Lomb contact lenses, has been named to handle Renu, an enzymatic cleanser that removes protein from soft contact lenses.

The budget for the introduction in the fall is set at \$2.3 million. and the budget for the first full year will be more than \$5 million. The account was previously handled by Popofsky Advertising.

Peter Eldridge, recently named publisher of Premiere maga zine, a joint venture of Murdoch Magazines and the French publisher Hachette, has announced that the movie magazine's first issue, for October, will be on the newsstands Sept. 5. Its circulation rate base is set at 250,000, with four-color advertising pages selling for \$9,500 and black and white at \$6,750.

People

Edward N. Ney has been elected chairman of the Advertising Council, the industry's most important public service group. He is chairman of Paine Webber Young & Rubicam Ventures and vice chairman of Paine Webber Inc.

Susan Gillette, director of creative services, has been promoted to executive vice president at DDB Needham Worldwide, Chica-Needham Worldwide.

#### **Currency Rates**

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## U.S. Firm **Bids for Fermenta**

#### Largest Owner Agrees to Sell

By Juris Kaza Special to the Herald Tribune

STOCKHOLM - Fermenta AB, the troubled Swedish biotechnology company, said Tuesday that it had received a takeover bid from Trans Resources Inc., a private U.S. manufacturer of specialty fer-tilizers, for about 1.36 billion Swedish kronor (\$212 million).

It said its largest shareholder, Industrivaerden AB, has agreed in principle to sell its 40 percent Fermenta stake to the U.S. company, if at least 90 percent of the shareholders accept the bid.

Fermenta's president. Bertil Holmberg, said the board was cooperating in the offer.

TRI is offering Ferments share-holders 12 kronor for class A voting shares and 6.75 kronor for class shares with restricted votes. Fermenta was taken off the Bourse in January because of irregularities in its 1986 accounts.

Analysts said the bid, at a slight premium over informal trading levels, is probably Fermenta's last chance to avoid being declared bankrupt. But it could be blocked if small shareholders, controlling 65 percent of the equity, want a higher price for their class B shares. Swe-

tion criticized the bid Tuesday. Fermenta's creditor banks and the Swedish government must also

den's Small Stockholders Associa-

Founded by Refast el-Sayed in 1982, Ferments went public in 1985 and soon became the glamor stock of the Stockholm Bourse. In January 1986, Volvo AB agreed to form a major biotechnology partnership with Mr. Sayed.

The company's stock soon hit a high of 325 kronor. But in February 1986, Mr. Sayed admitted he had lied about his academic qualifications. Volvo pulled out of the agreement, and the stock plunged. TRI said the bid was not linked

to Mr. Sayed, following his comments that foreign interests would

help him regain company control. Fermenta's 1986 sales totaled 3 talks in Geneva under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. billion krosor, while TRI's sales and it is is given only a slight chance at best of being approved by GATT, a 93-nation body amounted to the equivalent of 635 million kronor. In dollars, TRI that governs most of the world's trade. carned \$24.5 million before tax.

#### Succession Vacuum at Rubbermaid

#### Board Rejects Heir Apparent For Top Spot

By Claudia H. Deutsch New York Times Service NEW YORK -Theory has it that the best way for a chief executive to assure an orderly transi-tion at retirement is to identify

If the candidate has been running a division, bring him into headquarters. If she is strong in finance, give her manufacturing responsibilities.

and groom an heir apparent.

But what if the hear apparent does not take to the new areas? Then the long selection process STARTS OVER. Just look at what is happening

at Rubbermaid Inc., the U.S. bousehold products company. Stanley C. Gault, the company's chairman and chief executive since 1980, followed all the text-

Six years ago he hired Robert E. Fowler Jr., like himself an alumnus of the General Electric Co., to whip Rubbernaid's pro-cesses and technologies into shape. Mr. Fowler was made president and chief operating officer with the understanding that if he performed well he would run the show someday.

Implicit in that gentlemen's agreement was the assumption that Mr. Fowler, a proven operations heavyweight, would acquire the marketing flair that drives a consumer products com-

By Peter Maass

International Herild Tribune
BRUSSELS — European Community offi-

cials and trade experts, assessing a U.S. propos-

al to remove all government agricultural subsi-dies within 10 years, said Tuesday that such a move could decimate the EC's farm sector.

As many as half of the farmers in the 12-

As many as half of the farmers in the 12nation trading bloc could be forced off the land
if the U.S. plan were enforced in that time
frame, the officials and experts said.

The Reagan administration unveiled its proposal for eliminating subsidies and import barriers in the world farm sector on Monday at

Japan and the EC appear to oppose the plan,



It did not happen — or, if it marketing strength just seemed to be a glitch." did, Mr. Fowler did not demonstrate it to the satisfaction of either Mr. Gault or Rubber-maid's board. Last week Mr. Fowler revealed that he would leave Rubbermaid at the end of executive, and my personal goal the year. The reason: He had is still to be a CEO," said Mr. been told that he would not be Fowler, 51. "I decided to let the elevated to the chief executive's marketplace know I'm availslot when Mr. Gault retires in able." about three years.

We had boped that he might develop strength in marketing and thus be in a position to run the company; but it just didn't happen," said Tom H. Barrett, president of Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. and a Rubbermaid director. Added Zoe E. Coulson, vice president of consumer issues at Campbell Soup Co. and also a

U.S. Plan Would Decimate EC Farming, Foes Say

But the free-market program is forcing EC officials to grapple, at least on a theoretical level, with an unpleasant thought: a world with

"Under the U.S. proposal, you could easily argue that 30 to 40 percent of the agricultural

enterprises in the community would be immedi-

ately in danger, or even disappear," said an official at the European Commission, the EC's

the number could be as high as 50 percent.

In Japan, officials worry that key sectors such as rice production could be severely dam-

aged by Mr. Reagan's proposal. "If the change is drastic, difficulties would be felt in political

and social ways," warned an official at Japan's

EC experts echoed that concern. "There

Other diplomats and trade experts said that

far fewer government subsidies.

executive body.

mission to GATT.

To say that Mr. Fowler is disappointed would be a gross understatement. "I came bere with the objective of becoming chief

Mr. Gault, now 61, bearnly concurred with that decision. "Bob's anxious to get his show on the road, and I don't blame him," he said. He extolled Mr. Fowler to curious callers last week, describing him as "an excellent manufacturing man," or "an outstanding technical man" and "a terrific engineer." But, like the directors, Mr.

See RUBBERMAID, Page 17

# **Midland Boosts** Reserves, Plans Rights Issue

Compiled by Our Staff From Dupatches

LONDON - Midland Bank PLC said Tuesday it will substantially raise provisions on bad and doubtful debts in to developing countries by £916 million (\$1.48 billion), and will offset this drain on earnings with a £700 million rights issue and asset sales of £387

In raising its provisions to £1.19 billion, Midland becomes the second of four major British banks to bolster its reserves since Citicorp in May highlighted this issue by effectively declaring that many loans to developing countries might never be repaid. Citicorp set aside \$3 billion, and was soon followed by other major U.S. banks.

In Britain, following a statement from the Bank of England urging British banks to follow suit, National Westminster Bank PLC last month raised its reserves by £466 million for the first half, bringing total provisions to £2.8 billion.

Midland said the extraordinary charge of £916 million will be reduced to £653 million after anticipated tax relief. It did not give any estimate of how the move would affect its earnings, after last year's £434 million pretax profit.

However, it said it expected the first interim dividend of 1987 to match that of last year, with the

would be quite a bit of political turmoil and a

threat of social unrest," said an official at France's mission to GATT.

Some experts said they feared that aban-doned farm areas could turn into ecological

EC officials and trade experts help explain why the community feels so threatened by the Rea-

gan plan. It would force the EC to dismantle its

costly Common Agricultural Policy, which has

fostered development of a relatively inefficient

The bleak scenarios sketched by a range of

second payment also maintaining shareholders' rate of return.

To help balance this provision, Midland said it would raise about £700 million in a rights issue, offering its shareholders one new share at 300 pence for each one they own.

Midland also said it would sell Clydesdale Bank Ltd., Northern Bank Ltd. and Northern Bank (Ireland) Ltd., all wholly owned United Kingdom subsidiaries, to National Australia Bank for £387 million, a £70 million premium over asset value. The bank, one of Australia's three biggest, said the acquisitions will establish a base for European expansion.

Midland's chairman, Sir Kit Mo Mahon, said the moves were in response to a need to strengthen the

Investors reacted favorably to Midland's move to cushion its exposure to sovereign debt; analysts had long considered Midland the most vulnerable of the main British banks. Its shares jumped as high as 674 pence from 648 pence at Monday's close, before easing back to finish at 655.

Midland's action "brought a new air of realism" to its operations, said Martin Green, an analyst with brokers Smith Newcourt.

"Midland is getting its house in order," added John Tyce of Alexanders Laing and Cruickshank.

The loans outstanding to the 30 countries totaled £4.3 billion at the end of March. They comprised £1.14 billion to Brazil, £1.05 billion to Mexico, £651 million to Argentina, £886 million to the rest of South America and £600 million to the rest of the world.

After making the provisions, the total specific and general provisions of the group will represent 5.8 percent of total lending. This is more than double the 2.3 percent at the end of 1985 and triple the 1.9 percent at the end of 1984.

farm sector since it was approved in 1958. The EC's main problem is the size of its farms. Guy Legras, head of the EC delegation, reportedly noted Tuesday at the GATT talks in Geneva that there is an average of 64 farms per 1,000 hectares (2,470 acres) in the EC, but only \$1.08 billion.

See FARM, Page 17

Analysis noted that the sale of Midland's British subsidiaries was its second major disposal in two

years. In February, 1986, it sold Crocker National Corp., its U.S. unit, to Wells Fargo & Co. for (Reuters, AP)

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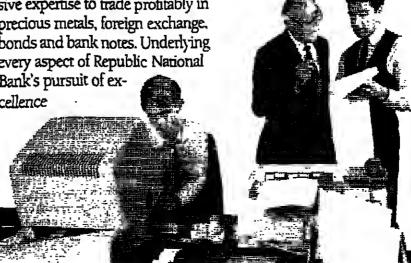


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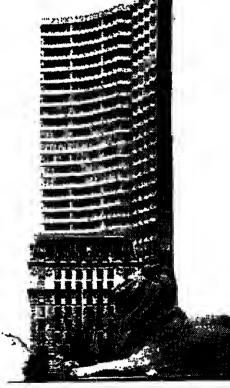
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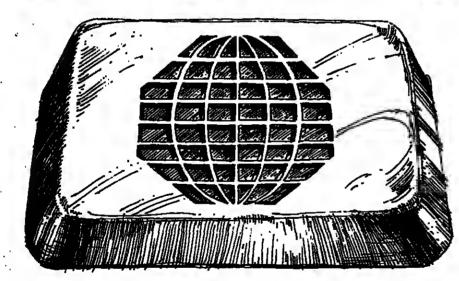
FIGURES AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1986: TOTAL ASSETS: U5 \$ 16.8 billion

SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY: US \$ 1.6 billion



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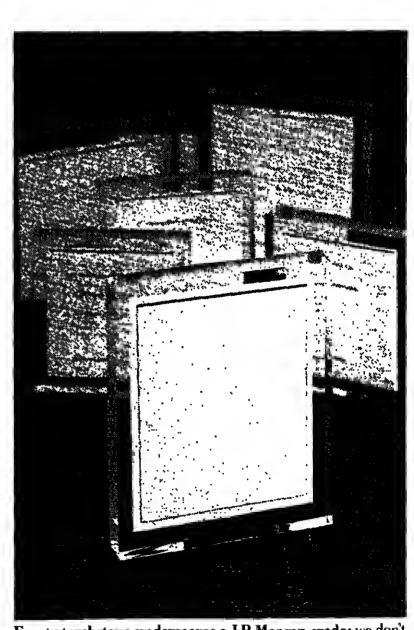
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To Our Readers Currency option prices were not available this edition because of technical problems.

COFFEE C (NYCSCE)
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285.25 102.25 Dec
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N. W. T. T.

S & P 100 index option prices were not available in this edition

because of transmission delays.

U.K. Court Bars Patent For Genentech's TPA

Reuters
NEW YORK — Genemech inc.
lost a skirmish Tuesday in its battle
to control the British patent rights
to its genetically produced drug.
TPA, which halts heart attacks

while in progress.

The U.S. biotechnology firm said
a London court found its patent

too broad, and that it could be revoked unless modified.

PRISONAL INVESTING
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To Our Readers

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Commodities

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Japan Forecasts Loss Of 2.2 Million Jobs in Manufacturing Industry

TOKYO—At least 2.2 million manufactur-ing jobs will be lost over the next six years as Japan restructures its economy to reduce its

John Dec

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dependence on exports, a government report predicted Thesday.

The Labor Ministry said the number of new jobs in manufacturing in 1986 fell 16.2 percent from the preceding year, compared with a 5.1 percent decline in the labor market as a whole, the report said.

There are 10.00

There are 19.86 million jobs in manufactur-ing industry at present.

The gloomy bullook was contained in an annual White Paper on Labor, released by the ministry after approval at a cabinet session on Thesday.

The report followed a warning by Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone before the Diet, Japan's parliament, on Monday that "there is a continuing sease of mulaise centering on the manufacturing sector and the employment outlook remains grim."

Spot Commodities

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**Options** 

**US.Treasuries** July 7 Prev. 1 Yield 5.84 4.85 4.44 Field 5.75 5.81 6.61

Argentina's Cost of Living Rises

BUENOS ATRES — The cost of living in Argentina increased 8 percent in June, raising the inflation rate for the past 12 months to 110 percent, the government said Tuesday.

day.

The monthly increase was the second-largest of the year, surpassed only by an 8.2 percent gain. passed only by an 8.2 percent gain in March.

The June rise, was blamed, in part, on a jump in the cost of meat to consumers, the government said inflation this year is averaging almost these times the 42 percent that the government predicted five months ago.

Argentina has foreign debt of \$52 billion, making it the developing world's third-largest debtor, after Brazil and Mexico.



# Olivetti announces the PCs that respect your right to make your own decisions.

The arrival of the personal computer revolutionised the way businesses were run, bringing speed and efficiency that were previously unthinkable.

- 1 A - 1 A

That revolution, like all technological revolutions, was producer-led. But the world since the revolution has changed. Business accepted and exploited the new technology. It is needed in it, often heavily. The pusiness customer today is literate in the new technology, and is articulate enough clearly to communicate his needs. Olivetti believes that the responsible producer should listen to him.

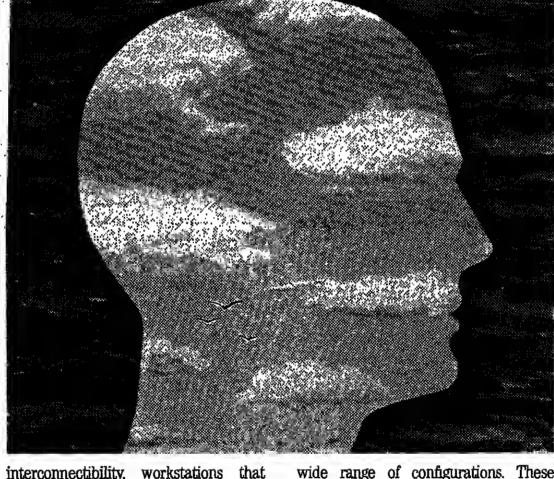
#### Systems evolution

A major evolution in recent years
has been in the role of
the PC itself, from a
stand-alone machine into
part of a system. And this
evolution is closely reflected in
Olivettis approach. For Olivetti, PCs
are conceived as the building blocks of
a system.

This user requirement for a systems approach has demanded increasingly powerful and sophisticated technology. The consumer has, in a sense, retaken the initiative. How should the producer respond?

Olivetti's view is clear Today's user is not only technologically literate but also financially committed. Naturally, he expects products that will offer him all the benefits of state-of-the-art technology.

But he also has a right to expect products that will leave him free to enter and structure the system as and when he wants to. He needs a high degree of



interconnectibility, workstations that offer the best possible price/performance ratio. And he wants to be free to work with the market standard of his own choosing.

This is what Olivetti has set out to give him with its new PC offering.

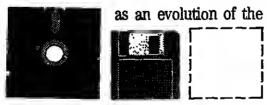
#### Power and flexibility

At the top of Olivetti's new PC range will be three models using the powerful 80386 microchip. These will be the fastest, most powerful PCs available, reflecting the trend for the PC to operate as server in local networks that can in turn be integrated with minicomputer environments.

These new models range from the M 380/T tower model to the M 380 and the compact M 380/C desktop work stations. The M 380 line will be flanked by a series of new PCs available in a

wide range of connigurations. These will include the M 280, a powerful and extremely fast personal based on the 80286 chip with the potential for multi-tasking, the S 281, another 80286-based workstation specifically designed to operate in LAN environments, and the M 240, a potent workstation that represents a natural evolution of the highly successful (and widely emulated) M 24.

# Compatibility commitment The new models have been developed



existing Olivetti PC range. They are all fully compatible with market standards. (They offer, for example, a free choice of 5.25 and/or 3.5 inch floppy disks.) Indeed, it is Olivetti's firm intention to

guarantee full compatibility with current market standards. Whatever they may be. The new models will thus take their place alongside Olivetti's existing PCs (including the recently introduced portable M 15) to offer the customer a complete range of choice in planning his systems.

They offer him full compatibility with his installed base, high computing power, integrated, ergonomically valid configurations and a modular approach that will allow him to expand the system exactly according to his needs.

#### Complete solution

As well as respecting the customer's existing investment, Olivetti is committed to protecting and supporting it in the future.

The completeness of the new Olivetti PC range is matched by the completeness of Olivetti's global offer, which embraces the whole spectrum of PC-related products, from software to printers.

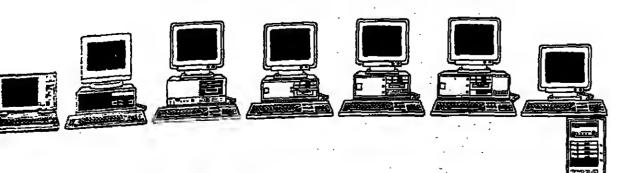
In addition, Olivetti's highly qualified dealer network and internal staff are at the disposal of clients to assist in interpreting their needs and to provide full after-sales back up service.

The new Olivetti PC offering has thus been conceived to give the user the maximum freedom of choice.

To leave him free to grow and evolve rather than to tie him down.

That is why we see the new Olivetti
PCs as the choice of freedom.

olivetti



OLIVETTI PERSONAL COMPUTERS CHOICE OF FREEDOM.

# Floating-Rate Notes ADVERTISEMENT ADVERTISEMENT MATSUSHITA ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL CO., LTD. The undersigned amounces that as from 16th July 1987 at Ka-Associatic N.V., Spuistmet 172, Amsterdam, div. cp. no. 29 (accompanied by an "Affidorit") of the CDRs Hitachi 14d., wiff the payable with DHs. 26,73 net. per CDR, repr. 500 abs. and with DHs. 53,46 net. per CDR, repr. 1,000 abs. (div. per record-date 31.03.1987; gross Yen 4.5 p.sh.) after deduction of 15% Japanese tax = Yen 337,50 = DHs. 4,72 per CDR, repr. 1000 abs., Without an Affidavit 20% 15pt tax = Yen 450. = DHs. 6,29 per CDR, repr. 500 ats., Yen 900. = DHs. 12,58 per CDR repr. 1000 abs., will orly be paid under deduction of 20% 1ap. tax resp. DHs. 25,16c DHs 50,32 net per CDR repr. resp. 500 and 1,000 abs. each, in accordance with the Japanese tax regulations. The undersigned amnounces that as from 16th July 1987 at Kas-Associatic N.V., Spoistmat 172. Amsterdam, div. ep. no. 23 (accompanied by an "Affidavit") of the CDRs Matroshita Electric Industrial Co., Ltd will be payable with Dfls. 4,74 net. per CDR, repr. 100 shs. and with Dfls. 47,40 net. per CDR. repr. 100 shs. (div. per record-date 31.03.1987; gross Yen 4. p.sh.) after deduction of 15% Japanese tax. = Yen 60. = Dfls. 0,83 per CDR, repr. 100 shs. (Ven 600. = Dfls. 9,30 per CDR, repr. 100 shs., Without on Affidavit 20% Jap. tax = Yen 80. = Dfls. 1,11 per CDR, repr. 100 shs., Yen 800. = Dfls. 1,110 per CDR, repr. 100 shs., Yen 800. = Dfls. 1,110 per CDR, repr. 100 shs., Yen 800. = Dfls. 1,10 per CDR, repr. 100 shs., will be deducted. After 31.10.1987 the div. will only be paid under deduction of 20% Jap. tax resp. Dfls. 4,46; Dfls. 44,60 net per CDR repr., reps. 100 and 1.000 shs. each, m accordance with the Japanese tax regulations. **Deutsche Marks** Cic 13 Desmark (Stern) % Desmark (Stern) % Desmarker Fin 90 (Den) Esc 93 (Den) Ireiand 97 (Den) Ireiand 97 (Den) Ireiand Start 2 % Abidand Inti (Den) Jo Morpoon % Case Rante 94 (Den) Sweedign 97 (Den) AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V. m, 3rd July, 1987.

#### **BUSINESS ROUNDUP**

# Kidde Considers Restructuring, Sale or Breakup

NEW YORK - Kidde Inc., a diversified manufacturer with annual sales of more than \$7 billion said Tuesday it was considering a possible restructuring or the sale of all or a major part of its business.

The announcement sent Kidde's stock shoot- production equapment. ing to \$61,375 a share from \$51.50 a share at the close on the New York Stock Exchange. At that price, Kidde had a market value of more than \$1.3 billion.

Stock in the company, which is based in

and said it had received other inquiries.

It said it had retained Lazard Freres & Co. and Bear, Stearns & Co. as financial advisers.

**Total Expands** 

Italian Oil Stake

PARIS - Total Mineraria the Italian subsidiary of the

group Francarep, a Total spokesman said Tuesday. The purchase of Francarep

Italia SpA gives Total interests in the Adriatic gas fields Anem-

one and Azales and the Regente

Total said Monday it would sell all its interests in oil and gas exploration and production in Australia to Santos Ltd. of Ade-

field in southeastern Italy.

value of the transaction.

Saddle Brook, New Jersey, had been steadily climbing on speculation of a takeover or restructuring, from around \$34 a share as recently

as a month ago. Kidde said senior management was holding talks with two companies about the possible sale of "all or a substantial portion of Kidde" equipment. Weber aircraft equipment, Grove mobile hydraulic cranes and Jade automated

The high price attached to Kidde's stock

surprised some financial analysts. Carol Neves of Merrill Lynch & Co. said she estimated the breakup value of Kidde, or the value of each of its units if sold separately, was less than \$60 a share.

Kidde had been selling well below its breakup value because investors thought the company was almost immune from an unfriendly takeover that would result in the company's

Thirty-one percent of Kidde's stock is owned by Teledyne Inc., a diversified manufacturing concern of Los Angeles, and its Argonaut In-surance Co. subsidiary, Miss Neves said.

Kidde's products include Farberware cook.

Teledyne's chauman and biggest shareholdware and appliances, Jacuzzi whiripool baths, er. Henry Singleton, would probably be able to Progress lighting fixtures. Tommy Armour golf, stave off any takeover attempt that was not products, Kidde & Fennal fire protection made on friendly terms, Miss Neves said.

Fred Splitten: Kidde's chairman, said th board was scheduled to meet Tuesday but that the company did not plan a further announce-ment unless a definitive restructuring plan was adopted or an agreement in principle was reached on the sale of all or substantially all of

the company's business. Kidde had a profit of \$13.4 million, or 60 cents a share, in the first quarter, up 7 percent from \$12.5 million, or 56 cents a thare, a year

Revenue rose 19 percent to \$655 million from S552 million a year earlier.

Kidde said there was no certainty that any But one arbitrager said. "I think we'll see a deal by the end of the day." (AP, Remers)

#### Paribas to Issue 7 Million Shares, Warrants also be able to subscribe to one new . Each of the new shares will

PARIS — Compagnie Financière de Paribas, a government bank which was was sold to the shares under the flotation, which states now quoted on the bourse.

Many people were allocated four this year and fully equivalent to shares under the flotation, which states now quoted on the bourse. The warrants will be quoted sepwill issue around 7 million shares government was forced to back anglely from the shares, and the with warrants, to raise 3 billion to 4 down from a pledge to meet in full, whole from the payable on Aug. billion francs (about \$490 million all bids for up to 10 shares.

The bank's increase in capital have a warrant attached permitting cons. Poncet, and that the issue was the purchase of one further share at designed with the small sharehold or in mind.

French oil group Compagnie Française des Pétroles, has bought a 100 percent stake in the Italian unit of the French oil groups privatized by the conserva- a fixed price. tive government.

The bank said the capital would

and financial operating subsidiar-markets, Paribas said.

laide. It did not disclose the

Existing shareholders will have mand.

tive government.

The part of the issue not purpart flow has 3.12 million that development of its banking be placed through international percent from the original 3.8 mil-

The board will announce the ex-act number of shares and set their price on July 9.

It added that it could make a He said the capital increase was further issue of identical chares if purely sined at developing the there is sufficient international do-group's interests, especially in Eu-

priority rights to buy the new Paribas shares closed at 482. The group recorded a net conshares on the basis of one new francs on the Paris Bourne on Mon-sulidated profit of 3.23 billion-share for every eight held. day. The shares were sold at 405 francs in 1926, compared with 2.73. Holders of less than eight will france each. billion in 1985.

#### GM Joint Venture With Egypt Stalls Over Model Change

Egypt, has stalled following the withdrawal of the Egyptian side from negotiations.

U.S.-Egyptian joint venture ever planned, a \$300 million project to build General Motors Corp. cars in Del Corsas and Asconas at Egypt conact build General Motors Corp. cars in Egypt's sluggish economy and provide a symbol of the country's technical development and a signpost of the Chevette for the Asconas in But Nasco objected, and there to the project rose 10 we found too many obstacles, said percent above projections.

Helmi Zaki, head of Nasco's passive want to be in Egypt very build, head of Nasco's passive want to be in Egypt very build, head of Nasco's passive want to be in Egypt very build, head of Nasco's passive want to be in Egypt very build, head of Nasco's passive who is finance direct conact was expected to aid by this summer, but to keep holds a 30 percent stake. We're down escalating prices, GM in May going to be here for the long haut.

They knew they were getting but Nasco objected, and there to the long haut.

But Nasco objected, and there to the project rose 10 we found too many obstacles, said percent above projections.

We want to be in Egypt very build build build be a side of Nasco's passive who is finance direct conact which GM.

They knew they were getting but Nasco objected, and there to the long haut.

meal development and a signpost of the Chevette for the Ascons. They knew they were getting for more foreign investors.

But Nasco objected, and there loring, who estimated the price in the finished product because GM proposed substituting. It's a very, very old car that's would have left it few buyers. Chevette production for the Ascons are since.

Chevette production for the Ascons are face-lifted three times, said GM, which already assembles owned Nest Automotive Manufacture.

The original plan was facilities to be here for the long haut. They knew they were getting haut. They knew they knew they were getting haut. They knew they kne ago, GM's Egyptian partner, state of the original plan was looking owned Nass Automotive Manufacturing Co., or Nasco, walked out of the weakness of the Egyptian talks on the project that was an pound, which is loosely limbed to nounced one year ago.

DATED this 8th day of July, 1987

Tel.: (809) 949-2944 Fair: (809) 949-7852 Teles: (0298) 4329 PWCOCI CP

GRAND CAYMAN

RICHARD HARRIS & RICHARD PEEK,

IN THE GRAND COURT OF THE CAYMAN ISLANDS

IN THE MATTER of Handlingsir Dougles Limited (In Liqui AND IN THE MATTER of the Companion Law, Cap. 22.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

stucks in Egypt, planned to aftract at least 18 other companies to pro-there pages for its Egyptian plants and its European operations.

But only one has submitted an. pplication and feasibility study to

GM also promised to attract tourists to Egypt and to promote Egyptian exports, with this income belping offset the outflow of currency to import the car parts.

ADVERTISEMENT

CORPORATION

# BAYERISCHE LANDESBANK 1986 ANOTHER YEAR OF QUALITY GROWTH

 Highlights from the Balance Sheet (und				
Assets	(in DM million)	Liabilities	(in DM million)	
Cash	516.1	Due to banks	28,486.8	
Bills	201.5	Other creditors	12,697.4	`.'
Due from banks	37,104.9	Outstanding debentures	47,150.7	
Treasury bills and other securities	6,133.4	Loans on a trust basis at third-party risk	12,676.0	
Due from customers	47,327.2	Provisions	1,028.0	
Loans on a trust basis at third-party risk	12,676.0	Nominal capital	950.0	٠.٠
 Participations	566.1	Publishèd reserves	1,786.0	٠.٠
Land and buildings	592.5	Profit available for distribution	66.5	
Other assets	2,070.8	Other liabilities	2,683.7	
Assets of Landesbausparkasse (Building and Loan Association)	8,277.9	Liabilities of Landesbausparkasse (Building and Loan Association)	7,941.3	:
 Total	115,466.4	Total	115,466.4	• .

- Balance Sheet Total advances 6.6% to DM 115.5 billion
- Operating profit up to record level
- Lending volume rises to DM 72.7 billion Own bonds outstanding reach DM 47.2 billion
- New issue activity extended to Euro-Yen market
- Leading in introductions of international stocks on OTC market
- London, New York, Singapore and Luxembourg contribute to good results
- AAA long-term debt and best short-term ratings reconfirmed.



Head Officer: Briefiner' Strasse 20, 8000 Munchen 2, Tel.: (89) 2171-71, Telex: 5256 270, Cables: Bayembank Munch. Branches; London, Tel.: 725-6022; New York, Tel.: 310-9806; Straspore; Tel.: Head Officer: Briefiner' Strasse 20, 8000 Munchen 2, Tel.: (89) 2171-71, Telex: 5256 270, Cables: Bayembank Munch. Branches; London, Tel.: 252-8849; Vienna, Tel.: 310-9806; Straspore; Tel.: 838 16 13.

All these Bonds have been sold. This announcement appears as a matter of record only JUNE 1987



BANQUE DE L'UNION EUROPEENNE

FRENCH FRANCS 1,000,000,000 FLOATING RATE BONDS

interest rate indexed on the French Money Market

These Bonds are listed on the Paris Stock Exchange

These Bonds have been registered with the French Commission des Operations de Bourse (visa nr 87-245 june 18th 1987)



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Despies and C. PARON -R WITH

Bush

pany losses.
The company's chairman, Heinz Horn, said that the company would eliminate 4,700 of 112,600 jobs this Ruhrkohle reported a parent company loss of 220 million Deutsche marks (\$119.4 million) for 1986 after a 286 million DM profit

Mr. Horn said that the company was producing more coal than it year. could sell in the market, which has been depressed by a lower demand for coke from the hard-hit steel industry.

Tuesday in reaction to depressed

prices, shrinking demand and com-

Workers demonstrated Tuesday minst the planned closings and the job cuts outside Ruhrkohle offices in nearby Duisburg.

Mr. Horn, who criticized the government for what he said was a lack of cohesion in its energy posteel market remained stable.

stocks of unsold coal would still be rising at the end-of 1987.

LOS ANGELES — The share

price of ZZZZ Best Co., a carpet-

deaning business founded six years

ago by a teen-ager in his parent's garage, has plummeted amid fraud allegations and a decision to seek

protection under U.S. bankruptcy

ZZZZ Best's stock fell \$2.75 to

75 cents a share Monday in heavy

over-the-counter trading. The com-

pany, which attracted high investor

interest when it went public in De-

cember, had traded as high as

Barry Minkow, who founded

ZZZZ Best with the aim of making

it "the General Motors of the car-

pet cleaning business," seemed un-

**COMPANY NOTES** 

Banco di Roma of Italy said it had contacts

ith a Japanese institution interested in pur-

Assing a minority stake in the bank. It said

that proposals were being examined by its ma-

jority shareholder, the Italian state industrial

British Aerospace PLC said it had agreed to acquire Stemheil-Lear Siegler AG, a West Ger-

man manufacturer of precision components for military applications, for 50.25 milion Deut-sche marks (\$27.3 milion). Broken Hill Pty., the big Australian minerals,

oil and steel company, said it had reached a

conditional agreement on the sale of its 20

percent interest in the Worsley Alumina joint

venture in western Australia to Hydro Alumin-

ium AS of Norway, a unit of Norsk Hydro AS.

wealth Edison Co., the largest utility

ng company IRI, but did not elaborate.

Ruhrkohle AG, the country's big- and another would be phased out mind, the last coal mine in an gest coal producer, announced main 1988.
jor job cuts and further pit closings

The or

Ruhrkohle to Slash Jobs, Shut 2 Pits

down two coal mines and a coking

British Steel Reports Sharp Rise in Profit Agence France Presse

LONDON - The state-owned British Steel Corp. reported Tuesday a pre-tax profit of £226 million (\$361 million) for 1986-87 to the end of March, compared with 130

The profit, after payment of interest on loans and after tax, more ga than quadrupled to £178 million pounds against 38 million in 1985-86. In that year the corporation made its first profit for 11 years following a major reorganization. The conservative government headed by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has said it would pri-

can entrepreneurs in his ambition

and brashness. By 1986, he had

built the company into a \$175 mil-

On Friday, Mr. Minkow re-

The new management of ZZZ

Best filed a civil suit Monday in

Los Angeles alleging that Mr. Min-kow withdrew \$3 million from the

company's corporate checking ac-

count without permission from

"Minkow improperly wrote other checks in addition to the \$3 mil-

lion for personal use," the suit said. worth was once es "ZZZZ Best, as a direct result of million on paper."

June 1 to June 30.

signed as chief executive officer

"severe medical problems."

ESSEN. West Germany — would close by the end of this year the Minister Stein pit in Dort-The company has already shut boasted more than 30 pits. industrial Ruhr city that once

Both the coal and steel industries in West Germany-are reeling from the drop in prices and in demand.

The steel industry has announced plans to eliminate more than 25,000 jobs in the next few years, and the coal sector expects to cut 15,000 after eliminating 25,000 in the last three years.

In 1956, coal filled 73 percent of West Germany's energy needs. million pounds for the previous That figure has fallen since to 20 percent, reflecting the country's increasing reliance on oil and natural Ruhrkohle reduced production

in 1986 to 57.7 million metric tons from 58.7 million in 1985, but sales fell more sharply, to 55 million tons Mr. Horn said that Ruhrkohle's sales and earnings had continued to deteriorate this year, and that its

Monday it planned to seek protec-

bankruptcy code. Mr. Minkow, now 21, founded

the carpet-cleaning business at the

grass-roots success story.

matched among youthful Amerithese acts, has little or no liquid Mr. Minkew's troubles first surfaced in May, with published re-ZZZZ Best, which reportedly is ports that ZZZZ Best and a floral

The Los Angeles Times reported and a member of the board, citing tion mider Chapter 11 of the U.S. on May 22 that ZZZZ Best had rung up \$72,000 worth of false

age of 15 with equipment borrowed from his mother. As the company Adding to Mr. Minkow's problems are at least two class action lawsuits filed by shareholders accusing the company of false state-ments, violations of securities laws and a failure to disclose the bogus worth was once estimated at \$100 credit card billings to shareholders

Mitsubishi Heavy

group net profit fell 58.7 per-

cent to 27.4 billion yen (cur-

rently \$184 million) in the year

to March 31, from 66.36 billion

Mitsubishi, Japan's largest

manufacturer of heavy machin-

ery, said sales were down 49.2

percent, to 1.79 trillion yen

from 3.53 trillion. Reflecting

the strong yen, overseas sales

fell 70 percent, to account for

23 percent of total volume,

down from 40 percent the pre-

The managing director, Yn Tashiro, predicted group net profit of about 20 billion yen in

the year ending March 31, 1988,

down 27 percent from a year

earlier. He said sales are expect-

ed to be almost unchanged.

a vear earlier.

ceding year.

boomed in size, the appeared on He owns 52 percent of the company's stock, and his personal in a Dec. 9 prospectus.

## Fraud Charges, Bankruptcy Plea Blotch Image of ZZZZ Best

under investigation by the Securi-ties and Exchange Commission for executives submitted bogus credit alleged fraudulent practices, said card billings.

credit card charges from November 1984 to March 1985.

#### Convertible Model 2 to \$1,395 from \$1,695 and in the United States, agreed to submit to an had added a new model, the PC Convertible independent audit in an attempt to win regula-Model 3, with a backlit liquid crystal display tory approval to spin off three nuclear power plants as a generating subsidiary. Houre Govett Ltd., the London stockhrokerand enhanced power supply. The company said the Model 3 is available immediately at a price

JWT Group's troubles continued as another client, Chevron USA, said it would pull its estimated \$10 million Chevron brand gasoline account from the J. Walter Thompson advertising agency. Ford Motor Co. also has removed some advertising from the agency since the British marketing firm WPP Group agreed to

to develop a variety of film beginning Oct. 1. purchase JWT two weeks ago. The new Tokyo-based firm is to be capitalized Nationale Nederlanden NV, the Durch insurat 4 billion yen (\$26.85 million).

International Business Machines Corp. said it land NV on taking over the bank's damage has cut the price of its personal computer PC insurance unit in Rotterdam, ABN said.

#### BUSINESS PEOPLE

Says Net Plunges TOKYO - Mitsuhishi Heavy Industries Ltd., hlaming sluggish exports caused by the strong yen, said Tuesday that

He succeeds Leo D. Goulet, who

Mr. Goulet, 61, had been named

Gerber's stock has been rising, strong top management.

According to L. James Lovejoy, Gerber spokesman, there is no timetable for hiring a permanent chief executive. He said that Mr. Smith, 66, had been chosen as an interim successor because he had continued to be in close touch with management since his retirement as Gerber's chairman in February 1986 after 40 years with the compa

Asia Weekly ner asser Pacific value on Growth 3-7-1987 U.S. 35,99

Amsterdam

Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam

#### Ex-Chief Is Acting Head at Gerber 3D/I Hong Kong Ltd., an archi- Air France has promoted Phi-

SECURITY PACIFIC BANK S.A., GENEVA,

A subsidiary of Security Pacific National Bank, Los Angeles,

CA., announce that Mr. Henri Heraief, having reached

retirement age, will be stepping down as general manager as from July 1st; 1987. Mr. Heraief will continue as director

During more than twenty-five years in his capacity of general

manager, Mr. Heraiel was instrumental in developing our

organization into a profitable and well regarded member of

the Swiss Banking Community. To success him, Mr. Louk de

Wilde has been appointed general manager. Mr. de Wilde

was for the last six years general manager of NMB Bank

KINGDOM OF DENMARK

6¾ % 1972 — 1987

Flux 800,000,000

FINAL REDEMPTION

Bondholders are hereby informed that the amount remaining outstanding after August 14, 1986 i.e. Flux 80,000,000 is redeemable at par on or after August 14, 1987. Bonds should be presented for payment at the offices of the paying agents set forth in the prospectus and the conditions of the bonds,

Finally it is recalled that the following bonds which have been drawn by lot

1509-1510, 3151-3152

6327-6329, 6465, 6927-6928, 7107, 7181-7182,

13803, 13910-13914, 15016-15030,

BANQUE INTERNATIONALE À LUXEMBOURG

Principal paving agency

in previous years have not yet been presented for payment

15302-15303.

and vice chairman of the board.

(Suisse) 55 V.

Drawn in 1984:

Drawn in 1985:

Luxembourg, July 8, 1987.

By Arthur Highee International Herald Tribune Carl G. Smith, former chief executive and chairman of Gerber Products Co., has been named acting chief executive of the baby food company.

died late Sunday in Fremont, Michigan, apparently of a heart at- fice in Los Angeles. Both are Amer- SA.

president and chief executive of office. Gerber in May after William L. McKinley unexpectedly resigned.

amid takeover speculation. William F. Maguire, an analyst at Merrill Lynch, told The New York Times that Gerber was viewed as an acquisition target, particularly because it was now seen as lacking

Moët-Hennessy SA, the French champagne and cosmetics company that is merging with Louis Vuit ton SA, the luxury leather goods maker, has enlisted Richard Q. Armstrong as president and chief executive of Moet-Hennessy U.S. Corp. So Mr. Armstrong, 52, who once was president of Canada Dry. has moved from ginger ale to cham-

Mr. Armstrong said the president's post is "essentially a new one." He will be working with Evan G. Galbraith, 50, a former ambassador to France, who is the unit's chairman. Mr. Armstrong left the presidency of Cluett-Peabody & Co., the clothing makers, last September after it was bought out by West Point-Pepperell Inc. He did some consulting for Moët-Hen-nessy this spring that led to his new

Fund Listed on the Stock Exchange

Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V.

tectural, interior and graphics de-lippe Hache to director general of sign firm, has named John Dieken, its Air Charter subsidiary. Mr. 44, managing director of its Hong Hache, 43, had been personnel Kong office. He replaces Dan manager of Air France's commer-Brents, 48, who is returning to the cial and sales division. He replaces firm's headquarters in Houston, Rodolphe Frantz, 46, who has been Texas, and plans to explore the appointed president of the Air possibility of opening a branch of- France subsidiary Hôtels Méridien

icans. Mr. Dieken moves up from Ladbroke Group PLC, the Britdesign director of the Hong Kong ish betting, retail and credit firm, is sending Tony Grant to New York Korea Development Bank of to develop its real estate invest-Seoul has promoted Byong Tack ments on the East Coast of the Kim from assistant governor of the United States. Mr. Grant, 45, will state-owned institution to deputy be president and chief executive of governor. Mr. Kim succeeds Chung London & Leeds, Ladbroke's U.S. Hyun Oh, who has retired. The property division. He succeeds bank also recruited Myung Sup Kurt Kilstock, 62, who has left to Lee, former director-general of the begin his own real estate organiza-Ministry of Finance, as auditor to tion. Mr. Grant founded Grant & succeed Sung Sook Hong, who has Partners in Britain in 1965 and has left the bank to take over the presi-been associated with Ladbroke as a dency of Kang Won Bank Ltd. consultant for about 15 years.

#### Carlyle Hotel at 76th Street New York 10021 Cable The Cartyle New York memational Telex 820692 Telephone 212-744-1600 TOU Free 1-800-CARLRES member of The Sharp Group skice 1967

#### LA CAISSE CENTRALE DESJARDINS



Mr. Georges Lafond, C.A.

Mr. Claude Béland, President and Chief Executive Officer of Caisee Centrale Desjardins, is pleased to annonce the appointment of Mr. Georges Lafond as President and Chief Operating

Mr. Lafond, who is chartered accountant, joined the Desjar-dins Group in September 1986 as Senior Vice President Finance at the Confederation of the Caisses Desjardins. He was previously with Hydro-Québec where he occupied several functions, including those of Vice President Finance and Executive Vice President, External

The Caisse Centrale Desjardina is a cooperative wholesale financial institution which acts as the financial agent for the Desjardins Group, a \$30 billion financial institution with broad range operations in Québec. The Caisse Centrale's activities are: treasury, investment, corporate financing, and diversified bank-

# Where will you be without gold when the party is over?

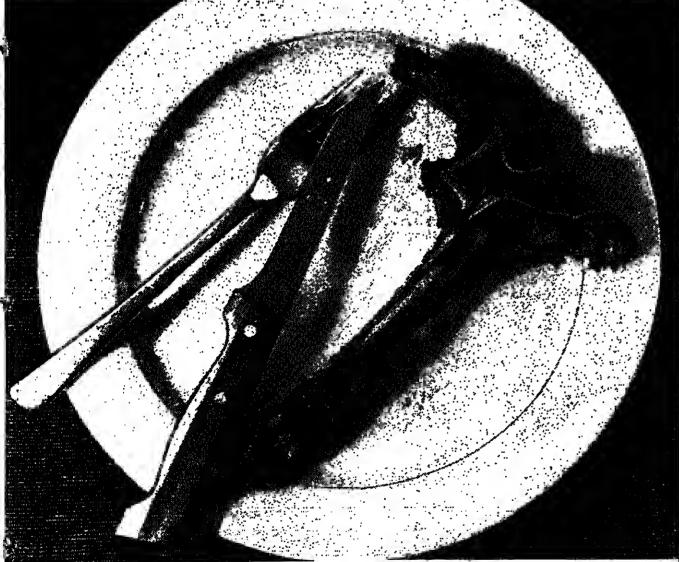
age, said that its Australian affiliate McIntosh

Securities Ltd., in which it has a 50 percent

stake, would raise around 80 million Australian

dollars (\$57,12 million) through a public issue of 23.88 million shares at \$3.35 each.

Imagica; a leading Japanese image processing company, said it would set up a joint venture with Eastman Kodak Co. of the United States



It was fun while it lasted. And profitable. But nothing goes up forever, and many indices are now sig-nalling fundamental difficulties in the economy-renewed inflation coupled with slowing growth, gyrating curren-

sably never will be again, in face of these mounting danger signals, the shn wiles of investors are now rapid-

stock markets. mat not be over vel. However reper investments are quite vulnerable to these kinds of economic factors. Therefore the brom is certainly no longer the ro-

bust, chullient

intrinsic, and therefore trustworthy.

Moreover, gold is easy to store, easy to phenomenon it once was. And pro-

for the genuine treasure it is, virtually anywhere in Today's gold price in strong currencies - remember when this used to

transport. And instantly recognized

mean the U.S. dollar? - is still relatively low, and the historical trend has always been up Financial counsellors recommend putting a substantial part of invest-

ly converting part of their paper profits into the solid security of phy-

sical gold. Why gold? Because as the most precious of metals, the value of gold is

ment assets into gold, as insurance for the medium to long term. Gold is money ynit can trust

Anytime. Anywhere. For full information on how to secure your finan-cial assets in something solid, con-sult your bank or broker. Or write for your free copy of the 60-page, pocket-sized "European Guide to Gold" to:

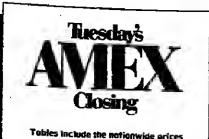
Gold Information Centre 112 B.P. 351 - CH-1211 Geneva 3 - Switzerland



No frills.



When you make a great beet, your don't have to make a great fuss.



Via The Associated Press

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NYSE Highs-Lows

NEW LOWS ....

NOTICE.

On April 8, 1987, the Boards of Directors of the management companies PLEIADES CESTION S.A. and PACIFIC HORIZON INVEST.
MENT FUND CESTION S.A., decided to proceed to a marger of the funds PLEIADES and PACIFIC HORIZON INVESTMENT FUND.

This decision was taken with the aim of obtaining an economy of scale by the management of one single fund with assets of more than 30 million U.S.S. whereas the investment policies of the two funds are, basically, identical. This merger will be carried out by the Pleiades Pund's bringing in of all holdings in the Pacific Horizon Investment Fund and by handing over the Pacific Horizon Investment Fund certificates to the holder of Pleiades certificates against delivery of same.

The new Pacific Herizon Investment Fund certificates will be issued in a number of certificates corresponding to the number of Piciades abarea held, corrected in order to take into account the proportion of the not assets value per share of the two funds, as will be determined on August 5, 1987.

The documents concerning the two funds, such as the prespectus and vexely or semi-annual reports, are available with the Gustadian Bank or at the domicile of the two management companies. The Boards of Directors of the two management companies recom-mend to the holders of Pleiades Fund share certificates to accept this exchange of their certificates against those of Pacific Horizon Investment

Holders of shares in the two funds may quite naturally irresent their shares for redemption at usual conditions by August 5, 1967.

As from August 5, 1987, the holders of Pleiades certificates may obtain from the Custodian Bank or from Pacific Horizon Investment Fund Cestion S.A., delivery of the Pacific Horizon Investment Fund-certificates.

Certificates for whole numbers of shares only will be inst any coste for the holders of Pleisdes shares, and any fraction will be prid back to the shoreholders concerned, usually within lifteen days from the

PLEIADES CESTION S.A. and PACIFIC HORIZON INVESTMENT FUND CESTION S.A.

BANQUE PRIVEE EDMOND DE BOTHSCHILD S.A. Luxembourg Branch

NOTICE

En date du 8 avril 1987, les conseils d'administration des sociétés de gestion PLEIADES CESTION S.A. et PACIFIC HORIZON INVEST.
MENT FUND CESTION S.A., out décidé de procéder à la fusion des fonds.
PLEIADES et PACIFIC HORIZON INVESTMENT FUND.

Cette décision résulte du souci d'obtenir une économie d'échelle pér-lar gestion d'un fonde unique de plus de U.S.\$30.000,000, alors que les politiques d'investissements des deux fonds sont, pour l'essential, identi-ques. Cette husion se réalisera per l'apport pet le fonds Pleiades de la toulisé-de ses actifs an fonds Pacific florison Investment Fund et par le délivrance, de certificats Pacific florison Investment Fund aux porteun de certificats Pleiades contre tennies de ceur-ci.

Les nouveaux certificate Pacific Herizon investment Fund certificate Pacific Herizon investment Fund certificate comis pour un nombre de parte correspondant un nombre de parte Piciações détectues, corrigé pour tenir compte de la proportion des raleurs nottes d'inventaire par part respectives des deux fonds, talles qu'elles serves déterminées en date du 5 août 1987.

La decumentation concernant ces deux fonds, telle que prospectus et rapports municis ou sementiela, est disposible migrès de la Banque. Dépositaire et su siège des sociétés de gestion.

Les conseils d'administration des deux sociétés de gestion recommandent aux porteurs de parts de fonds Pleiades d'acceptur cet échange de leux certificates de parts Parille. Horizon luvestment Fund.

Il est évolemment lossible aux porteurs de perts des deux fonds de prosenter leurs parts au rachas dans les conditions habituelles d'ici au 5 août 1987.

A partir de cente date les porteurs de certificats de Plétades pourcout se laire remettre auprès de la Banque Dépositaire ou un niège social de Pacific Horizon Investment Fund Gestion S.A., les certificats de Pacific Horizon Investment Fund.

Souls des certificats pour des nombres entiere de pas sans frais pour les parteurs de parts Plendes et le rompu éven remboursé sur actionnaires concernés, normalement dans un

PLEIADES GESTION S.A. et PACIFIC BORIZON INVESTMENT FUND CESTION S.A. BANQUE PRIVEE EDMOND DE ROTHSCHITD 8 A Saccurada de Liconaboure 20, houlevard Familiantel Servicia

ler mux de Cartier Cartier PEARL TIPPED LUXURY SLIM CIGARETTES.

# Dollar Rises on North Testimony

NEW YORK - The dollar rose above 150 Japanese yen Tuesday for the first time in more than three months as the market breathed a sigh of relief when Licutement Colone Chirer North did not implicate President Ronald Reagan in the

Iran-contra affair The dollar ended at 150.35 year. up from 148.875 yen at Monday's from 6.1368 and to 1.5385 Swiss close. It was the first time the dollar frames from 1.5325: had broken through the 150-yen.

The dollar's rally began in Japan on Monday night after Finance Minister Kiichi Miyazawa said that Japan has no intention of interven-

ing to stop the dollar's rise. Some traders suspected that Japan and other countries would sell

dollars to stop its rise. But the rally gained steam on ing to embarrass the U.S. adminis. He also endorsed the need for ex-Colonel North's assertion to Congress that he never discussed with President Ronald Reagan the diversion of Iranian arms-sale profits to the Nicaraguan rebels.

The dollar also ended in New York at 1.8440 Deutsche marks, up from 1.8375 DM at Monday's close. It rose to 6.142 French francs

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London Dollar Rates

.The U.S. currency ended higher against the British pound, which closed at \$1:6165, against \$1.6235

In Europe, the dollar ended little tration further, according to many change rate stability.

In London, the dollar closed un-DM. It rose to 149.70 yen from 149.35 and ended lower against the pound, which closed at \$1.6205, compared with \$1.6175 Monday. Colonel North's testimony was 1:5325 Monday.

the only feature of a day that European dealers said had been the quictest for some time. "No interest and no movement," was how one British trader described it.

European dealers said they did not expect the dollar to make any significant movement in the next few days.

The pound was becaimed, ending one basis point down from the opening at 73.0 on its trade-weighted index. But dealers said the pound remained strongly underpinned and was holding up well

in the cross rates. changed against major currencies.

It had drifted lower in nervous remarks, Japan's central bank governor, Satoshi Sumita, said that the heart after it became clear that Col- bank would maintain its current onel North's testimony was not go. accommodative monetary policy.

In earlier European trading, the dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at changed from Monday at 1.8405 1.8380 DM, down from 1.8419 Monday, and in Paris at 6.1250 francs, down from 6.1368.

In Zurich, the dollar closed at 1.5313 Swiss france, down from for inflation, in the first quarter.

# Output Slows,

Orders Fall in ter I retire. West Germany

BONN - New industry orders in West Germany fell 0.9 week's events unfolded. percent in May from April, and production rose by only 0.4 percent after a strong 3.4 percent increase in April, the government reported Tuesday.

But Jürgen Pfister, chief economist at Commerzbank AG, said the fall in orders was not a disappointment The orders were pleasing."

he said. "It shows that talk of a

recession in the last quarter of

1986 and the first quarter of 1987 were unfounded." Most economists said the data indicated that gross national product, the total output of goods and services, would grow by the government's target of 1 percent to 1.5 percent in the second quarter, compared with a 0.5 percent fall, adjusted (Continued from first finance page) But Mr. Gigax, like Mr. Fowler, Gault faults Mr. Fowler on market was a hands on operations man. ing - and marketing Mr. Gault And Mr. Noble, like Mr. Gault so insists, is what Rubbermaid needs. many years later, decided that "Someone with a marketing back- Rubbermaid needed an executive

ground must lead this company af- with solid marketing experience. To be sure, corporate history is Anyone who has followed Stan- rife with stories of companies that ley Gault's career over the last de turned to marketing pros during cade could not help but be struck bad times, witness Chrysler Corp. with a sense of dejà vu as last and its chairman, Lee A. Iacocca

But Rubbermaid was by no Seven years ago, what had been a means floundering when Mr. Gault much-publicized seven-man race to signed on. Its sink mats, trash cans succeed Reginald Jones as head of and other plastic household prod-GE was won by John F. Welch Jr. ucts were ubiquitous in American Within a few weeks, a GE senior homes, and more than 90 percent vice president and marketing whiz of American consumers recognized by the name of Stan Gault an- the Rubbermaid name. It was a nounced he would leave the huge stable, profitable company, and company where he had spent 31 many Rubbermaid insiders saw no

years and return to his hometown need for tinkering.

of Wooster. Ohio, to run RubberMr. Gault had little patience for of Wooster, Ohio, to run Rubbermaid, a \$300 million company that that view, though. To him, Rubbermaid sorely needed a vitamin shot. Its product design had not changed In the small city of Wooster, population 20,000, Mr. Ganit's re- in years, slow growth was expected. turn was a shock. It had been con- and in 1980 the company did not sidered a certainty that Lester E. look healthy enough to weather the Gigar, Rubbermaid's 62-year-old predicted recession.

president and chief operating offi-cer, would succeed Donald E. No- of Rubbermaid's businesses, inpresident and chief operating offible in the company's top spot when cluding anto accessories and a line Mr. Noble stepped down in 1980, of kitchen products sold at home



Robert E. Fowler Jr.

parties, like Tupperware. Barely pausing between paring and building, Mr. Gault soon engineered Rubbermaid's first acquisition, of Carlan Inc., which makes ConTact self-adhesive coverings.

Since then Rubbermaid has acpired Little Tikes Inc., a line of children's toys; the Gott Corp., which makes insulated containers; Seco Industries Inc., which makes floor-care products, and, most recently, Microcomputer Accessories Inc., which makes accessories for desktop computers. Analysts say the acquisitions complement Rub-

bermaid's strengths. Clearly, Mr. Gault - and Mr. Fowler, since he was the production chief during the acquisitions
— found a winning formula. Rubbermaid earned \$70 million last year on revenues of \$795 million -a 21 percent earnings increase on a

6 percent revenue rise. In fact, the company has had record sales and earnings for 25 consecutive quarters. Its return on equity was 21 percent last year, while its long-term debt was only 10 percent of equity. Its stock has risen steadily over the years, too, as have its dividends.

And Rubbermaid seems to have a magic touch in new products, launching about 100 a year. As for administration, Mr. Gault

RUBBERMAID: Succession Vacuum as Board Rejects Heir Apparent costs significantly, while installing some of the industry's most sophisticated technology. And the heads of the Rubbermaid operating units, who report to Mr. Fowler, say he is a pleasure to work for. "Bob is a born leader," said Nat Hellman 3d the founder of Microcomputer Accessories and still its president and

general manager. Perhaps because of such votes of confidence, Mr. Fowler seems genuinely bewildered by his rejection.
"I have had 11 years' experience as a general manager and I guess I look at that as demonstrating a knowledge of marketing and sales as well as production," he said.

An analyst at Goldman, Sachs & Co. said: "If Fowler was going to be groomed for the chairmanship it would have been important to move him into marketing responsibilities now." Another analyst added, "Ganlt just didn't want to let go

of marketing himself." In a sense, there are no real corporate marketing duties to assign at Rubbermaid. Its operating units have full responsibility for their own marketing and product research. But this structure and Rubbermaid's acquisitions have produced at least three men, in their 40s, who could be considered for the top job.

Neither Mr. Gault nor the Rubbermaid board have ruled an internal promotion. "We have some very talented people inside the company, but we owe it to the shareholders to widen the search." Mr. Gault said, noting that many of his top people are B bit young for

Mr. Barrett, the director, says the board also is reluctant to hand over the company to someone in his 40s, partly because his tenure as CEO would be too long. "You shouldn't run a company for 15 or 20 years,"

#### U.K. Court Bars Patent For Genentech Drug

NEW YORK - Genentech Inc. lost a skirmish Tuesday in its battle to control the British patent rights to its genetically produced drug TPA, which halts heart attacks

while in progress.

The U.S. biotechnology firm said a London court found its patent

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#### Weaker Dollar Boosts Diamonds

#### Sales of Rough Stones, a Haven for Investors, Rise 28%

LONDON - Sales of diamonds, a haven for

many investors, are rising, helped by the weak dollar, industry and market sources said Tuesday. Rough stone sales for the first half of 1987 rose 28 percent above a year ago, to reach \$1.56 billion, according to the Central Selling Organization, the international marketing arm of De Beers Consolidated Mines Ltd. De Beers is among South Afri-ca's biggest corporations, with annual profits exceeding \$500 million.

"Confidence has been restored to all sectors of. the industry, particularly in Israel, where cutting center activity remains strong," a De Beers spokes-

But he said sales growth would probably slow to more normal levels for the rest of the year, "We're back to normal trading conditions," he said, whereas the last two years saw restocking from abnormally low levels."

But it declined to comment on market specula-

tion that prices would be increased, by perhaps 5 percent to 8 percent, later this year.

Prices for uncut stones were raised twice in 1986, 7 percent in April and 7.5 percent in November. Market analysts said De Beers seemed to be getting a firmer grip on the diamond market by

maintaining large stockpiles. De Beers has said it allowed its inventories to fall too low during the last boom in 1980, when the price for flawless investment-grade stones peaked more than \$60,000 per carat.

Subsequently, the Central Selling Organiza-tion's sales dropped abruptly and De Beers found itself holding an unprecedented surplus.

But by 1986, sales were rising strongly again reaching \$2.56 billion, compared with \$1.26 billion in the worst of the recession in 1982. This year's sales could reach \$2.8 billion or \$2.9 billion, ans-

The Central Selling Organization markets 80 roens of the world's rough dismonds on behalf of De Beers and other producers.

#### FARM: U.S. Plan Could Decimate EC Sector, Aides Say

ms father co-founded in 1920.

(Continued from first finance page) ple work on 9 million farms, ac- way out of the era of heavy subsifour farms within a comparable area in the United States and Cana-

West Germany, which leads the EC's opposition to the Reagan plan, has a large number of small farms and could suffer considerably if the Common Agricultural

Policy were phased out. Nearly two-thirds of the 650,000 full-time farmers in West Germany could be forced off the land, socording to Wilhelm Heinrichsmeyer of the Agricultural Policy Institute in Bonn. Mr. Heinrichs meyer also works as a consultant to the West German agriculture ministry and the European Commis-

He said that EC governments would have to launch a massive program of social spending and job training for the millions of farmers thrown out of work. Such measures would cost an enormous amount,

In the EC, about 11 million peo-

cording to community statistics. dies was not through an abrupt and Even if only one-fourth of them brutal shift. They are calling for were left jobless through a full- gradual liberalization that will scale liberalization of the farm sector, that calculation amounts to tion in the farm sector. nearly 3 million more unemployed.

"There is no alternative employ- and big decrease in employment in ment available," said the comm sion official, noting that the ECs what is decided in Brussels or Geobless rate runs into double digits. This makes the modernization of agriculture a difficult task. We can-

The community's unemployment rate touched a record 11.8 percent earlier this year before levcling off slightly.

The pattern of unemployment obably would follow north-south farms in the Netherlands, Britain, northern France and Denmark probably would hold up, but those A top aide to Clayton K. Yeut-

the farm sector independent of neva," said the official at France's mission to GATT. not afford to increase the number United States spends 530 billion a According to U.S. officials, the year on farm subsidy programs and the EC at least \$40 billion a year on

quicken the current trend of attri-

"There will be a radical change

farm subsidies under its Common Agricultural Policy. There are concerns in the United States about the effect that the U.S. lines, officials said. Cost-effective plan could have on American farmers, although the fear is less pronounced than in the EC and Japan.

in Greece, Spain, Portugal and the ter, the U.S. trade representative, southern tier of Italy, France and said that while most U.S. farmers West Germany would be hit hard. would benefit, some could face

rimmed the staff, filling many of the open jobs with former GE colleagues, trained in cost-cutting and quality control. Among that first wave from GE was Mr. Fowler. Since then, analysts say, Mr. too broad, and that it could be Fowler has lowered Rubbermaid's revoked unless modified.

EC officials argued that the best trouble, if not bankruptcy. Dhr. Yid., 1909. High Low 4 P.M. Chies Helt Low Stack Div. Yid. Wile High Low 4 P.M. Chies Soles in Net 100s High Law 4 P.M. Chipe Tuesday's 130 44 Cirillacion 19e L4 SNA PACE

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11 Carl Ed's comic-strip

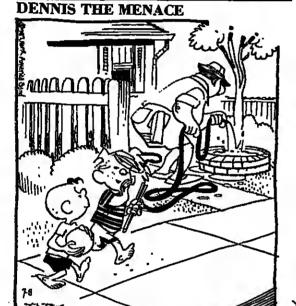
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- treasure weigh "seven tons"
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be dubbed "Sir Coffee"? C New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.



"Mr. Wilson will have fun playing with us as long as we bon't let him know that he's playing."

THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee MYDAL ----ZALEH **GEOVAY** WHAT A CHIP ON THE SHOULDER A CHIP ON MIGHT EVENTUALLY GET TO BE. DUTILE

mbles FORUM MOUSE IMPEND BLITHE

Why he wasn't worried about the housing shortage—HE HAD A MOGLE HOME

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**PEANUTS** 

BLONDIE

THE CHAIR,

Soon after I was born, YOU CALL YOUR. OWNER "THE ROUND-I was adopted by the HEADED KID"? round-headed kid.





WELL, AT LEAST HE TRIBO



BEETLE BAILEY



ANDY CAPP THAT'S WOMENS LOGIC
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**BOOKS** 

FILM FLAM: Essays on Hollywood

By Larry McMurtry. 159 pages. \$16.95. Simon & Schuster, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N. Y. 10020.

Reviewed by Michiko Kakutani

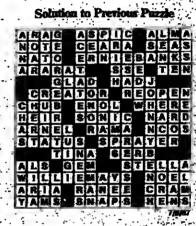
OVER the years, assorted Larry McMurry Characters have flirted with Hollywood. Jacy, the golden girl in "The Last Picture Show" and "Texasville," leaves her hometown to become a "minor movie star". Danny Deck, the naïve young writer in "All My Friends Are Going to Be Strangers," moves out to the coast to seek his fortune; and in "Somebody's Darling," Danny's onetime guiffriend, lill Ped, struggles to make it as a director.

When it comes to looking at the movie When it comes to looking, at the move, business with a no-nonsense eye, however, looking, the aging screenwriter in "Moving On", and "Somebody's Darling," probably remains McMurtry's most eloquent observer—meditating not only on his own work (which he considers "a harmless kind of garbage"), but also on the differences between life and art, are and craft, craft and hackwork; and on the compromises exacted by the business of mek-

Many of Joe's thoughts are echoed by his creator in this volume of essays — when stripped of the narrative context of fiction they tend to sound either myopic or obvious.

- While some of McMurtry's passing comments on Hollywood are amusing, he makes no effort to do any sort of serious reporting, and his expository pieces consequently lack the sort of detailed knowledge of the inner working of the movie industry that distinguishes, say, the the movie industry that distinguishes, say, the work of John Gregory Dunne ("The Studio," "Quintana and Friends"). The chapters of criticism in this volume "Quintana and Friends"). The chapters of criticism in this volume suffer from a similarly perfunctory tone — and they are limited further by the author's narrow point of view. As he notes in a lengthy chapter about schlock films, McMurtry finds that "good movies press upon one, much like Reality, and I will do almost anything to escape them." One film by Ingmar Bergman ("The Naked Night") and one film by François Truffant ("Jules and Jim") were enough to satiste him with those directors, and he says that, left to his own devices he will happily subsist "on a diet of the coarsest trash — four or five had movies a week will panally suffice me, and I glean most week will usually suffice me, and I glean most of those from television."

McMortry, of course, has had several of his



own povels adapted to the screen (in midding to fike versions of The Last Phytier Show to film versions of The Last Parties Show and Terms of Endearment, a movie called "Lovin" Molly was made from his novel Learning Cheyener", and his expensions with these translations provide the most original material to this volume. For instance, having created a material portage of his hometood in The Lest Picture Show," he finite that working with the director Peter Buddenovich who was coming to the instance without the corruption of having lived it. resulted in a movie infused with a new classe of diffection, and nostalgia.

Michiko Kakutani is on the staff of The New. York.Times.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Tiens

MISERY, by Stephen Riog THE HAUNTED MESA, by Louis L'A PALEKINGS AND PRINCES, by Lober

THE TRACTICY FILES TO LAND Shelton FINE THINGS, by Davidle Sect MORE DIE OF SEARCHMEAK, by Sud

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CULTURAL LITERACY, by E.D. Hires COMMODIUM by Widely Selector HOLD ON, MR. PRESIDENT! by Sam LOVE, MEDICINE & MIRACLES, by Bernie S. Siegel THE DIPPERENT DRUM, by M. Soot. THIS IN THAT, by Bene Davis with Mi-LIPE AND DEATH IN SHANGHAL by Nice Cheng A SEASON ON THE BRINK, by John THE SPY WORL KED, by Aline Commen.

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WITH WHYE by Lef Smith
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WERSTER'S NEW WORLD DICTIO
NARY, (Smoot & Schotter)

#### BRIDGE

England, the father of whist and its descendants, in his pioneering "Short Treatise on the Game of Whist" in 1742. But the other side of the coin, the fourth-best return has had little attention from theorists.

If the opening leader's partner wins the first trick and returns the suit, the original fourth-best is the standard choice, lacking a secuential holding. But this can be an error, especially if the third player has no prospect of regaining the lead.

By Alan Truscott

An elegant example is the which neutralized the jack and diagramed deal, which helped, was the only way to defeat the The FOURTH-BEST Edith Sacks of Manhattan and game. After the routine return doned by many experts, has comed by many experts, has comed by many experts, has been finish third in this would have been mable is great antiquity. It was do year's National Mixed Pair take four tricks in the anti- year's National Mixed Pair take four tricks in the anti- program of the father of whist They defended three no triump after Scotch led made a sale-labor. after South had made a slightly eccentric jump to two motrums over one spade. Most

players would choose a nega-tive double, or he doggo in the hope of a penalty.
Sacks as West was anable to

Sacts as West was anable to lead her partner's suit and tried the heart three. When Smith won the acc and saw South play the two he was sure of the distribution of the snit.

With no possible re-entry to his hand he made the thoughtful return of the heart nine.

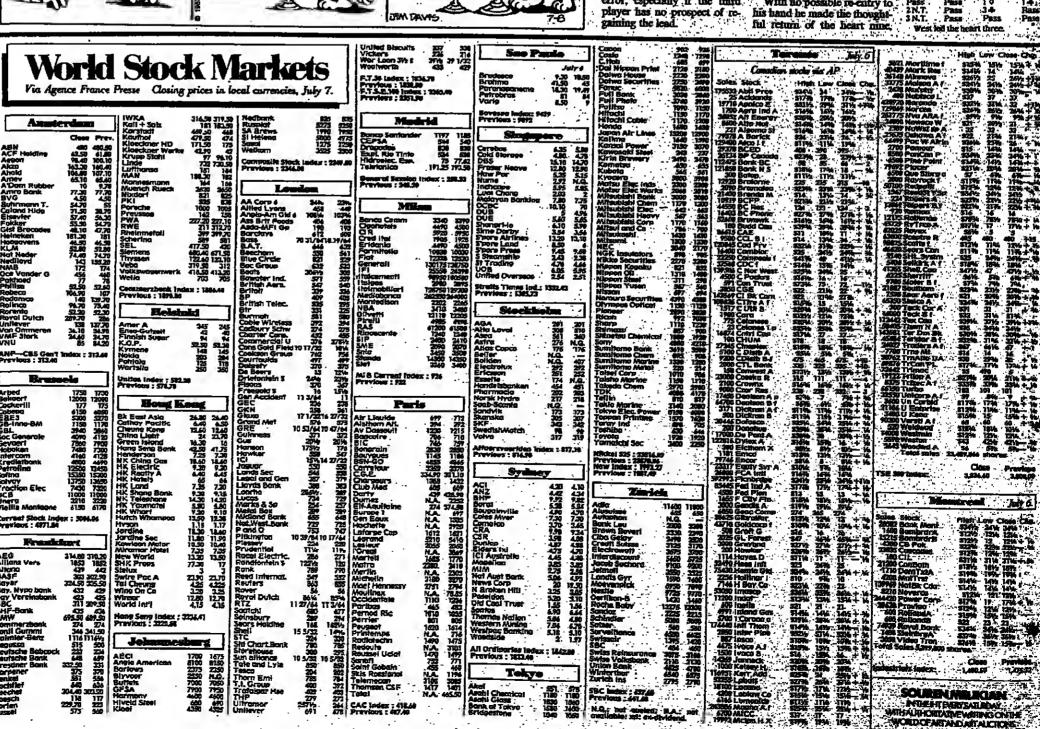
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#### **SPORTS**

# Born-Again Twins Move Back on Top

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years, the Minnesota Twins could minor-leaguers. Ha is a proven be counted upon for two things: leadoff batter (281 average, 13 stolo finish on the right side of 500. Pitching, defense, speed and without second thoughts. depth were attributes usually found • Last mooth, Minnesota in the opponent's dugout, a short-strengthened its rotation by obtain-

coming that kept the Twins from ing Joe Niekro from the Yankees for serious contention in the American Mark Sains, a backup catcher whose League West, in which a flaw or two last historically been tolerated. "We've made some good moves Not since 1970 have the Twins won and I think the front office is show-

The Twins have become a well-seem like they were trying."



ition.

2011年1日1日

rounded team, starting with an offseason shake-up in the front office the credit, mostly for his use of that has produced myriad changes personnel and introducing a more on the field - and title contention: Tuesday night, on home runs by youngest manager in the majors, Tom Brunansky and Kent Hrbek, and he has shunned the spotlight. and Frank Viola's five-hitter against New York, Minnesota moved back into first place in the West

"We've got a pretty good team, Twins lost 102 games. "It's nice to and most pretty good teams are going to be in first place at one time or another during the season," said Roy Smalley, the veteran designated hitter who was traded from Minnesota to the Yankees in 1982 and retirned three years later. "The idea is to be there at the end."

"How can I not be pleased with the way things are going?," said Andy MacPhail, who took over in lovember and, at 34, is the yourgest executive vice president in the major leagues. "I'm not surprised that we're better than before, but I am very pleased. I think everyone knew there had been more talent on this club than there had been wins. Our job was to get the wins,"

The changes began with the con-firmation of Tom Kelly as manager in his own right. MacPhail bucked port -and chose the team's former named interim successor to Ray Miller, who was dismissed three weeks before the Twins finished 1986 with a 71-91 record.

MacPhail also hared Ralph Houk ly wout of retirement to serve as a vice president, giving the organization a respected voice in winter trade negotiations and an experienced talent evaluator during spring training. The Twins moved quickly, revamping the roster without sacri-

ficing key personnel: • Jeff Reardon, obtained from Montreal in a six-player trade, provides an established closer in the bullpen. Despite occasional problems that have resulted in an inflated carned-run average, Reardon is third in the league with 16 saves.

5%

Pitcher Juan Berenguer, 32, was signed as a free agent after San

pine forest in a pentral no-man's land. When Italian club presidents barter, a boat out in

cy, but the paperazzi aren't so easily thrown

wouldn't sell Visili for £100 million.

off the scent.

- Mary 1

• Dan Gladden also came from MINNEAPOLIS - In recent the Giants, in a trade for three

"We've made some good moves,

their division; not since 1965 have ing the players they're commutted to victory," said pitcher Mike Smithson. Sometimes in the past it didn't

The new players surround a core that includes Puckett in center field and Gary Gaetti at third base, both of whom hit more than 30 home runs and won gold gloves in 1986. Puckett is currently second to Boston's Wade Boggs with a 346 average and has 14 home runs; Gaetti is batting 257 with 15 homers. Hrbek has recovered from early struggles to bat .277 with team highs of 23 home runs and 55 runs batted in. Brunansky, who has averaged 26 homers for the last five seasons, has 17 so far this year with a .265 average.
Ilirbek is more impressed with

overall improvements than individ-ual statistics. "At the beginning of the season, it was Puckett this and Puckett that, and nobody else was doing much of anything," he said. "That didn't last. But we've won without me in the lineup and with-Kent Hrbek: healthy numbers. out Puckett and without Gaetti. It's not like there are nine guys getting beat to death out there."

Kelly, 36, has received much of aggressive style of play. He is the "But when we have meetings, he says all the right things," said Gaetti, a rookie in 1982 when the

know that a manager cares." McPhail is a member of one of baseball's royal families. His father Lee was president of the American League after having been general manager for New York and Baltimore (he swong the trade for Frank Robinson that propelled the Orioles to their 1966 World Series victory). His grandfather Larry is in the Hall of Fame for having put together the 1947 World Series champion Yankees and the 1941 National League champion Brooklyn Dodgers, as well as for having pioneered night baseball in Cincinnati in 1935.

"My father taught me perspec-tive," said McPhail. "Win or lose, be stayed on an even keel.".

Tuesday night was the start of an 18-game streich for the Twins that would include six games against the those who wanted a man with a Yankees and eight against Toron- of the Fifth Republic. high profile — both Jim Frey and to, the league's premier teams. "Af-Billy Martin had heavy-duty sup-ter that stretch," said McPhail, "we'll see where we stand,"



The tour pack, leaving Colombey-les-Deux-Eglises and the cross commemorating de Ganlle.

#### Tour Salutes la France Profonde

By Samuel Abr

onal Herald Tribuna COLOMBEY-LES-DEUX-EG-LISES, France --- Just after a heavy rain ended Tuesday morning, a good five hours before the Tour de France was due to pass through Colombey-les-Deux-Eglises, a gendarme checked the highway for stray dogs. He returned every so often through the early afternoon.

Dogs running loose across the road have often caused mass spills and serious injuries in cycling races. Like Colombey-les-Denx-Eglises, most villages in France do their best to welcome and protect the riders in the world's greatest bicycle race.

There are 30,000 villages in this country. While the populations of some cities have doubled and trebled since World War II (and farmers have decreased by three-quar-ters), most of France's 55 millioo people still live in the countryside.

This Tour de France, the 74th since the race began in 1903, has been dedicated to la France profonde - deep France, the hinterland, the villages. Thursday's stage will end in Renaze, which has 3,000 inhabit-ants; Friday's will end in Chaumeil, with 200 inhabitants the smallest place the tour has ever finished a

lombey-les-Deux-Eglises, which boasts not quite 300 residents but was the weekend and summer home of General Charles de Gaulle, the wartime leader and former president

LONDON — The 1988 Olympics will be beld in Scoul or abandoned if the political situation makes

it impossible to stage the Games in the South

Korean capital, the head of the International Olym-

pic Committee was quoted as saying on Toesday.

said in an interview with The Daily Telegraph that no alternative site had been discussed. "Either we

go to Seoul or there will be no Games," Samaranch

Juan Antonio Samaranch, the IOC president,

tour staged a special ceremony Fresnes, the next village. Tuesday afternoon, including laying a wreath on his plain white later in the city of Troyes, Clere grave and releasing two thousand was also awarded a set of de doves in sight of the huge Cross of Gaulle's memoirs. (No, the sprint

memory atop a hill nearby. Watching on a muggy afternoon, elegant and forceful perhaps a thousand villagers from opinionated, writer.) Colombey and nearby places in Champagne also saw a boous near the end of the 211-kilometer sprint at the end of an 800-meter (131-mile) trip from Epinal to (874-yard) climb.

Régis Clere, a Frenchman with the Teka team from Spam, was first across the line by five minutes, gaining 30 seconds to be deducted from his overall elapsed time, which will still beld the yellow jersey of the winds up in Paris on July 26. Second Christophe Lavainne, a Frenchin the sprint was Milan Jurço, a man with the Système U team from Czechoslovak with the Brianzoli France. Jörg Muller, a Swiss with team from Italy, with Marc Ser- the PDM team from the Nather-geant, a Belgian with the Joker team lands, was third. from Belgium, third, Jurco won 20

solitary Clere passed two cattle many days before it reaches the farms, a field with grazing sheep, mountains, where losses will be another full of newly baled hay, a considerable.

Monday's Line Scores

Monday's Line Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Chicogo garage, several private houses, a snack restaurant, a spartan hotel the pack in the absence of Bernard and a bakery with a sign announce. Hinault, who won the tour five

signs pointing to the nearest city the race by setting its pace, and ooe Closer to the hearts of the race lage butcher, bank, souvenir shops, strength or strategic oeed to chase. organizers, de Gaulle came down to church and two groceries are off the main road in 1960 to salute the main road, one lane in either in Friday's 87.5-kilometer individ-

IOC's Samaranch: It's Seoul or No Go

place," he said.

church's graveyard in 1970, the along for Lavilleneuve-aux-

Lorraine raised in de Gaulle's runner-up did not get two copies of the memoirs; the general was an elegant and forceful, if strongly

> Clere was recled in by the pack Troyes, which was won in a gang sprint by Guido Bontempi, an Italian with the Carrera team of Italy.

So, at the end of the day, Erich determine the winner when the race overall leader by 36 seconds over Most of the early favorites were

bonus seconds and Sergeant won 10. five or six minutes behind in what Working hard on the incline, the is turning out to be a grueling race As expected, there is oo boss of

ing a bowling competition in near- times before he retired last fall, and Tuesday, it was the turn of Co. by Flammerecourt that offered a Greg LeMond; who won last year pig and a lamb among its prizes. but is home in California, recover-He went by a Swiss-cheese and ing from an accidental shooting. butter factory, a crossroads with No team has been able to control

(the unknown Chaumont) and two result has been a succession of rundown houses for sale. The vil- breakaways few riders have had the

Then Clere, a native of the rection, and time trial, or race against the clock, in Brittany. Any great loss of the accept the tribute to its pressige.

Returning the honor to the genual time trial or race against the eral, who was buried in the village Egliscs, heading three kilometers this year's wide-open competition.

Chun Doo Hwan, it had no plans to change the site.

Seoul appeared to have improved since Chun ac-

cepted a series of opposition demands including

the release of several bundred political prisoners.

"We have 15 mooths until the Games and I am

sure that by then the improvement will have taken

Los Angeles and New York are among the cities

that have offered to step in and host the Games.

But Samaranch said no backup sites are under

review. "We have never discussed an alternative site. The Games were awarded to Seoul and the

Games will go on in Scoul. . . . Wa will not change

In the interview, Samaranch said the situation in

#### Angel Homer Beats Red Sox in 12th; Clemens Fails to Hold 7-0 Advantage

ANAHEIM, California - Cali- seven innings. forma Manager Gene Mauch tried

his best to be diplomatic. 7-0 deficit Monday night against Roger Clemens, on its way to a 10-7 victory in 12 innings over the Bosthat last year's Cy Young Award winner wasn't the same. Long after Clemens's seventh-inning departure, Jack Howell decided the marathon with a three-run home run off Wes Gardner.

"He's got three shutouts," Manch said of Clemens after a long pause.
"So there must be times when he's iust as good as last year," Monday night wasn't one of those times. Given his 7-0 lead built by Jim

Rice's three-run homer and a pair of bases-empty shots by Dwight Evans off Jerry Reuss, Clemens survived for six innings by stranding seven baserumners.

But with two outs in the seventh,

he failed to shut down another rally; Wally Joyner's two-run triple and Doug DeCinces's two-run homer chased Clemens. California completed its comeback in the eighth on Mark Ryal's two-run home run off Calvin Schiraldi and Joyner's RBI double off Joe Sambito.

"Clemens was just too inconsis-

Bine Jays 6, Rangers 4: In Toronto, consecutive third-inning home runs by George Bell and Ernie Whitt were decisive as the Blue Jays snapped an eight-game skid, their longest losing streak since 1981. Toronto scored four runs off Charlie Hough in the second on RBI singles by Fred McGriff, Garth lorg and Tony Fernandez and Kelly Gruber's sacrifice fly. Andre Dawson, keeping an

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches his previous four starts, pitched and Frank Viola pitched a five-hit-

land, Cory Snyder's eighth-inning But after seeing his clob erase a grand slam, his second homer of the game, ended a six-game Kansas City winning streak and handed Bret Saberhagen his third loss of ton Red Sox, it was plain to Mauch the season against 14 victories. The Indians had been outscored by 117-

#### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

42 while losing 12 of their previous 14 games. "Cleveland's oot going that well," said Saberhagen, who took a 2.22 earned-run average into the game. "But they were up against a lousy pitcher tonight."

Twins 2, Yankees 0: In New York, Tom Brunansky and Kent Hrbek hit home runs to account for two of the three hits off Ron Guidry,

tent," Boston Manager John McNamara said of last season's 24-game winner who, despite two dismal recent outings, somehow remains on a personal three-game winning streak.
Clemens escaped with a no-decision
on June 26 after blowing a 9-0 lead
against New York. Similarly, he was long gone before Monday's game

Winner Jimmy Key, victoryless in eye on homer No. 23 of 1987. 1 and 6-4.

ter to move Minnesota into first Indians 9, Royals 7: In Cleve- place in the American League West. Orioles 4, White Sox 1: In Baltimore, a fifth-inning single by Alan Wiggins scored the game-winner as

the Orioles broke a a seven-game losing streak. Winner Mike Griffin allowed five hits while making his third start for Baltimore after four vears in the minors. Athletics 5, Tigers 3: In Oakland,

California, Tony Phillips's two-out, two-run double broke a 3-3 eighthinning tie.

Mariners 3, Brewers 2: In Seattle, Mike Kingery blooped a two-out single in the fifth, breaking a 2tic and ending the Mariners' three-game skid.

Giants 7, Pirates 5; Giants 7, Pirates 4: In the National League, in Pittsburgh, pitcher Mike LaCoss went eight innings and drove in two runs to complete San Francisco's doubleheader sweep. In the opener, Dave Dravecky scattered five hits over five innings in his first start as a Giant and teammate Chili Davis drove in two runs. Dravecky and Craig Lefferts, who picked up a save in the nightcap, came to San Francisco in a seven-player trade with San Diego on Samrday.

Astros 9, Expos 3: In Houston, Danny Darwin pitched five-hit ball for eight innings and Alan Ashby hit a two-run homer as the Astros knocked Dennis Martinez out after 21/2 innings. Martinez, who entered the game at 3-0 with a 2.86 ERA. allowed six runs on seven hits.

Cubs 7, Padres 0: In Chicago Andre Dawson drove in four runs to back Steve Trout's four-hit pitching as the Cubs blew past San Diego. Dawson, who went 3-for-4 and scored three runs, hit a basesempty home run in the second and a three-run blast in a four-run fifth off Mark Grant

Phillies 9, Reds 6: In Cincinnati. Glenn Wilson snapped a fifth-inning tie with a two-run homer and Lance Parrish added a three-run shot to boost Philadelphia past the Reds, who failed to hold leads of 4-

#### SCOREBOARD

#### Baseball

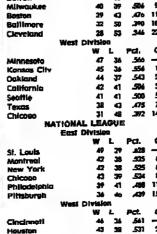
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Rawley, Jackson 131, Tekufve (7), Sedrosion (8) and Parrish? Power. Williams 161,
Landrum 101, Scherrer 151 and Diaz. W—
Jackson, 3-4. L—Power. 6-4. Sv—Bedroslan
(201 Liber. Philadelobio, Parrish 161, Wilson

Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE Eest Division
W L Pct. 95



Houston Son Francisco

Boltimore, Murray (16).

Konses City 6cd 800 631—7 \$ 0
Cleveland 627 826 645—7 17 6
Sobertiagen, Farr (8) and Owen, Quirk (7);
Cartion, Steworf (8), Vande Berg (9), Huismann (9) and Bando, W—Steworf, I-1.

Sobertspeen, I+3, Sv—Huismann (2), HR8—
Kansos City, B. Jockson (18), Tartoboll (13),
Cleveland, Souther (14), Expert (4)

Kansos City, B.Jockson (181, Terropoli (13). Clevaland, Snyder 2 (14), Franca (6). Tetos B16 D00 B26—4 6 0 Teronto B25 D00 B26—6 6 1 Hough and Stanley; Key, Henke (8) and Whitt, W.—Key, 9-5, L.—Hough, 9-4, Sv.—Henke 114). HR#-Texas, incaviglia 117), Toronto,

Bell (281, Whitt (6).

Brunonsky (17), Hrbek (23).

Boston 501 601 900 909—7 14 0
Collifornia 909 909 439 903—10 13 2
Clemens, Schiroldi (7), Sambito (8), Gardner (9) and Sullivan, Gedman (11); Reves, Lucas (6), Multan I 101 and Boone, W—Maloton, 20, L—Gardner, 0-4, HR3—Boston, Rice (6), Evons 2 (15), Californio, DeCinces (10), Ryal (4), Howell I 131.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

reits (11).

Second Game

Son Francisco 080 10e 330—7 11 1

Pittsburgh 000 00e 822—4 12 1

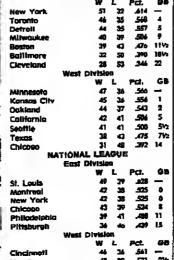
LoCoss, Robinson 191, Lefferts 191 and
Brenty; Drabek, Jones (7), Gideon 191 and
LaValliere, W—LaCoss, 7-5. L—Darebek, 1-8.

8v—Lefferts (3), HR—Son Francisco, Aldrele

(7).

020 000 019-3 7 1 213 016 20x-7 14

Montreal 220 64e 816—3 7
Houston 213 818 28x—9 14
Mortinez, Tibbs (3), McGattigon 181 or
Reed; Darwin, Meods 191 and Ashby, R.Rev
olds 191. W—Darwin, 5-5. L—Mortinez, 3
HR9—Mantreal, Brooks (7), Houston, Ashb (New York of Atlanto, ppd., rain) (Los Angeles of St. Louis, ppd., rain)



W L Pct. GB 46 36 541 — 49 39 531 2% 42 49 512 4

#### Transition

#### 2ASEZALL

rom Rochester. CLEVELAND—Sent Mike Armstrone. plicher, outright to Buffold of the American Association, Recalled Repair Ritter, pitcher

OAKLAND-Activated Still Coudill pitch-

OAK LAND—Activoted Still Caudill, Pitcher, from Tacoma of the Pacific Coast Leebus.
National Leebuse
National Leebuse
LEAGUE—Named Roper Crole, San Francisca manager, and Hal Lanier, Houston manager, and Hal Lanier, Houston manager, All-Stor Gome coaches; named Gene

National Mathematica Coaches
National Leebuse
National Leebu

Tennis

HR—Ookland, Davis 11a1.

Milwaukee 080 920 000—2 12 1
Scattle 928 915 093—3 9 0
Wegman and Surhati, Schroeder (8) Morgan, Wilkinson 17), Nunez 101 and Valle, W—
Morgan, 7-8, L—Wegman, 7-8, Sv—Nunez (10).

HR—Seattle, Quinners 104.

tini. 1,511. 9, Claudia Kohde-Kitsch. 1,228. 10. Manuelo Maleeva, 1,197.

Agseall Gleselmann, St. Louis, and Mark Letendra Sm. Francisco, troiners.

LEAGUE—Normed Jim Freedsi, Chicopo monoper, and Tony La Russa, Oaktand monoper, and Tony La Russa, Oaktand monoper, coaches for Tuesday's All-Stor Gamei named Barry Weinberg, Oaktand, and Rick Griffin, Seattle, troiners.

BALTIMORE—Optioned Scott AcGresor, plicher, to Rochester of the International Legue, Recoiled Alike Kinnunen, plicher, form Rochester. pitcher, from the 15-day disobled list. Op lioned Mark Leonette, pitcher, to lowe of the

Canadian Football League
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Traded Darnel trom Buffale.

NEW YORK—Recalled Charles Hudson.

Plicher, from Columbus of the International Leogue. Onligated Rich Bardi, plicher, to Columbus.

MINNESOTA—Signed D.J. Dozler, running

GREAT LAKES ATHLETIC CONFER-

#### Cycling

#### Tour de France

(Epinal to Treyes)
(231 kilometers/131,1 miles) tempi, italy. Shours, 8 minutes,

5. Sean Kelly, Ireland, s.t.

Phil Anderson, Australia, s.t. Roberto Amadio, Italy, s.t. Maicoim Etilof, Britale, s.t. OVERALL LEADERS

4. Giancaria Perini, Italy, 1:16. 5. Acacia Da Silva, Portugol, 1:35. 4. Charles Mottel, France, 1:36. 7. Guy Nutens, Belgium, 1:38. 8. Dietrich Thurau, West Germany, 1:4

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#### Francisco didn't offer him a con-The IOC awarded the 1988 Games to Seoul in tract in December. Berenguer has a 1981 and said last month that, despite increasingly Relief pitcher Jeff Reardon, 5-0 record and a 2.88 ERA; he also violent protests against the government of President that decision. It is Seoul, or no 1988 Olympics." late of Montreal: 16 saves. has 85 strikeouts in 78 innings. \*Italian Soccer's Home-Grown Star — and Home-Grown Rules

deal than meets the eye.

When philosophically opposed heads of state talk confidentially, they walk through a grown accustomed to Italian strife.

In soccer as in politics, Italy makes its own rules. Sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruption begins, if not in the womb, then in the first flush of soccer sometimes corruptio

the Bay of Naples ought to guarantee priva- lion recruits to Juventus and Napoli, are

ROB HUGHES

- A couple of weeks ago the presidents of Napoli and Sampdoria arranged a clandes-learning that there is nowhere the paparazzi time meeting to discuss Gianhica Vialli, the will not find them. Careca was restored to the Brazilian team more than that to override the European They met and they disagreed — and after lapsing into mental exhaustion brought authority and to readmit Italy to the tournament. "Being over age by four days," anony is on the breeze, La Corriere dello Sport to find their rendez
[Nois on the breeze, La Corriere dello Sport fold days have developed for at least to over the Engagement authority and to readmit Italy to the tournament. "Being over age by four days," anonmored FIFA, "was irrelevant from the point of view of sport."

[Nois on the breeze, La Corriere dello Sport fold days have developed to the Brazzinan team authority and to readmit Italy to the tournament. "Being over age by four days," anonmored FIFA, "was irrelevant from the point of view of sport."

felt duty-bound to eavesdrop (or at least have cleaned up the Italian League and Cup).

In the past week, during a rather brutal birthday not a birthday? When are fixed entry dates irrelevant?

South American championship, Brazil paired career and marandina as one and the court goalscorers. It worked against Venezuela about the moral fiber of the sport it administers story. For Paolo Mantovani, the ship-better story. For Paolo Mantovani, the ship-better story. For Paolo Mantovani, the ship-better story. paired Careca and Marandinha as ont-and-

down that amount to sell Italy's fastest im-Brazil's attacking too much and defending too him as the perfect example of sportsmanship). proving striker. Mantovani swears he little (but only when it's losing). If he only To be sure, four days is little in a young listened, Careca would realize that in Buenos man's growth. But FIFA's overruling ignores Italian chib throwing millions at the feet of Aires, where the tournament is reduced to an the deception, purportedly by Secci and no training context forwards, many of whom come off-sesson fixture for Europe-based Latins, one else, in entering his birth date as Angust and go like ships in the night, a reliable homegrown product is worth his weight in gold.

Figrown product is worth his weight in good.

Vialli, 23 today, is the liveliest of the new Italians. Argentina, the world champion, could not hold him during a friendly match could not hold him during a friendly match the shided the liveliest of the new Invents goal-scorer, sought peace in a Maurician Maurician for the shided the liveliest of the new Invents goal-scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal-scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal-scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal-scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal-scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal-scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer, sought peace in a Maurician field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer field on the liveliest of the new Invents goal scorer field on the liveliest of the new Invents goa could not hold mm during a mental state of a young star.

As an old cymic, I wonder if a less important month. Coolly, cleverly, he eluded the tins bideaway where, he thought, the media. last month. Coolly, crevery, he emined the income defense to create one goal and score twice in could not reach. So there, at poolside, aptant nation — i.e., less vital to the income peared the London correspondent of Gazetta and credibility to be drawn from Toronto's

He is not, and may never be, 2 Paolo Rossi dello Sport.

Survival in Italian public life is to glow in away with it.

International Herald Tribune

LONDON — Ranely do Italians whisper about soccer rather than short it from the rooftops. It usually means there's more to a deal than mosts the same to Visition to the wrong side of 30, the next decade could then mosts the same to Visition to the senate than short it from the rooftops. It usually means there's more to a deal than mosts the same to Visition to the senate decade could below to Visition to goin and bear it. There are no limits — as Ilona Staller, the porno queen pore, I'll bet FIFA, in a sternly paternal elected to the senate, demonstrated last week. In soccer as in politics, Italy makes its own of young minds. Instead account that the spotlight, to goin and bear it. There are no limits — as Ilona Staller, the porno queen pore, I'll bet FIFA, in a sternly paternal elected to the senate, demonstrated last week. In soccer as in politics, Italy makes its own of young minds. Instead account the spotlight, to goin and bear it. There are no limits — as Ilona Staller, the porno queen pore, I'll bet FIFA, in a sternly paternal elected to the senate, demonstrated last week. In soccer as in politics, Italy makes its own of young minds. Instead account the proposition of the senate of the senate and the spotlight and the spotlight and the spotlight and the spotlight are not a senate of the senate and the spotlight and the spotlight and the spotlight are not a spotlight and the s

grown accustomed to Italian strife.

Privacy? Solitude? Freedom?

Ian Rush and Careca, brand-new £3 mil.

we wome, then in the first flush of soccer youth. Italy, host of the 1990 World Cup, has just received FIFA's blessing to bend the rules for the under-16 world tournament, which begins in Canada on Sunday. The Italian boys, recent winners of the European title, were abruptly disqualified by UEFA because one player, Ricardo Secci from Fiorentina, was four days over the limit. Four days! It took big brother FIFA little

petter story. For racio Mantovani, the ship ing magnate who has put £6 million (\$9.6 dling Brazilian hysteria for wholesale million) into his beloved Sampdoria, turned changes in coaching and style.

Careca is one of the first to spout off about which Maradona lied and FIFA canonized the first to spout off about which Maradona lied and FIFA canonized.

the questions are mostly Naples next season. It also ignores Italian precedent in age-limit

Italian community - would have gotten

#### **OBSERVER**

#### In the Ring With Wotan

By Russell Baker New YORK — On the advice of doctors I am taking n few years off from my reading of Mar-

cel Proust's "Remembrance of Things Past." Those reports that I attacked five volumes of the masterpiece with a machete, however, are a canard. I am particularly vexed by rumors that the suspense of Volume 2 ("In the Shadow of

Young Fillies") had unhinged me. True, I have been reading Volume 2 for many years. True, the suspense is not for the fainthearted. For 365,000 words the reader wonders: Will Marcel get invited to tea with Gilberte?

The suspense, though, had nothing to do with why I was found face down in the book, apparently in deep coma. That is simply the way I read Proust. Nevertheless, one of my doctors, a young man I like to

humor, suggested a respite.

This explains the loud noises heard issuing from my house by the snooper who reports to New York magazine and The Village Voice. If you believe their ludicrous coldispensable French writer.

What rot. If these gossip mongers knew the first thing about Rupert, they'd know he holds firmly to France, Pascal is everything, In any event we couldn't have fought, since Rupert has been out of town buying some new countries. That noise from my house that intrigued the gossips was not noise at all, but the music of Richard Wagner.

Yes, I am temporarily forsaking Proust for Wagner, specifically for "Der Ring des Nibelungen." a series of operas so endless that many devotees of the arts have found out whether Marcel got invited to tea long before the curtain came down oo the last Wagnerian note.

tening to the "Ring" requires care- gether while drinking the Valhallan ful preparation. To get the old ears into shape, I spent April, May and June listening to random snatches from recordings of the operas.

opera begins at teatime and lasts tuned. through the 11 o'clock news. Study-

essential for the monumental task of listening to all the operas straight through, which I tentatively hope to manage by the time President Reagan's "Star Wars"

system is in place in upper space. Since mid-June I have been studying the character of Wotan, an unscrupulous, vulgar rogue who, though chief god, would be perfect-ly at home in the Chicago of the 1920s or today's New York.

Before the opera is out of the chocks. Wotan has swindled a pair of dense but strong-backed giants into building him a structure where dead heros can get together and have a good time. One senses in Wotan the same genius for promoting masculine fun and games that made professional football such a successful American industry. п

The building constructed by the duped giants (who are comparable to the National Football League's inadequately paid offensive line-men) seems to be some sort of highcost stadium. It is called Valhalla, mmns, you probably think Rupert and while Wotan's god relatives Murdoch and I were having a live there too, he seems more inter-knock-down, drag-out fight about whether Proust or Balzac is the inof Wotan happily surrounded by old quarterbacks: John Unitas, Y.A. Tittle, Jack Kemp.

As in football society, the belief that when it comes to don't count for much with Wotan. He has made his wife a common scold and promised the giants they can have his sister-in-law in pay-ment for putting up Valhalla. Having a criminal mentality, of course, he plans to swindle the giants out of the sister-in-law deal once they get

the building up.

Obviously, the character issue was never raised before the gods installed Wotan as chief. He has sundry illegitimate children scattered about, including a bevy of equestrian daughters. He has assigned them the task of collecting dead heroes and hauling them on horseback to Valhalla where the The formidable challenge of lismen can all enjoy being heroes toequivalent of Gatorade.

Haunted by doubts, I wonder: Can these Teutonic campfire boys from recordings of the operas.
"Snatches" may be a misleading word. A "snatch" of Wagnerian invitation to Gilberte's? Stay

New York Times Service

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NEW PRODUCT?

# The Palio: Siena's Game of War for Adults



By Roberto Suro New York Times Service
SIENA, Italy — At midnight
the heat of a Tuscan summer day is just passing. Usually the steep little streets of this hill city are dark and empty. But just be-fore the Palio, Siena is awake with Giancarlo Galardi was still not

satisfied with his definition of an event that is ostensibly just a race set in Siena's central Piazza del Campo, contested by 10 horses, each representing a contrada, or parish. The bloody rivalries be-tween these highly developed neighborhood organizations justify bellicose metaphors.

sitting next to him at a long table, Galardi added, "But it is also just a game, a game of war played by

Wine and watermelon were still being consumed at the headquarters of the contrada known as expectations and plotting. "This selva (Forest). Children danced in a ring and chanted anthems, said, smiling. "The Palio is a war of diplomacy and of exhaustion."

Comments Coulomb Control of the cont

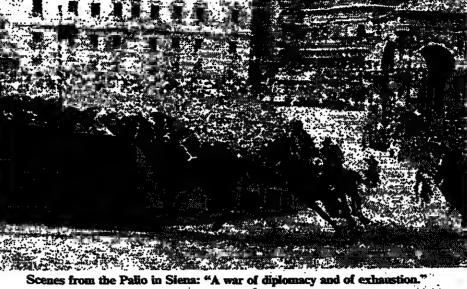
Their problem this midnight was a horse with a bad leg, and it demanded as much attention as the arrival of an attacking army at the city gates.

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE

- ITALY --

A bald, pipe-smoking man pre-sided over the meeting. Fabio Rugani is captain of the contrada, and during a Palio he has dictasharp turn.



torial powers over this miniature democracy.

Usually run twice a year - on July 2 and Aug. 16 - for no other prize than a cloth standard with a painted image of the Virgin Mary, the Palio is not a simple test of speed. Equally important is what Galardi called "an infinite series of threads that come together in a knot the moment the race be-

The threads are deals made with other contrade, often involving thousands of dollars. Deals are made among allies not to obstruct each other or to defeat a common enemy. Information and misinformation are exchanged, truces are called in 200-year-old fights and new animosities are

After learning of the injury to their horse, which could not be crumbling and to keep drug pushchanged after being assigned in a lottery, Rugani and Selva's other cleated leaders were up almost to cleate dawn reviewing the deals they neighbors who lived close togethhad made, determining how the er on the same streets, but now Instead of the star jockey be threads would have to be retied that life of the neighborhoods is had hired, Rugani used a young once word got out that they had a disappearing, the contrade are boy with almost no experience. lame horse. He said a voice in a dream had

That is the game of the Palio. The war takes place at the Curva moved outside the old walled city that hiring the star and the borse's San Martino, where the long arc where the contrade have their terof Il Campo — the shell-shaped ritory. High rents and decay have piazza in front of the Palazzo driven people to suburbs. Now, their deals after the 11th-hour Pubblico, or city hall - makes a only a quarter of Siena's 60,000 switch, and Rugam's lad won the

On Thursday, as often hap- Faced with recruiting problems, pens, a pack of horses went into the contrade have turned to orgathe turn and crashed. Five jockeys nizing events such as dances, dinended up in the hospital. Less ners and sports tournaments ended up in the hospital less lncky was Brandano, a prize throughbred who had won the Palio twice. He got up with a leg dangling limp, gushing blood, and stood on the course crying in pain until he was shot.

The challenge is to keep the contrade alive during the long months when there is no Palio," said Gabriella Ficcanni, editor of an arealistic and store of the contrade here experied.

because they have reflected some come around only for the races; basic truths about urban living while mutating constantly to reflect changes in society," said Ro- been the growing stardom of the berto Barzanti, a former mayor of jockeys, who were long consid-

frequent wars with Florence, a contrade, Rugani, The anesthe-Most recently contrade have stologist kept everyone, including worked to stop churches from his followers, in doubt as to crumbling and to keep drug push- whether Selva's purportedly all-

In the last 20 years Siena has told him to do it. Others argued inhabitants live within the walls. race for Selva.

"The contrade have remained a weekly newspaper. "There is a strong through many centuries very real danger when these kids then they are just sports fans."
One much-criticized trend has

Siena.

In the 1200s the contrade raised
military companies for Siena's of hero reverted to the captain of ing horse would run. Then he not

> last possible moment. bad leg had been ruses all along. All the contrade had to refigure

dropped in the harbor two or three years ago. A minisubmarine pilot was lookie ing for spare parts when he open a package delivered to the Charles-ton Naval Base in South Carolina. but he found an original painting by the pop artist Andy Warhol. "Maybe we'll be famous for 15 minutes," said Commodore Jerry B. Mandey, echoing a famous War-hol line. The purchase order was

**PEOPLE** 

Stone Find Not Colossus;

hunk of stone raised from the sca-

bed off Rhodes "definitely" isn't

part of the ancient Colossus of

Rhodes Mercouri told reporters

after examining the huge fistshaped piece of limestone together

with senior Greek archaeologists

that she doubted whether it was

even an ancient art work. The one-

ton rock was linked with the giant

statue, one of the seven wonders of

the ancient world, by Greek coast-

guard divers who located it with the

help of a Dutch-born clairvoyant.

Ann Dankhaar. The figure, depicting Helios the Sun God and patron

of ancient Rhodes, is believed to

have been about 30 meters high

(100 feet). It was erected around

280 B.C. and was toppled in an earthquake in 225 B.C. "We have

proved that the grooves between what looked like knuckies were in

fact caused by the teeth of a me-

chanical grabber," one expert said. He said the rock was made of sand-

stone and apparently had been

Melina Mercouri Says Melina Mercouri, the Greek culture minister, said Tuesday that a

for \$800 worth of spare submarine parts. The Warhol painting of Queen Elizabeth is valued at \$100,000. The box shipped to Mine Squadron 2 was from the Equinox Gallery in Vancouver, British Cohumbia, navy officials said Monday. The painting and the spare parts apparently were mistakenly switched in transit from a Seattle freight holding center.

A Los Angeles judge agreed to delay the actor Sean Penn's 60-day jail term for punching a movie extra so he can complete film projects in West Germany and New York, attorneys said. Los Angeles Municipal Court Commissioner Just give Penn until at least Ang. I to finish "some ongoing projects." Penn was sentenced to 60 days in jail two weeks ago.

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